Unit 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. It is ……. to see victims of accidents without any medical help.
a) heartbreaking **b)** breathtaking **c)** eye-catching **d)** heartbroken

2. Traveling to new places is always a …… and eye-opening experience.
a) rewarding **b)** retarding **c)** regarding **d)** restarting

3. The nurses ……. into action when the patient's condition suddenly worsened.
a) crawled **b)** sprang **c)** dived **d)** flew

4. The medicine affected his ……, making him feel dizzy and confused.
a) confidence **b)** conscience **c)** consciousness **d)** conscious

5. The doctor asked me to stop the …….. if it had side effects.
a) wellness **b)** medication **c)** injection **d)** recovery

6. The nurse showed family members how to …… the medicine.
a) delay **b)** recover **c)** administer **d)** heal

7. Staff in the ……. room are trained to perform CPR and treat severe injuries.
a) accuracy **b)** frequency **c)** tendency **d)** emergency

8. She looked ……. while waiting for exam results nervously.
a) over the moon **b)** in high spirits **c)** pale as a ghost **d)** on cloud nine

9. The patient's suffering …….. to an end after the successful surgery.
a) went **b)** sailed **c)** came **d)** moved

10. The …….. is the regular beating of the heart that you can feel on your wrist or neck.
a) chest **b)** pulse **c)** impulse **d)** kidney

11. I felt cold after being …….. in freezing rain.
a) soaked to the skin **b)** jumped into action
c) pale as a ghost **d)** milked to the skin

12. The boy accidentally …… a small coin and was taken to hospital.
a) chewed **b)** lost **c)** swallowed **d)** dropped

13. The thief <u>grabbed</u> the bag and disappeared into the crowd. ……. is similar to the underlined word in meaning.
a) attached **b)** clutched **c)** detached **d)** attacked

14. A flexible …… helped the doctor see inside the child's throat.
a) scope **b)** rope **c)** troop **d)** slope

15. To stay healthy, …….. your day with a healthy breakfast full of fresh fruit.
a) kick out **b)** kick off **c)** put off **d)** take off

16. The factory operates in three …….. to keep production running continuously.
a) shifts **b)** drifts **c)** checks **d)** shocks

17. ……. with activity, the airport seemed alive with constant movement and noise.
a) Buzzing **b)** Hissing **c)** Puzzling **d)** Sneezing

18. The hospital room was quiet except for monitors ……. beside the patient.
a) seeping **b)** keeping **c)** silencing **d)** beeping

19. Extra ……. should always be paid to safety rules in dangerous workplaces.
a) intention **b)** attention **c)** prediction **d)** infection

20. Challenges often …….. in our lives, but they help us grow stronger.
a) raise **b)** arouse **c)** arise **d)** rouse

21. ……. of wars need urgent help, including food, shelter, and medical care.
a) Victims **b)** Volunteers **c)** Victors **d)** Vets

22. The kitchen was in ……. while preparing food for a large party.
a) charges **b)** chores **c)** chaos **d)** changes

23. Scientists ……. every experiment carefully to ensure accurate results.
a) acknowledge **b)** recognize **c)** torment **d)** document

24. To …… is to fall down suddenly, usually because of illness or weakness.
a) improve **b)** collapse **c)** develop **d)** grab

25. The surgeon ……. the wound quickly to stop the heavy bleeding.
a) stitched **b)** scratched **c)** attached **d)** detached

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Somebody …….. my bicycle I Now I'll have to walk home.
a) is stealing **b)** has been stealing **c)** stole **d)** has stolen

2. What a terrible week! I ……. for 50 hours and it's not the weekend yet!
a) worked **b)** have been working **c)** had been working **d)** am working

3. I'm sorry! Can you pay? I ……. my wallet at home.
a) 've left **b)** have been leaving **c)** had left **d)** left

4. He …… for work for ages but he can't find anything suitable.
a) am looking **b)** had looked **c)** has been looking **d)** was looking

5. She ……. 20 emails today and she's pleased they're finished.
a) 's been writing **b)** 's written **c)** had written **d)** 's been written

6. I……. in Paris for a month or two and may stay longer.
a) 've been staying **b)** stayed **c)** was staying **d)** 'd been stayed

7. What time ……. dinner with your family?
a) have you eaten **b)** have you been eating **c)** did you eat **d)** had you eaten

8. He …… late to school since he missed the bus.
a) has arrived **b)** arrived **c)** has been arriving **d)** had arrived

9. They …….. tonight's concert so we'll have to do something else.
a) have cancelled **b)** 've been cancelling **c)** cancelled **d)** cancel

10. Sara ……. as a nurse for 25 years. Now she is retired.
a) worked **b)** 's been working **c)** 's worked **d)** 'd worked

11. Sara …….... as a nurse for 25 years, so she is now close to retirement.
a) worked **b)** 's been working **c)** 's worked **d)** 'd worked

12. My friend and I ……. each other for more than a decade.

a) have known **b)** have been knowing

c) have been known **d)** had been knowing

13. They <u>are</u> exhausted because they …… in the field <u>all day</u>.

a) had been working **b)** have been worked

c) have been working **d)** will have worked

14. He moved to the countryside in 2014, and he has enjoyed peace ……...

a) for **b)** after **c)** during **d)** ever since

15. Earlier this morning, I …….. up early and went for a walk.

a) have woken **b)** have been waking **c)** woke **d)** will wake

16. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

a) She has been owned this car since 2020. **b)** She has owned this car since 2020.

c) She has been owning this car since 2020. **d)** She has owned this car since years.

17. "I've been cleaning the kitchen for more than an hour." This means …….. .

a) The kitchen is already perfectly clean. **b)** I am still cleaning the kitchen.

c) I cleaned the kitchen last year. **d)** I stopped cleaning the kitchen.

18. We …… for over half an hour and there <u>is</u> still no sign of the bus.

a) waited **b)** 've been waiting **c)** 've waited **d)** 'd been waiting

19. We …… for over half an hour before the bus <u>arrived</u>.

a) waited **b)** 've been waiting **c)** 've waited **d)** 'd been waiting

20. I <u>met</u> Hany last Friday. We …… since he travelled to Rome last year.

a) hadn't met **b)** haven't met **c)** haven't been met **d)** weren't meeting

21. I <u>miss</u> Hany so much. We ……... since he travelled to Rome last year.

a) hadn't met **b)** haven't met **c)** haven't been met **d)** weren't meeting

22. Can I borrow that novel when you …….. reading it, please?

a) 'd finished **b)** 've finished **c)** will finish **d)** finished

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. The catchy ..... makes people want to click and read the blog post..

a) title **b)** conclusion **c)** main body **d)** reference list

2. A blog post is usually written in …… .

a) very formal academic language only **b)** informal or semi-formal language

c) legal and technical language only **d)** coded computer language

3. The conclusion of a blog post usually …… .

a) introduces new ideas **b)** only gives background information

c) summarizes and gives a final thought **d)** is the longest part of the post

4. Blog posts may include hyperlinks to …… .

a) other websites or related online content **b)** printed newspapers and magazines

c) handwritten personal diaries **d)** offline classroom notebooks

5. The …… usually restates the main idea of the paragraph in a different way.

a) topic sentence **b)** hook

c) supporting detail **d)** concluding sentence

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) That's my sister's husband, isn't it? **b)** That's my sisters' husband isn't it?
c) That's my sisters husband, isn't it? **d)** That's my sister's husband, isnt it?

Unit 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Workers uncovered …….. while building a road near Luxor temple.
a) artifacts **b)** contracts **c)** impacts **d)** contacts

2. Newton's laws of gravity laid the …….. for modern space exploration.
a) urgency **b)** dynasty **c)** revolution **d)** groundwork

3. The engineers designed …….. machines to improve industrial production.
a) domesticated **b)** sophisticated **c)** motivated **d)** deviated

4. Students must …….. full steam ahead to prepare for final exams.
a) charge **b)** change **c)** chart **d)** check

5. Poor ……. can slow down business and limit economic development.
a) architecture **b)** marvels **c)** infrastructure **d)** automation

6. ……. helps robots perform repetitive tasks in modern factories.
a) Automation **b)** Formation **c)** promotion **d)** sensation

7. Farmers ……. smart irrigation systems to save water and improve agricultural production.
a) adapt **b)** adopt **c)** corrupt **d)** interrupt

8. Electricity …….. industrial production and improved human living standards.
a) sterilized **b)** minimized **c)** nationalized **d)** revolutionized

9. A …… is a ruling family that holds power for several generations.
a) dynasty **b)** fantasy **c)** privacy **d)** legacy

10. Many doctors agreed to take part in a / an …… to improve healthcare in rural areas.
a) objectives **b)** directives **c)** initiative **d)** sensitivity

11. Good leadership ……. teamwork and cooperation among employees.
a) balances **b)** enhances **c)** finances **d)** weakens

12. The doctors acted with ……. to save the patient's life.
a) fluency **b)** urgency **c)** currency **d)** agency

13. Engineers …… computer systems to fix technical problems.
a) troubleshoot **b)** diagnose **c)** click **d)** donate

14. Installing updated …….. improves the performance of the computer system.
a) pilots **b)** survivors **c)** divers **d)** drivers

15. …… are small, regular tasks that need to be done at home, such as cleaning, washing dishes, or taking out the trash.
a) Appliances **b)** Documents **c)** Chores **d)** Microwaves

16. Public transport came to a …….. during the heavy snowstorm.
a) standstill **b)** standby **c)** windmill **d)** goodwill

17. Automated manufacturing processes are quickly replacing human labor. ……. is an synonym of the underlined word.

a) mechanized **b)** manual **c)** hand-operated **d)** traditional

18. Robots bring comfort, speed, and ……. to manufacturing industries worldwide.

a) deficiency **b)** efficiency **c)** fluency **d)** fancy

19. Household ……. such as microwaves make cooking faster and easier.

a) fiancées **b)** finances **c)** appliances **d)** furnaces

20. Road signs help drivers stay on the right ……. safely.

a) attack **b)** brick **c)** trick **d)** track

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Sami promised us that he …… late again.

a) wasn't **b)** would not be **c)** not to be **d)** hadn't been

2. Sami promised …… late again.

a) wasn't **b)** would not be **c)** hadn't been **d)** not to be

3. The doctor asked the patient ……. the medicine regularly.

a) to take **b)** taken **c)** had taken **d)** take

4. The worker …….. that he had worked overtime without rest.

a) warned **b)** complained **c)** offered **d)** promised

5. He said he would return the book …… .

a) this evening **b)** the day before **c)** tonight **d)** the next day

6. The secretary said that she …… the meeting report right then.

a) was preparing **b)** is preparing **c)** prepared **d)** prepares

7. Which of the following is the direct form for the above reported sentence?
I suggested going to the cinema.

a) Let's go to the cinema. **b)** I should have gone to the cinema.

c) We might go to the cinema. **d)** I had gone to the cinema.

8. They angrily said that they …… for the keys for 2 hours.

a) are searching **b)** had been searching **c)** would search **d)** might search

9. A: 'Why don't you come round for a meal on Sunday?' he said.
B: He …… us to go round for a meal on Sunday.

a) suggested **b)** invited **c)** ordered **d)** denied

10. Dad told me …… the last time he'd take me out for a walk.

a) that was **b)** was that **c)** this was **d)** that

11. Which of the following sentences is structurally incorrect?

a) My father said that he was tired. **b)** She told me that she had lost her keys.

c) They suggested us to watch the film. **d)** He promised that he would help us.

12. He ……. his elder brother helped him with his homework.

a) wondered **b)** asked **c)** said **d)** told

13. He ……. his elder brother to help him with his homework.

a) wondered **b)** asked **c)** said **d)** told

14. The dentist told me that he ..... able to treat me until the next day.

a) won't be **b)** wouldn't be **c)** hadn't been **d)** hasn't been

15. I ……. my family where I had been the night before.
a) asked **b)** blamed **c)** told **d)** suggested

16. He promised to phone me that night.
Which of the following is the direct form for the above reported sentence?
a) I'll phone you tonight. **b)** I'm phoning you tonight.
c) I'll phone you that night. **d)** I had phoned you tonight.

17. "We really must go with you," they said. - They ..... on going with me.
a) forced **b)** insisted **c)** depended **d)** blamed

18. "Don't forget to phone your sister," said Mum. - Mum ..... me to phone my sister.
a) complain **b)** invited **c)** warned **d)** reminded

19. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
a) She offered to help me with my homework. **b)** He told me be quiet.
c) I warned him don't go out at night. **d)** They said us the truth.

20. "Yes, I broke the window," he said. - He …….. breaking the window.
a) denied **b)** admitted **c)** warned **d)** suggested

21. "The room is too noisy," he said. - He …… about the noise in the room.
a) complained **b)** suggested **c)** offered **d)** ordered

22. I wish I had studied harder for the test.
Which of the following is the indirect form for the above reported sentence?
a) I promised to study harder for the test. **b)** He insisted on studying harder for the test.
c) He regretted not studying harder for the test. **d)** He regretted not to study harder for the test.

23. 'I'm so sorry I didn't attend the meeting,' Mona apologized ……. the meeting.
a) that she had attended **b)** for not attending
c) that she won't attend **d)** not to attend

24. Monira has just told Amira that they ……. to their friend's wedding tonight.
a) would go **b)** have gone **c)** were going **d)** are going

25. At the wedding party yesterday, the bride said …… the happiest day of her life.
a) today was **b)** that day was **c)** yesterday had **d)** that day had

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. In an argumentative essay, which phrase introduces an opposing opinion?
a) For example, **b)** Some people say that…
c) In conclusion, **d)** I believe that…

2. Refuting the other side of an argument means that you …….. .
a) support their opinion **b)** ignore their argument
c) explain why it is not right **d)** summarize their ideas

3. The conclusion of an argumentative essay should restate the claim and …….. .
a) summarize points **b)** introduce new ideas
c) give more examples **d)** present the opposite view

4. Which part of the essay gives background information about the topic?
a) Conclusion **b)** Body paragraph 2 **c)** Opposing view **d)** Introduction

5. A topic sentence in a body paragraph mainly …….. .

a) introduces a new topic **b)** gives a reason supporting the claim

c) summarizes the whole essay **d)** presents the opposite opinion

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) Its a beautiful day, Isn't it? **b)** It's a beautiful day isn't it?

c) It's a beautiful day, isn't it? **d)** Its a beautiful day isn't it?

Unit 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. …….. usually increase the risk of wildfires in tropical forests.

a) Snowstorms **b)** Floods **c)** Earthquakes **d)** Heat waves

2. Airlines cancelled flights due to warnings of …….

a) sunny climate **b)** moderate temperatures **c)** extreme weather **d)** clear skies

3. If you break the law, you must eventually …… the music.

a) compose **b)** listen to **c)** hear **d)** face

4. Parents often shoulder the …… of their children's education costs.

a) border **b)** burden **c)** debt **d)** burial

5. Climate change has had a deep effect on the environment. ……. is a synonym of the underlined word.

a) mild **b)** slight **c)** profound **d)** minor

6. When parents fight, it's the children that often …… the brunt of stress.

a) wear **b)** tear **c)** bear **d)** swear

7. Long periods of …… often lead to shortages of food and vegetables.

a) migration **b)** drought **c)** irrigation **d)** rainfall

8. …… people often expect failure before even trying.

a) Optimistic **b)** Realistic **c)** Confident **d)** Pessimistic

9. When the team lost the match, the captain had to …… .

a) jump into action **b)** hit the books

c) spill the beans **d)** take the heat

10. Social …… ensures that everyone has access to basic services like education.

a) honesty **b)** equity **c)** jealousy **d)** hatred

11. Fingerprints provide …… proof that he was at the scene of the crime.

a) tangible **b)** imaginary **c)** temporary **d)** slight

12. A …… uses data to observe, and predict weather patterns and climate conditions.

a) biologist **b)** geologist **c)** meteorologist **d)** physicist

13. Means of transport are major sources of harmful carbon …….. worldwide.

a) emissions **b)** missions **c)** sessions **d)** emotions

14. People usually gather around fires in …… conditions.

a) scorching hot **b)** freezing cold **c)** stormy **d)** overcast

15. …… communities often lack access to good education and health care.

a) Dominant **b)** Marginalized **c)** Powerful **d)** Wealthy

16. Planting trees can help …… the effects of climate change.
a) congratulate **b)** deviate **c)** mortify **d)** mitigate

17. Seasonal …… is essential for the survival of many species of birds.
a) migration **b)** location **c)** creation **d)** vacation

18. Farmers predict good harvests after the rainy season. The underlined word can be replaced by …… .
a) intend **b)** broadcast **c)** forecast **d)** pretend

19. ……. animals can live both on land and in water and move between them easily.
a) Amphibious **b)** Ambiguous **c)** Obvious **d)** Spacious

20. Babies should not be …….. to strong sunlight for long.
a) supposed **b)** proposed **c)** imposed **d)** exposed

21. Experts predict that the heatwave will …….. over the weekend, causing increased health risks and power outages.
a) simplify **b)** qualify **c)** modify **d)** intensify

22. Gravity is a natural …….. that prevents us from floating away in space.
a) phenomenon **b)** phantom **c)** anatomy **d)** adaptation

23. Earthquakes are normally …… by widespread damage to buildings.
a) surrounded **b)** accompanied **c)** excluded **d)** accredited

24. He excels in science subjects, so he has the …… to be a successful doctor.
a) potential **b)** equality **c)** equity **d)** urgency

25. The temperature dropped, which …….. that winter is approaching.
a) reduces **b)** decorates **c)** mitigates **d)** indicates

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. It's a pity you didn't attend the party. You …… some old classmates.
a) shouldn't have met **b)** must have met
c) could have met **d)** might have met

2. My father …….. go to the USA next summer. He hasn't decided yet.
a) must **b)** should **c)** need **d)** might

3. You shouldn't have tried to fix the roof yourself. You …….. off and been badly injured.
a) could have fallen **b)** could have been fallen
c) must have fallen **d)** might have fallen

4. I traveled by train, but I …… by car.
a) might have travelled **b)** could travel
c) could have travelled **d)** can travel

5. I can't remember where I had left my mobile phone. I'm not sure, I ..... it at home.
a) must have left **b)** must leave **c)** can leave **d)** might have left

6. He can hardly walk. He ……. be very ill.
a) must **b)** mustn't **c)** shouldn't **d)** should

7. I sent her a letter, but it didn't arrive. I …….. the right address.
a) may write **b)** can't have written **c)** must have written **d)** must write

8. I …… have watched that movie - it'll give me nightmares.

a) shouldn't **b)** could **c)** might **d)** must

9. My students …….. their school work and taken exams regularly.

a) have to do **b)** should have done **c)** mustn't do **d)** needn't do

10. Money …… to friends because it can ruin friendship.

a) shouldn't be lent **b)** shouldn't have sent **c)** shouldn't lend **d)** should be lent

11. He has been teaching for over 15 years. He …… older than 30.

a) could be **b)** must have been **c)** should be **d)** must be

12. Which of the following doesn't express regret?

a) I was supposed to do some work this weekend.

b) I regret to inform you that you won't take the job.

c) If only I had watched the film with my family.

d) I should have written to her but I haven't had time.

13. That …… be the doctor! He's far too young.

a) can't **b)** must **c)** may **d)** should

14. He ……. in the accident, but we're not certain yet.

a) can't have been killed **b)** may have been killed

c) should have been killed **d)** could have killed

15. I ……. have lied to Mary. Now I am sorry I did.

a) shouldn't **b)** can't **c)** might **d)** mustn't

16. She looks so young! I don't believe she's over forty, which means that …….. .

a) she mustn't be over forty **b)** she could be over forty

c) she can't have been over forty **d)** she can't be over forty

17. We haven't seen our cat for days. We think she …….. .

a) can't have been stolen **b)** may have stolen

c) must have stolen **d)** may have been stolen

18. The window was open and valuables are missing, so the burglar …….. through it.

a) must have entered **b)** must enter

c) couldn't have entered **d)** ought to have entered

19. She's wearing a wedding ring, so she …….. married.

a) must be **b)** should be **c)** can't be **d)** used to be

20. I haven't got my glasses on, so I can't see clearly, but I think that …….. Adel.

a) might be **b)** could be **c)** may be **d)** a, b, and c

21. She was very upset with you yesterday. You ..... apologised for saying she was rude.

a) could have been **b)** must have **c)** should have **d)** shouldn't have

22. He ..... known it was your birthday. Otherwise, I'm sure he would have wished you a happy day.

a) could have **b)** couldn't have **c)** must have **d)** can't be

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. Which of the following best supports a persuasive argument?

a) opinions without proof **b)** personal feelings

c) facts and statistics **d)** unrelated stories

2. In persuasive writing, words that make the reader feel hope, fear, or pride are called …… appeal.

a) practical **b)** emotional **c)** theatrical **d)** economical

3. Strong reasons and evidence are necessary in ……. writing.

a) narrative **b)** reflective **c)** descriptive **d)** persuasive

4. When a writer uses data, statistics, and expert research, they are using a ……. appeal.

a) logical **b)** fictional **c)** emotional **d)** humorous

5. Which of the following sentences gives the meaning of : …… .

"Despite his illness, he works hard."

a) He is ill because he works hard. **b)** He is ill; however, he works hard.

c) He recovered. Then he started to work hard. **d)** He isn't fit enough to work hard.

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) He said that You were right. **b)** He said, "You are right."

c) He said that: "You were right." **d)** He said, "You are right"

Unit 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Droughts and floods …….. threats to farmers, their animals and crops.

a) cause **b)** propose **c)** pose **d)** repose

2. The film had a touching ending that made everyone cry, which means that the ending was …… .

a) exhausting **b)** haunting **c)** powerless **d)** senseless

3. Please be very careful because these glass vases are …… .

a) resistant **b)** solid **c)** durable **d)** fragile

4. It's wrong to …….. the importance of getting enough sleep every night.

a) underline **b)** evaluate **c)** underestimate **d)** appreciate

5. It was an <u>impressive</u> moment when our team won the cup. ..... is a synonym of the underlined word.

a) heartbreaking **b)** breathtaking **c)** breathless **d)** forgettable

6. Her outfit looked …….. with matching colors and accessories.

a) good coordination **b)** good-coordinated

c) well-coordinated **d)** well coordination

7. Coral reefs are a rich …… for thousands of marine species.

a) region **b)** landscape **c)** habitat **d)** habit

8. Cairo is home to a ……. population from many cultural backgrounds.
a) diverse **b)** isolated **c)** limited **d)** fixed

9. I still have …….. memories of the day I moved to a new school.
a) varied **b)** weird **c)** vivid **d)** faint

10. Planting more trees is a great way to prevent …….. and protect the soil.
a) mission **b)** precision **c)** explosion **d)** erosion

11. Bacteria can ……. on surfaces that are not cleaned very often.
a) bleach **b)** thrive **c)** dive **d)** strive

12. Polluted water can also make these sensitive corals ……. .
a) bleach **b)** search **c)** approach **d)** fetch

13. Don't get yourself ……. with bad friends because they may get you into trouble.
a) entangled **b)** disconnected **c)** detached **d)** enlarged

14. Sometimes parents turn ……. to their children's small faults.
a) a sharp eye **b)** a blind eye **c)** runny nose **d)** a wide mouth

15. It is ……. to drive at night especially when there is heavy fog.
a) exhausted **b)** harmless **c)** hazardous **d)** secure

16. She was <u>in trouble</u> when she lost her passport abroad. The underlined words mean the same as ……. .
a) under control **b)** in deep water **c)** at ease **d)** in charge

17. Internet problems often …….. online meetings and important business calls.
a) erupt **b)** enhance **c)** disrupt **d)** improve

18. Due to rising prices, most families …….. to afford basic needs like food and housing.
a) struggle **b)** smuggle **c)** manage **d)** pretend

19. Doctors ……... diseases early through regular medical examinations.
a) direct **b)** protect **c)** detach **d)** detect

20. Plastic waste endangers many marine ……. including dolphins, and sea turtles.
a) pieces **b)** spaces **c)** spices **d)** species

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. The ancient pyramids remain an …… achievement of human history.
a) awe-inspiring **b)** awe inspiring **c)** awe inspire **d)** awe-inspired

2. Which of the following is grammatically correct?
a) Being well-educate helped her find a good job quickly.
b) Having a good education helped her find a good job quickly.
c) Being well-education helped her find a good job quickly.
d) Being well-educating helped her find a good job quickly.

3. Online shopping is a …….. alternative to going to crowded stores.
a) times-saving **b)** time-saved **c)** time-saving **d)** time-saves

4. This village is famous for its …… carpets and traditional crafts.
a) hand-made **b)** hand made **c)** hand to make **d)** hand-making

5. Scientists made a …….. discovery about black holes in space.
a) mind blowing **b)** mind-blowing **c)** mind-blown **d)** mind-blows

6. A green-eyed man is the one that has …… .
a) green-eyed **b)** green-eyes **c)** green eyes **d)** eyes green

7. When you travel abroad, you should be …… .
a) openly-minded **b)** open-mind **c)** open-minds **d)** open-minded

8. Meat- ..... animals are called carnivores.
a) eating **b)** eaten **c)** eats **d)** eat

9. A …… well has been dug in the desert to provide people with water.
a) twenty-metres **b)** twenty-metre **c)** twenty-metres' **d)** twenty metre's

10. Solar-…… cars can be a future alternative to traditional ones.
a) powering **b)** powers **c)** power **d)** powered

11. Most companies are always looking for highly ..... applicants.
a) qualification **b)** qualify **c)** qualified **d)** quality

12. A …… language can help you communicate with more people.
a) widely-spoken **b)** wide-speaking **c)** width-spoken **d)** widely-spoking

13. Which of the following is grammatically correct?
a) A brightly-colored dress is the one that has bright colors.
b) A brightly-colored dress is the one whose bright colors.
c) A brightly-colored dress is the one which has colors bright.
d) A brightly-colored dress is the one that has brightly colors.

14. Spending too much time on screens, many children become …… .
a) shortly-sighted **b)** short-sights **c)** short-sight **d)** short-sighted

15. The …… climber reached the summit despite the freezing temperatures.
a) strong-willed **b)** strong-will **c)** strong willed **d)** strong will

16. The climber's …….. helped him reach the summit despite the freezing temperatures
a) strong-willed **b)** strong-will **c)** strong willed **d)** strong will

17. …….. offered me directions when I got lost in the city center.
a) A ten-year-old girl **b)** A ten year old girl
c) A girl who has ten year **d)** A girl whose ten years

18. The …….. nurses worked extra hours to help more patients.
a) kind-heart **b)** kindly-hearts **c)** kind-hearted **d)** kind hearts

19. The ……. prices forced many people to reduce spending.
a) fast-change **b)** fast-changing **c)** fast-changes **d)** change fast

20. She is so …… that she left her phone at home again.
a) absent-minded **b)** absent-mindedness **c)** absent-minds **d)** absent-minding

21. Which of the following is **NOT** a complete sentence?
a) I admire the girl who has blue eyes. **b)** I admire the girl whose blue eyes.
c) I admire the blue-eyed girl. **d)** I admire the girl whose eyes are blue.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. At the end of a short story, it is important to …… .
a) introduce new characters **b)** provide a clear conclusion
c) describe the setting in more detail **d)** avoid explaining what happens next

2. The main struggle in a story is called the ……

a) plot **b)** conflict **c)** style **d)** dialogue

3. A writer of a short story introduces the main character(s) and setting ……

a) at the end of the story **b)** only after the conflict is resolved

c) at the beginning of the story **d)** in the final paragraph

4. What is the setting of a short story?

a) The time and place where the story happens **b)** The lesson the reader learns at the end

c) The main problem the characters face **d)** The dialogue between characters

5. The main struggle in a story is called the …… .

a) plot **b)** dialogue **c)** conflict **d)** theme

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) Our two year old girl is starting to talk. **b)** Our two-year-old girl is starting to talk.

c) Our two year-old girl is starting to talk. **d)** Our two-year old girl is starting to talk.

Unit 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. The …… of the Great Pyramids required advanced engineering skills.

a) instruction **b)** obstruction **c)** destruction **d)** construction

2. Scientists have to …… the soil samples to search for useful minerals.

a) characterize **b)** specialize **c)** analyze **d)** finalize

3. Thanks to their …….. on the project, they could save time and effort.

a) celebration **b)** collaboration **c)** contamination **d)** delegation

4. Digital …… requires critical thinking and technical skills to navigate the digital world safely and effectively.

a) urgency **b)** fluency **c)** illiteracy **d)** literacy

5. Most online news lacks …….. and spreads false information.

a) accuracy **b)** currency **c)** pregnancy **d)** fluency

6. These photographs <u>show</u> life in our village during the 1950s. The underlined word can be replaced by …….. .

a) escape **b)** capture **c)** compare **d)** demolish

7. New language learners often …….. native speakers to improve fluency.

a) memorize **b)** summarize **c)** complicate **d)** imitate

8. She greeted her old friends with a real …… that made everyone feel at home.

a) warmth **b)** awareness **c)** coldness **d)** bitterness

9. …….. students often explore extra information beyond the textbook.

a) Curious **b)** Obvious **c)** Mysterious **d)** Previous

10. Due to the economic crisis, many people try to increase their …….. through extra jobs.

a) introduction **b)** result **c)** income **d)** outcome

11. Medicine continues to ……. very quickly thanks to new research.
a) glance **b)** finance **c)** enhance **d)** advance

12. He felt deep ……. when he saw his parents after many years abroad.
a) motion **b)** promotion **c)** emotion **d)** fraction

13. Ambitious workers constantly improve their skills to stay ahead of the …… .
a) curve **b)** reserve **c)** nerve **d)** carve

14. The chef prepared a ……. meal for the guests, so the restaurant gained a great reputation.
a) restless **b)** tireless **c)** fearless **d)** flawless

15. Better training helps doctors ……. the disease faster, which saves more lives.
a) recognize **b)** diagnose **c)** compromise **d)** emphasize

16. Great leaders must ……. when facing difficult crises.
a) think outside the box **b)** turn a blind eye
c) hit the town **d)** catch up on old time

17. Climbing the career ……. in a large company needs patience and effort.
a) ladder **b)** leader **c)** stair **d)** lift

18. Having a resilient …….. is essential for overcoming life's obstacles.
a) rocket **b)** mindset **c)** regret **d)** target

19. ……. skills are personal skills like communication, teamwork, and problem-solving that help you work well with others.
a) Hard **b)** Tough **c)** Soft **d)** Practical

20. Reading literary works like novels gives us …… into human behavior.
a) height **b)** flight **c)** delight **d)** insight

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Sara's parents <u>make</u> her ……. the dishes every night.
a) do **b)** done **c)** to do **d)** doing

2. What <u>makes</u> him …… as a player is his skill.
a) distinguish **b)** distinguished **c)** to distinguish **d)** distinguishing

3. I <u>had</u> the mechanic ……. my engine as it was making strange noises
a) to check **b)** checks **c)** check **d)** checked

4. I <u>got</u> the mechanic ……. my engine as it was making strange noises
a) to check **b)** checks **c)** check **d)** checked

5. I had <u>my engine</u> ……. as it was making strange noises
a) to check **b)** checks **c)** check **d)** checked

6. The teacher …….. me <u>to stay</u> after school as a punishment for being late.
a) made **b)** allowed **c)** forced **d)** persuaded

7. My parents don't …….. me <u>watch</u> television during my study.
a) let **b)** allow **c)** stop **d)** beg

8. Magdy ……. his house painted <u>three years ago</u>.
a) had **b)** has had **c)** will have **d)** is getting

9. Magdy ……. his house painted at the moment.
a) had **b)** has had **c)** will have **d)** is getting

10. I really must get my eyes ……. I´m sure I need glasses.
a) test **b)** tested **c)** testing **d)** to test

11. The dentist filled Tom's tooth last week. This means the same as …….. .
a) Tom got the dentist filled his tooth last week. **b)** Tom had his tooth filled last week.
c) Tom filled his tooth last week. **d)** Tom got his tooth to fill last week.

12. The children …….. their bicycles fixed yet.
a) haven't allowed **b)** haven't had **c)** hasn't got **d)** didn't have

13. Her mobile was stolen on the Metro yesterday. Which means that ……. .
a) she had someone steal her mobile. **b)** she got a thief to steal her mobile.
c) she had her mobile stolen **d)** she had her mobile steal

14. …… your sister clean your room if you are busy.
a) Has **b)** Have **c)** Did **d)** Does

15. Let's get dad ……. us shopping.
a) to take **b)** be taken **c)** take **d)** taken

16. Maggie ……. by her personal chef every day.
a) prepares all her meals **b)** has prepared all her meals
c) all her meals has been prepared **d)** has all her meals prepared

17. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
a) I let my phone repaired after I dropped it. **b)** I had my phone repair after I dropped it.
c) I got my phone to repair after I dropped it. **d)** I had my phone repaired after I dropped it.

18. Being wealthy, they had their child …… on at a private hospital.
a) operate **b)** operated **c)** operating **d)** to operate

19. The shop owner got the thieves ……. after checking security cameras.
a) to arrest **b)** arresting **c)** arrests **d)** arrested

20. Which of the following sentences means the same as the following?
She had the doctor check her eyes.
a) She had checked her eyes. **b)** She had to check her eyes.
c) The doctor had her check her eyes. **d)** She had her eyes checked.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. A ……. of a story is the sequence of events that happen in the story.
a) character **b)** plot **c)** theme **d)** setting

2. What does the "theme" of a story refer to?
a) The characters' names **b)** The deeper meaning or message
c) The place of the story **d)** The beginning of the story

3. Dialogue and description are important in narrative writing because they …….. .
a) make the story shorter **b)** make the story more lively and clear
c) remove characters **d)** avoid spelling mistakes

4. Narrative writing mainly used for …….. .
a) telling a story **b)** giving instructions

c) describing a process d) explaining facts

5. In an essay, body paragraphs are strongest when they are developed through …….. .

a) unrelated ideas and random opinions b) repetition of the same sentence

c) clear ideas supported by details d) short sentences without explanation

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) If I were you I'd get some legal advice. b) I'd get some legal advice, if I were you.

c) If I were you, I'd get some legal advice. d) I d get some legal advice if I were you.

Unit 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. …….. can make it difficult to concentrate during exams.

a) Variety b) Anxiety c) Relaxation d) Curiosity

2. One needs to ……. a high level of concentration while driving long distances.

a) maintain b) entertain c) explain d) contain

3. She seemed unaware of the mistake she had just made in class. The underlined word can be replaced by …… .

a) ignorant b) confident c) conscious d) familiar

4. The secretary found it ……. to arrive late and interrupt the meeting.

a) clarifying b) satisfying c) mortifying d) comfortable

5. True friends will always …… even when things get tough.

a) stand by your side b) stand outside the box

c) go with the flow d) spill the beans

6. Working from home means I have fewer opportunities to …….. with my colleagues.

a) advertise b) criticize c) specialize d) socialize

7. I don't have much time to …….. with my friends now that I am working.

a) put out b) hang out c) pick out d) run out

8. She turned pale as a ghost when she realized she lost her passport, which means that she felt …….. .

a) relieved b) satisfied c) terrified d) excited

9. Regular exercise and a balanced diet are essential for maintaining physical …… .

a) depression b) ignorance c) disaster d) well-being

10. The two countries agreed to …… and end the conflict peacefully.

a) memorize b) compromise c) surrender d) advertise

11. I have a …… schedule tomorrow, so I cannot meet you for lunch.

a) packed b) cracked c) hacked d) backed

12. Women usually find it …… to balance family duties and professional life..

a) exhausted b) overwhelming c) manageable d) bored

13. Some people find that lack of social …….. leads to feelings of loneliness.

a) reaction b) distraction c) attraction d) interaction

14. Drinking milk is often recommended to help …… children's bones and teeth.
a) strengthen **b)** lengthen **c)** sharpen **d)** deepen

15. They dressed in their best clothes before they went out to ……. .
a) take the heat **b)** feel their heart sink
c) lay the groundwork **d)** hit the town

16. She felt very confident wearing her ……. suit to the important job interview.
a) brand-new **b)** old-fashioned **c)** traditional **d)** ancient

17. He laughed about his ……. after dropping his phone for the third time.
a) greatness **b)** neatness **c)** blindness **d)** clumsiness

18. She stood by her husband through ……. during his long illness.
a) thick and thin **b)** stick and thin **c)** day and night **d)** all the time

19. Getting a / an …… usually means you will have much more responsibility at work.
a) disaster **b)** promotion **c)** emotion **d)** clumsiness

20. The earthquake was a total <u>catastrophe</u> for the whole country. The underlined word is a synonym of ……. .
a) accident **b)** advancement **c)** disaster **d)** victory

21. …….. often makes people lose interest in activities they once enjoyed.
a) Depression **b)** Expression **c)** Impression **d)** Possession

22. ……. friends often disappear as soon as you face a real life problem.
a) Official **b)** Beneficial **c)** Superficial **d)** Financial

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. She had to apologize for what …….. .
a) she has to say **b)** did she say **c)** had she said **d)** she had said

2. I wanted to know …….. a post office nearby.
a) whether there **b)** whether there was **c)** what there was **d)** if was there

3. Could you tell me how much ……?
a) a ticket to Cairo costs **b)** is a ticket to Cairo costs
c) a ticket to Cairo **d)** costs a ticket to Cairo

4. A: 'Why can't you come out tonight?' she asked me.
B: She asked me why …… out that night.
a) couldn't I go **b)** I couldn't go **c)** can't I go **d)** I went

5. I don't even know where …… . It could be anywhere in town.
a) will we meet **b)** are we meeting **c)** we're meeting **d)** we did meet

6. A: 'Would you mind telling me what time it is?' he asked.
B: He wanted to know …… .
a) what time is it **b)** what time was it
c) what time it is **d)** what time it was

7. The manager asked the applicants …… experience in marketing.
a) if they had **b)** whether had they
c) how much have they **d)** that they had

8. Do you know where ……. the nearest cash machine?
a) found **b)** can I find **c)** I was found **d)** to find

9. I've finally remembered where …… - thank goodness!
a) are my keys **b)** my keys **c)** my keys are **d)** my keys was

10. He wondered why ……. him about her new job.
a) hadn't she told **b)** she hadn't been told **c)** she wasn't told **d)** she hadn't told

11. My mother was very angry, and demanded to know ……. out with that night.
a) who I was **b)** who I was being **c)** who had I been **d)** who I had been

12. The teacher asked Ahmed ……. all the way on foot.
a) if he came **b)** if did he come **c)** would he come **d)** if does he come

13. He asked me …… or not I had written my report.
a) whether **b)** weather **c)** if **d)** had

14. She wanted to know why he had been angry ..... .
a) the day before **b)** the following day **c)** then **d)** the day after

15. Could you tell me how old .....?
a) are you **b)** you are **c)** you have **d)** were you

16. She wondered why …….. so early.
a) did they leave **b)** they did leave
c) they had left **d)** they will leave

17. Samir asked Salwa why …… angry.
a) is she **b)** she was **c)** she is **d)** was she

18. When I got lost in Cairo, a policeman …… me how to get to the station.
a) asked **b)** wondered **c)** told **d)** explained

19. Which is the correct reported speech of the following sentence.
She said, "Why didn't you attend my birthday party?"
a) She asked why hadn't I attended her birthday party.
b) She asked why I hadn't attended your birthday party.
c) She asked why I hadn't attended her birthday party.
d) She wondered me why I hadn't attended her birthday party.

20. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
a) Do you know how far it is from Cairo to Banha?
b) Do you know how is it far from Cairo to Banha?
c) Do you know how far is it from Cairo to Banha?
d) Do you know how far it from Cairo to Banha?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. What should be included in the last paragraph of a review of a product?
a) The names of the actors or authors. **b)** A description of the product's features.
c) The final conclusion and a recommendation. **d)** New details about the product's design.

2. When reviewing a product like a smartphone, "performance" and "features" would be discussed in …… .

a) The Introduction **b)** The Body Paragraph (Specific Details)

c) The Conclusion **d)** The Recommendation

3. The tone of a review is meant to convince the reader to try, buy, or visit something. This means the writing is:

a) Objective **b)** Persuasive

c) Academic **d)** Scientific

4. What is the purpose of the “pros and cons” section of a review?

a) To introduce the topic **b)** To repeat the conclusion

c) To describe the title only **d)** To give both positive and negative points

5. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) Both Mona and Sara marks were good last term.

b) Both Mona's and Sara marks were good last term.

c) Both Mona and Sara’s marks were good last term.

d) Both Mona's and Sara’s marks were good last term.

6. A ……. to connect two sentences when the second sentence explains, illustrates, or expands on the first.

a) quotation mark **b)** comma **c)** colon **d)** full stop

Unit 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. We had to wait for two hours at the gate before we could finally …… the plane.

a) broad **b)** board **c)** bread **d)** abroad

2. Passengers should be at the gate at least thirty minutes before the plane …….. .

a) lands **b)** depicts **c)** imports **d)** departs

3. The officer at the security …… asked me to open my suitcase.

a) checkpoint **b)** checkmate **c)** platform **d)** lounge

4. We spent hours sitting in the …… due to a flight delay.

a) island **b)** aisle **c)** funeral **d)** terminal

5. The wedding reception was …… with relatives who hadn't seen each other for years.

a) rusting **b)** bustling **c)** puzzling **d)** empty

6. Waiting for my flight, I …… a conversation with a traveler from Italy.

a) struck up **b)** picked up **c)** made up **d)** own up

7. The airline allows only one …… per passenger.

a) lunch bag **b)** backpack **c)** plastic bag **d)** carry-on bag

8. You have to show your …… at the gate before entering the plane.

a) travel bag **b)** boarding pass **c)** identity card **d)** suitcase

9. The airport terminal has many …… shops selling expensive watches and jewelry.

a) luxury **b)** fashion **c)** injury **d)** surgery

10. He promised to ……. his parents on his safe arrival at London airport.
a) update **b)** dictate **c)** activate **d)** locate

11. Because of safety ……., you cannot take sharp objects on the plane.
a) attractions **b)** distractions **c)** restrictions **d)** addictions

12. The …….. lounge is the waiting area before your flight.
a) adventure **b)** treasure **c)** treasury **d)** departure

13. You will be …….. with your parents if you stay out past your bedtime.
a) in favour **b)** in hot water **c)** in chaos **d)** in danger

14. When you travel abroad, it is best to ……. and follow the local customs.
a) face the music **b)** be on your feet
c) spill the bean **d)** go with the flow

15. We used a map on our phones to help us …….. the narrow streets of the old city.
a) navigate **b)** migrate **c)** educate **d)** hesitate

16. Food, water, and shelter are basic ……..….. for human survival.
a) accessories **b)** luxuries **c)** potentials **d)** essentials

17. The tourists had to <u>queue up</u> for thirty minutes just to enter the museum.
"Queue up" can be replaced by ……. .
a) hurry inside **b)** sit down **c)** walk around **d)** wait in line

18. Modern devices like washing machines and vacuum cleaners …… household chores.
a) accelerate **b)** complicate **c)** facilitate **d)** hesitate

19. The airline told me to check the …….. for my missing luggage.
a) lost and found desk **b)** information desk
c) departure lounge **d)** security checkpoint

20. Her heart sank as she realized she had deleted an important file. Which means that she …….. .
a) had a heart attack **b)** didn't care at all
c) was very happy **d)** felt very upset and shocked

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. The crime rate in the city …….. slowly rising until they increased the number of police on the streets.
a) had been **b)** has been **c)** is **d)** have been

2. He ……. hard, so he was disappointed with his results
a) had been studying **b)** have been studying
c) has studied **d)** is studying

3. I ……. on TV before, so I was quite nervous.
a) never appeared **b)** 'd never appeared
c) never appear **d)** 've never appeared

4. It ……. raining for a month and everyone was really fed up
a) hadn't stopped **b)** hadn't been stopped **c)** hasn't stopped **d)** wasn't stopped

5. I want to know who Lucie is talking to - she …….. online for a long time.
a) was **b)** had been **c)** will be **d)** 's been

6. She ……. travel abroad until she's received her passport.
a) didn't **b)** won't **c)** hasn't been **d)** wasn't

7. When I reached the airport, I discovered that we ……. my passport.
a) have lost **b)** had been losing
c) was losing **d)** had lost

8. Hardly ……. the room when the phone rang.
a) had she entered **b)** did she enter **c)** she had entered **d)** a & b

9. ……. the report, the secretary gave it to the manager.
a) Having printed **b)** After she had been printed
c) After being printed **d)** No sooner she had printed

10. ……., the printer worked perfectly again.
a) Having repaired **b)** Having been repaired
c) After it had repaired **d)** As soon as it has been repaired

11. He got the job. Before that, he …….. three interviews.
a) have attended **b)** had been attended
c) had been attending **d)** had attended

12. We <u>won't</u> start the meeting until everyone …… .
a) had arrived **b)** will arrive **c)** has arrived **d)** arrive

13. Can you hear the engine running? Adel ……. his car!
a) has finally repaired **b)** has finally been repairing
c) was finally repairing **d)** finally repairs

14. Kylian Mbappé is a renowned footballer. He ..... for Real Madrid since 2024
a) plays **b)** has been playing **c)** has played **d)** was playing

15. They ……. abroad for many years and <u>are having</u> a wonderful time.
a) lived **b)** have been living **c)** were living **d)** had been living

16. They ……. abroad for many years before they <u>returned</u> home last week.
a) lived **b)** were living
c) have been living **d)** had been living

17. They ……. abroad for many years when they <u>were</u> young.
a) lived **b)** were living
c) have been living **d)** had been living

18. You ……. Maths for hours now. Take a break!
a) have studied **b)** have been studying
c) were studying **d)** studied

19. I didn't recognize my cousin because I …….. him for many years.
a) hadn't seen **b)** haven't been seeing
c) wasn't seen **d)** don't see

20. When I saw him, it was clear that he ……. for hours. His clothes were dirty.
a) will be working **b)** had been worked
c) has been working **d)** had been working

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. In an expository essay, the writer should act like a ..... .
a) character in a story **b)** judge in a court
c) teacher or tour guide **d)** poet

2. The main goal of an expository essay is to ..... the reader about a certain topic.
a) entertain **b)** inform **c)** persuade **d)** confuse

3. In an expository essay, the writer should not ..... .
a) give personal opinions **b)** explain ideas clearly
c) provide facts **d)** use examples

4. The word "expository" comes from the word "expose," which means to ..... .
a) hide something **b)** tell a story **c)** show or reveal **d)** give an opinion

5. Which of the following linking words shows sequencing?
a) after that **b)** however **c)** because **d)** although

6. Which punctuation mark best fits the space in the following sentence?
I have what every human being needs ..... caring friends and a loving family.
a) comma **b)** full stop **c)** semicolon **d)** colon

Unit 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. If a major ..... route is blocked, it can cause the prices of goods to rise globally.
a) shipping **b)** flipping **c)** shopping **d)** shaping

2. October war changed the ..... of history by leading to the return of the Sinai Peninsula.
a) source **b)** resource **c)** course **d)** force

3. Ancient Egypt is considered to be a birthplace of ..... in engineering and medicine.
a) celebration **b)** innovation **c)** migration **d)** decoration

4. Every country has a ..... that explains the rights and duties of its citizens.
a) legal code **b)** irrigation system **c)** fertile soil **d)** secret code

5. The city of Khartoum is located at the ..... of the White Nile and the Blue Nile.
a) confluence **b)** influence **c)** coast **d)** basin

6. The hotel looked like ..... in the photos. However, the service was quite poor.
a) compromise **b)** scribe **c)** sacrifice **d)** paradise

7. The ..... position of Egypt makes it a vital link between Africa and Asia.
a) traditional **b)** ecological **c)** geographical **d)** ideological

8. The Great Pyramid of Giza is an ..... example of ancient engineering.
a) expressive **b)** aggressive **c)** depressive **d)** impressive

9. Ancient civilizations began in river valleys because of the ..... soil found there.
a) fertile **b)** fragile **c)** rocky **d)** moist

10. Most countries depend on ..... routes like the Strait of Hormuz for trade.
a) pastime **b)** maritime **c)** meantime **d)** daytime

11. We can see statues of …….. sitting cross-legged with papyrus on their laps in many museums.

a) tribes **b)** soldiers **c)** scribes **d)** merchants

12. A ……. a piece of land surrounded by water but joined to a large area of land.

a) peninsula **b)** formula **c)** plateau **d)** plain

13. After the earthquake, engineers checked the ……. of the bridge to make sure it was still safe.

a) surface **b)** peninsula **c)** situation **d)** foundation

14. During the early ……., the pharaohs built the largest pyramids as tombs.

a) dynasties **b)** crises **c)** agencies **d)** policies

15. The dam was built to store water for …….. during the dry summer months.

a) transportation **b)** irrigation **c)** transplantation **d)** navigation

16. Traders traveled in caravans to stay safe from robbers along the Silk ……..

a) Route **b)** Highway **c)** Load **d)** Road

17. The invention of the steam engine ……. the foundation for the Industrial Revolution.

a) laid **b)** paid **c)** guided **d)** damaged

18. The hospital is being <u>modernized</u> with new equipment. The underlined word can be replaced by …….. .

a) minimized **b)** revolutionized **c)** sterilized **d)** organized

19. Connecting different continents, the Suez Canal is a vital …….. for global trade.

a) airline **b)** guideline **c)** deadline **d)** lifeline

20. A …….. was used for writing by scribes particularly in ancient Mesopotamia.

a) blackboard **b)** smart board **c)** clay tablet **d)** metal plate

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. After the house ……. painted, we <u>furnished</u> it.

a) will be **b)** had been **c)** has been **d)** was being

2. After the house ……. painted, we will <u>furnish</u> it.

a) will be **b)** had been **c)** has been **d)** was being

3. Charles Dickens <u>novels</u> ..... into many languages.

a) have translated **b)** was translated

c) had translated **d)** have been translated

4. I don't know who the problem ..... by.

a) was solved **b)** solve **c)** solves **d)** was solving

5. Noha phoned me while the dinner …… .

a) was cooking **b)** was being cooked **c)** is cooked **d)** cooked

6. The book was published just last month and …… 30,000 copies

a) has already sold **b)** has already been sold **c)** is already selling **d)** is already sold

7. Nageeb Mahfouz …… of as the father of the Egyptian modern novel.

a) is still thought **b)** still thinks **c)** still is thinking **d)** is still thinking

8. I was advised ..... by a doctor, but it was not possible.

a) seeing **b)** to be seen **c)** to see **d)** being seen

9. From the medical report, she …… to have suffered from cancer.
a) believed **b)** is believing **c)** believes **d)** is believed

10. The play is suggested to …… because the leading actor is ill.
a) being cancelled **b)** cancel **c)** have cancelled **d)** be cancelled

11. I heard the children ..... at by their parents.
a) being yelled **b)** yelling **c)** were yelling **d)** have yelled

12. Scientists predict that mobile phones ……. smaller in the future.
a) will make **b)** will have made **c)** have been made **d)** will be made

13. I don't like ..... at.
a) having laughed **b)** being laughed **c)** people laughed **d)** people laughing

14. I still remember …….. in the streets of Cairo when I was young.
a) losing **b)** that I lost **c)** being lost **d)** to be lost

15. The statues ……. in the new museum attract thousands of tourists
a) displaying **b)** displayed **c)** are displayed **d)** are displaying

16. ……. during the match, Salah couldn't continue the match.
a) Because he injured **b)** Having been injured
c) He was injured **d)** After had been injured

17. Because the bridge is very old and dangerous, it ……. by everyone until the repairs are finished.
a) must avoid **b)** has to be avoided
c) used to be avoided **d)** should avoid

18. My family were the first …… when I had an accident.
a) were contacted **b)** that are contacted **c)** who contacted **d)** to be contacted

19. My elder brother …… at work after years of hard effort.
a) got promoted **b)** had promoted
c) was being promoted **d)** promoted

20. He seems …….. during the match yesterday.
a) that he injured **b)** to have been injured
c) that he was injured **d)** to have injured

21. …….. in an accident, the driver was taken to the hospital immediately.
a) He was injured **b)** Because he injured **c)** was **d)** Injured

22. …… a second chance, she worked harder than before.
a) Having given **b)** Having been given **c)** After giving **d)** Giving

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. The goal of a descriptive essay is to make the reader feel like they are …… .
a) reading a report **b)** listening to a song
c) right there in the scene **d)** solving a problem

2. In a descriptive essay, a simile uses the words …….. .
a) although / but **b)** like / as **c)** but / and **d)** because / so

3. A descriptive essay is like ……. that helps readers imagine clearly.
a) writing a report **b)** giving instructions

c) solving a math problem **d)** painting a picture with words

4. "The sun was a golden coin in the sky" is an example of a / an ……. because it states that one thing is another.

a) simile **b)** personification **c)** metaphor **d)** idiom

5. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) When the weather gets hotter? I like to put more water out for the birds.

b) When the weather gets hotter, I like to put more water out for the birds.

c) When the weather gets hotter. I like to put more water out for the birds.

d) When the weather gets hotter I like to put more water out for the birds.

6. Which of the following sentences is **NOT** structurally correct?

a) Everybody has been given a present. **b)** Everybody has given a present.

c) A present has been given to everybody. **d)** I've given a present to everybody.

Unit 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Using telescopes, astronomers discovered a ……. billions of light-years away.

a) galaxy **b)** vacuum cleaner **c)** embassy **d)** strategy

2. The ……. is the apparent line where the Earth's surface and the sky seem to meet.

a) landscape **b)** horizon **c)** treason **d)** dimension

3. Some stars are so far away that they remain …….. without a powerful telescope.

a) reliable **b)** removable **c)** sociable **d)** invisible

4. Fear of the unknown is a natural human feeling. The underlined word can replaced by …… .

a) panic **b)** bravery **c)** confidence **d)** calmness

5. A ……. is a region in space where gravity is so strong that nothing can escape from it, not even light.

a) galaxy **b)** Black hole **c)** planet **d)** horizon

6. Artificial intelligence is constantly changing the ……. of human knowledge.

a) duties **b)** countries **c)** laundries **d)** boundaries

7. Scientists study invisible forces like gravity and magnetism. ……. is a synonym of the underlined word.

a) obvious **b)** vivid **c)** hidden **d)** ridden

8. The black hole's gravity is so strong that even light cannot …….. from it.

a) trap **b)** escape **c)** reflect **d)** expand

9. Traveling abroad gives you a / an ……. to experience different cultures.

a) opportunity **b)** unity **c)** reality **d)** speciality

10. What happens beyond black holes remains a …….. to researchers.

a) mastery **b)** victory **c)** catastrophe **d)** mystery

11. Viewing the night sky through a telescope is a ……. to endless information about the cosmos.

a) subway **b)** doorway **c)** highway **d)** gateway

12. We must consider all ……. of the problem before making a decision.
a) attentions **b)** tensions **c)** dimensions **d)** intentions

13. Children's …….. often leads them to ask many interesting questions.
a) curiosity **b)** generosity **c)** prosperity **d)** tiredness

14. In kings' palaces, …….. were used for protection and to escape danger quickly.
a) trapdoors **b)** thrones **c)** stores **d)** glories

15. Astronomers observe the …….. using advanced technology like telescopes and satellites.
a) atmosphere **b)** horizon **c)** boundary **d)** universe

16. Black holes are the most mysterious …… phenomenon, as they defy the laws of physics.
a) comic **b)** atomic **c)** chronic **d)** cosmic

17. When you jump into the air, …… is what brings you back down to the ground.
a) clarity **b)** gravity **c)** attractiveness **d)** charity

18. It can be dangerous to …… a small bone while you are eating fish.
a) swallow **b)** taste **c)** follow **d)** bite

19. Scientists believe that ……. objects have a very strong gravitational pull.
a) passive **b)** compressive **c)** supermassive **d)** expressive

20. Many people have the ……. that tomatoes are vegetables, but they are actually fruits.
a) selection **b)** misconception **c)** deception **d)** infection

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. We expect ..... the English test next year.
a) to pass **b)** to passing **c)** passing **d)** pass

2. You should avoid ……. at your phone in bed.
a) to look **b)** look **c)** looks **d)** looking

3. When I run, I need to stop …… a break every 15 minutes.
a) taking **b)** to take **c)** to taking **d)** took

4. In 1954, the government decided …….. the High Dam.
a) built **b)** building **c)** to build **d)** had built

5. I regret ……. all my money; now I have no money to feed my family.
a) to waste **b)** wasting **c)** that I will waste **d)** to wasting

6. We regret …… you that you have not been accepted for this job.
a) to inform **b)** informing **c)** that we informed **d)** to informing

7. When I've got a cold, I don't feel like …….. much.
a) to eat **b)** eating **c)** to eating **d)** eat

8. For centuries, the wind has been used …… ships.
a) to sailing **b)** sailed **c)** sailing **d)** to sail

9. She forgot …… him before, even though they had spoken twice.
a) to meet **b)** that she will meet **c)** meeting **d)** to meeting

10. In the 400-meter freestyle swimming, ... the gold medal surprised us.
a) Mona got **b)** Mona is getting **c)** Mona's getting **d)** Mona gets

11. ..... no money, I stayed at home.
a) I had **b)** To have **c)** Having **d)** Had

12. Mum promised …….. to shopping with me later that day.
a) to go **b)** that she will go **c)** she had gone **d)** going

13. Do you think …….. so much on a new car was a good idea?
a) she spent **b)** spending **c)** is spending **d)** spent

14. Wasn't …….. Sara again a wonderful surprise!
a) met **b)** meet **c)** being met **d)** meeting

15. You don't have to come to the gym, but …… is bad for you.
a) don't exercise **b)** you don't exercise **c)** to exercise **d)** never exercising

16. My grandma hopes …… as a kind and generous person.
a) remember **b)** to be remembered **c)** remembering **d)** remembered

17. It's no use ……. about a problem if you don't try to fix it.
a) complaining **b)** to complaining **c)** being complained **d)** to complain

18. It is the idea of travelling abroad that I don't mind …… new experiences.
a) gained **b)** to gaining **c)** gaining **d)** to gain

19. She remembers ……. the door, so she is certain the house is secure.
a) to lock **b)** locking **c)** to locking **d)** being locked

20. She clearly remembers …… to the cinema for her tenth birthday.
a) being taken **b)** taking **c)** to be taken **d)** to take

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. When writing a mystery, the first step is to ……..
a) solve the mystery **b)** create a detective
c) think of a mystery **d)** add clues

2. A mystery story is mainly about …….. .
a) a life story of a detective **b)** a puzzle or crime that needs solving
c) a funny situation **d)** a historical event

3. In a mystery story, a good detective should have a special skill like …….. .
a) singing loudly **b)** noticing small details **c)** drawing pictures **d)** running fast

4. What are red herrings in a mystery story?
a) Clues that help the detective solve the case **b)** The final solution to the mystery
c) Fake clues that confuse the detective **d)** Important evidence that leads to the truth

5. Which linking word fits the following sentence?
…….. hard she studies, she never feels confident enough.
a) However **b)** Although **c)** Despite **d)** Because

6. A ……. essay includes a story about a personal experience told from the author's perspective.
a) narrative **b)** problem solution **c)** expository **d)** persuasive

Unit 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Her …….. has no limits; she always helps others whenever they need support.
a) patience **b)** courage **c)** generosity **d)** generation

2. I felt ……. after hearing the sad news of the village being destroyed by the flood.
a) moving **b)** removed **c)** approved **d)** moved

3. A confident person doesn't feel the need to ……. people to feel important.
a) patronize **b)** emphasize **c)** minimize **d)** symbolize

4. If you see someone wearing a nice outfit, you can …….. them to be friendly.
a) scorn **b)** lament **c)** complement **d)** compliment

5. When the manager asked for a volunteer, Sarah raised her hand …….. .
a) unhesitatingly **b)** interestingly
c) increasingly **d)** reluctant

6. Good ……. means making every guest feel like they are at home.
a) sensitivity **b)** hospitality **c)** responsibility **d)** creativity

7. …….. requires a lot of energy because you spend a lot of time walking and using public transport.
a) Compliment **b)** Packaging **c)** Backbiting **d)** Backpacking

8. Learning common …….. can make it easier to communicate when you don't speak the local language.
a) gestures **b)** symbols **c)** textures **d)** pressures

9. Giving your seat to an elderly person on the bus is a very ……. action.
a) eventful **b)** thoughtless **c)** thoughtful **d)** dreadful

10. Students must be taught that ……. is just as important as getting good grades.
a) rudeness **b)** weakness **c)** literature **d)** politeness

11. In ……. societies, an individual's success is often seen as a victory for the whole family.
a) collectivist **b)** individualistic **c)** optimistic **d)** pessimistic

12. We didn't plan our visit to the countryside; it was ……. .
a) spontaneous **b)** organized **c)** tremendous **d)** continuous

13. I want to express my ……. appreciation for my parents' encouragement.
a) artificial **b)** heartfelt **c)** shallow **d)** pretended

14. Vegetarians have ……. habits that exclude meat or animal products.
a) temporary **b)** voluntary **c)** primary **d)** dietary

15. We are …….. to all those people who supported us during difficult times.
a) grateful **b)** powerful **c)** eventful **d)** senseless

16. She was so moved by the sad news that she began to …… and cry.
a) cut own **b)** break into **c)** break out **d)** break down

17. A / An…….. society is one that looks after children and protects their rights.
a) selfish **b)** greedy **c)** caring **d)** aggressive

18. The bride wore a …… gold necklace that matched her dress perfectly.
a) sensitive **b)** tasteless **c)** tasty **d)** tasteful

19. It is a cultural …….. in our country to remove your shoes before entering a house.
a) device **b)** practice **c)** role **d)** law

20. People are more …….. of the dangers of too much screen time.
a) aware **b)** unaware **c)** ignorant **d)** forgetful

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. He tried to rescue the girl …….. was crying for help.
a) who **b)** when **c)** whom **d)** whose

2. He tried to rescue the girl …… life was in danger.
a) who **b)** when **c)** whom **d)** whose

3. He tried to rescue the girl ……..… she was crying for help.
a) who **b)** when **c)** whom **d)** whose

4. The tour guide showed me round town, ... was very kind of him.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** where **d)** which

5. Before going shopping, we'd better decide ..... we need to buy.
a) which **b)** when **c)** what **d)** that

6. Healthy food ……. in this famous restaurant.
a) is served **b)** serving **c)** served **d)** serves

7. Food …….. in this famous restaurant is very healthy.
a) is served **b)** serving **c)** served **d)** serves

8. I like reading Shakespeare's plays. This means I like reading plays ..... .
a) written by Shakespeare **b)** which Shakespeare writes
c) which written about Shakespeare **d)** are written by Shakespeare

9. Water …… through a dam produces hydroelectric power.
a) passes **b)** passing **c)** which pass **d)** passed

10. The manager was the last one ..... at the meeting.
a) to arrive **b)** arriving **c)** to arriving **d)** arrive

11. I don't know with ..... about the loan.
a) whose I should speak **b)** whom I should speak
c) who should I speak **d)** whom should I speak

12. Luxor, …… is my hometown, has a lot of ancient monuments.
a) where **b)** when **c)** that **d)** which

13. We'll give a prize to the company …… exports are good.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** who's **d)** which

14. My little sister made a mistake ..... which she had to apologize.
a) about **b)** to **c)** for **d)** in

15. She asked me an embarrassing question ..... I couldn't reply.
a) to which **b)** in which **c)** of which **d)** at which

16. Have you seen ……. she bought from the book fair?
a) which **b)** when **c)** what **d)** that

17. Which of the following sentences is **NOT** structurally correct?
a) The man to whom I am talking is my brother. **b)** The man I am talking to is my brother.
c) The man whom I am talking to is my brother. **d)** The man whom I am talking to my brother.

18. Which of the following sentences doesn't include a relative clause?
a) The man who called you is waiting outside. **d)** I know who stole your sister's camera.
c) She is the teacher who teaches us English. **b)** The boy who lives next door is my friend.

19. Most tourists enjoy visiting temples …….. by ancient Egyptians.
a) which was built **b)** were built
c) built **d)** where were built

20. I'd like to know the qualities …… make your father so successful in business.
a) that **b)** what **c)** where **d)** whose

21. I'd like to know …… makes your father so successful in business.
a) that **b)** what **c)** where **d)** whose

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. Which section of the diary includes the main events that occurred during the day?
a) Body **b)** Introduction **c)** Greeting **d)** Conclusion

2. What is the primary purpose of maintaining a personal diary?
a) To forget about daily activities **b)** To predict future events.
c) To practice creative fiction writing. **d)** To document a private record of daily life.

3. Which of the following is included at the beginning of a diary entry?
a) Conclusion **b)** Date and day
c) Main events of the day **d)** Personal reflection

4. The main role of the "Conclusion" in a diary is to provide …….. .
a) the date and day of the next entry. **b)** a list of what happened during the day
c) a closing thought, wish, or personal reflection. **d)** more support sentences

5. Where would you typically find the "Thesis Statement" of an essay?
a) At the very end of the conclusion. **b)** In the body paragraphs.
c) Within the introductory paragraph. **d)** Inside a greeting like "Dear Diary."

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?
a) This book is hers, not yours. **b)** This book is hers, not your's.
c) This book is her's, not yours. **d)** This book is her's, not your's.

Unit 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. While poetry uses stanzas, …..…….. is organized into sentences and paragraphs.
a) prose **b)** drama **c)** fiction **d)** verse

2. After the ……. of his application for the job, he decided to travel abroad.
a) injection **b)** rejection **c)** protection **d)** prevention

3. Folktales often teach …… that affect children's understanding of right and wrong.
a) poems **b)** manuals **c)** visuals **d)** morals

4. The ……. gives the poem a musical feeling that captivates readers.
a) rhyme **b)** imagery **c)** rhythm **d)** prose

5. We should be aware of our cultural ……. to better our own morals and values.
a) branches **b)** roots **c)** routes **d)** paths

6. *The Count of Monte Cristo* is a famous piece of French ……. that tells a story of betrayal and revenge.
a) politeness **b)** agriculture **c)** furniture **d)** literature

7. …… is the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make good decisions.
a) Wisdom **b)** Freedom **c)** Boredom **d)** Stardom

8. Many writers use their personal …… as inspiration for their stories.
a) dairies **b)** dialogs **c)** rhythm **d)** struggles

9. Parents often struggle to find the best way to teach …… to their children.
a) carelessness **b)** discipline **c)** disorder **d)** revenge

10. Video games are one of the most popular types of …… for teenagers.
a) arrangement **b)** development **c)** entertainment **d)** movement

11. It can be difficult to ……. how you feel when you are learning a new language.
a) express **b)** repress **c)** export **d)** press

12. Walking in nature helps me clear my mind and organize my inner …… .
a) fights **b)** thoughts **c)** sights **d)** arguments

13. Holidays offer a short ……. from work responsibilities and daily stress.
a) poetry **b)** attack **c)** connection **d)** escape

14. When writing a descriptive essay, you should focus on creating strong visual …….. .
a) imagery **b)** mystery **c)** bravery **d)** recovery

15. A work of …… allows readers to travel to different worlds without leaving their homes.
a) friction **b)** fiction **c)** diction **d)** pretension

16. Blood ……. to the brain increases when you are thinking deeply or exercising.
a) flow **b)** glow **c)** straw **d)** blow

17. Exams are just <u>around the corner</u>, so I need to study hard. The underlined words mean that exams are …….. .
a) far away **b)** already finished **c)** coming soon **d)** not important

18. Constructive ……..…… should focus on how to improve, not just on mistakes.
a) backyard **b)** flashback **c)** feedback **d)** playback

19. He took a computer course to …….. his chances of getting a promotion.
a) enhance **b)** deepen **c)** weaken **d)** balance

20. In her …….. for a healthier life, she stopped eating sugar and started running.
a) conquest **b)** mission **c)** quest **d)** effort

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Mary plays the piano …….. as John does.
a) as good **b)** as well **c)** so well **d)** as better

2. Your second-hand car is bigger than ……. .
a) me **b)** I am **c)** I do **d)** mine

3. We had expected ten guests but twenty arrived, which means that there were ……
a) twice as many guests as expected. **b)** a bit more guests than expected.
c) much fewer guests than expected. **d)** as many guests as expected.

4. There is …… butter in the fridge than there was yesterday.
a) so many **b)** less **c)** fewer **d)** a little

5. I didn't spend …… I had planned on writing this essay.
a) as long as **b)** as tall as **c)** so longer as **d)** as many as

6. It will take me not …… an hour to solve this problem.
a) less than **b)** as many as **c)** so fewer as **d)** least than

7. ……. they stayed in London, the more they loved it.
a) As long as **b)** The longest **c)** The long **d)** The longer

8. The more carefully you work, ……. mistakes you will make.
a) the more **b)** the most **c)** the fewer **d)** the least

9. My apartment isn't as big as …… .
a) my father **b)** my father's **c)** my fathers **d)** my fathers'

10. Today's lesson wasn't so interesting as …….
a) yesterday had **b)** yesterday **c)** yesterday is **d)** yesterday's

11. Which sentence is grammatically incorrect?
a) This report is much longer than the last one.
b) Sara's job is much more interesting than mine.
c) This problem is not so easy than you imagine.
d) I'm much better at maths than he is.

12. This pizza is …… than the one I had last week.
a) much tastier **b)** more tastier **c)** a bit tasty **d)** very tastier

13. I felt …….. when I got up this morning.
a) much better **b)** much good **c)** a bit bitter **d)** the most good

14. We may not get another chance, so we need to make ……. of this opportunity.
a) good **b)** better **c)** best **d)** the best

15. We live in a big house, but my neighbour's is even …… .
a) the most big **b)** the biggest **c)** bigger **d)** more big

16. The pasta I have cooked is colder than …… .

a) you have been **b)** you **c)** you are **d)** yours

17. …….. all the library books, this one is the most interesting.

a) Of **b)** In **c)** On **d)** By

18. Communication is …… than it was 50 years ago.

a) quiet easier **b)** a lot easier **c)** more easier **d)** less easier

19. He went out and shut the door behind him …… as possible.

a) almost as quite **b)** so quietly **c)** as quiet **d)** as quietly

20. Does your new mobile have more applications than your old one ……..?

a) have **b)** is **c)** did **d)** had

21. The actor's new movie isn't as …… as his last one.

a) exciting **b)** excited **c)** excitement **d)** far exciting

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. What is a common purpose for writing a poem?

a) To move the reader emotionally **b)** To entertain the reader with a story

c) To present factual data in a report **d)** To give step-by-step instructions

2. Words like "sky" and "fly" that end with the same sound are an example of …….. .

a) imagery **b)** rhyme **c)** stanza **d)** tone

3. If a poet uses words that help you "see" pictures in your mind, they are using …… .

a) rhythm **b)** punctuation **c)** rhyme **d)** imagery

4. When you write a poem, you should think about …… after choosing the topic.

a) the spelling of every word in a dictionary **b)** the number of pages in a notebook

c) the tone, rhythm, and imagery of the poem **d)** the weather on the day you write it

5. What is the main function of topic sentences in body paragraphs?

a) To repeat the introduction **b)** To summarize the whole essay

c) To present the main idea of each paragraph **d)** To provide quotations only

6. Which transition is used to conclude an essay?

a) To sum up, … **b)** Another reason is…

c) For example, … **d)** However, …

Unit 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. At the end of her ……., she was offered a full-time job at the firm.

a) ownership **b)** apprenticeship **c)** membership **d)** leadership

2. After sending out fifty resumes, he finally …… a job as a graphic designer.

a) landed **b)** founded **c)** granted **d)** handed

3. During the ……., the actress realized she had forgotten some of her lines.

a) knowledge **b)** production **c)** proposal **d)** rehearsal

4. The hotel's …… suffered after several guests complained about the service.
a) reputation **b)** vacation **c)** location **d)** donation

5. The doctor checked the patient's ……. by asking a few simple questions.
a) fairness **b)** awareness **c)** softness **d)** rareness

6. After twenty years, he retired from a long and distinguished ……. in teaching.
a) experience **b)** behavior **c)** carrier **d)** career

7. A career …… can help you improve your CV and prepare for interviews.
a) trainee **b)** conductor **c)** counselor **d)** collector

8. Stop …….. on your phone and pay attention to your lessons!
a) rolling **b)** screaming **c)** scrolling **d)** scratching

9. It is not …….. to read someone's private diary without their permission.
a) political **b)** ethical **c)** tropical **d)** magical

10. Having a car gives you the …….. to travel whenever you want.
a) independence **b)** dependence **c)** independent **d)** independently

11. Advertisements are designed to …… us to buy products we don't need.
a) enhance **b)** influence **c)** finance **d)** discourage

12. I was <u>frightened</u> when the lights suddenly went out. The underlined word is a synonym of …….. .
a) shocking **b)** terrified **c)** relaxed **d)** fearless

13. The restaurant menu was so big that it took me ten minutes to ……. a choice.
a) bring **b)** do **c)** take **d)** make

14. Meeting a person who overcame such big challenges was truly …….. .
a) motivating **b)** inspiring **c)** respiring **d)** a & b

15. Learning how to cook is a …… skill that girls should have.
a) immoral **b)** medical **c)** practical **d)** critical

16. Traveling has always been a ……. of mine because I love learning about new cultures.
a) mission **b)** passion **c)** possession **d)** permission

17. He decided to study …….. because he loves designing houses.
a) architecture **b)** sculpture **c)** agriculture **d)** furniture

18. The salesman tried to …….. up a conversation with me, but I was in a hurry.
a) stick **b)** strip **c)** strike **d)** open

19. We met for the first time, but we ……. right away and became friends.
a) specked **b)** tricked **c)** ticked **d)** clicked

20. The player scored three goals, proving he is at the top of his game. This means that he is …… .
a) performing at his best **b)** losing his skills
c) feeling tired and weak **d)** new to the sport

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Everyone's tired after cleaning the house, ……?
a) hasn't he **b)** haven't they **c)** aren't they **d)** isn't he

2. That was a total waste of time, ……..?
a) wasn't it **b)** didn't it **c)** wasn't that **d)** was it

3. The car parked outside has to be repaired right now, ……?
a) didn't it **b)** hasn't it **c)** isn't it **d)** doesn't it

4. If you find my keys, please return them to me, ……?
a) didn't you **b)** will you **c)** don't you **d)** aren't you

5. She read an article about modern technology on her phone, …….?
a) did she **b)** didn't she **c)** doesn't she **d)** isn't she

6. She read no article about modern technology on her phone, …….?
a) did she **b)** didn't she **c)** doesn't she **d)** isn't she

7. You'd better listen to the instructions carefully, ……..?
a) wouldn't you **b)** don't you **c)** didn't you **d)** hadn't you

8. She wouldn't mind if I take her camera, ……..?
a) wouldn't she **b)** don't I **c)** do you **d)** would she

9. Neither of the students finished the assignment on time, ……?
a) did they **b)** didn't they **c)** do they **d)** don't they

10. There are some little problems that we have to deal with., ……?
a) are there **b)** aren't there **c)** haven't we **d)** don't we

11. There is little chance of winning the match, ……..?
a) doesn't there **b)** isn't there **c)** are there **d)** is there

12. She is too tired to continue working, ……?
a) is she **b)** isn't she **c)** does she **d)** doesn't she

13. I think that they will enjoy the trip, ……..?
a) will they **b)** don't I **c)** won't they **d)** don't they

14. It's obvious that we should leave early, ……..?
a) is it **b)** shouldn't we **c)** isn't it **d)** don't we

15. She arrived home as soon as the rain had stopped, …….?
a) did she **b)** hadn't it **c)** does she **d)** didn't she

16. Let's watch a movie after we have done our homework, ……..?
a) shall we **b)** will we **c)** do we **d)** will you

17. They don't have enough time to complete the task, ...?
a) haven't they **b)** have they **c)** do they **d)** don't they

18. They haven't got enough time to complete the task, ...?
a) haven't they **b)** have they **c)** do they **d)** don't they

19. They needn't hurry now because the bus hasn't arrived yet, ……..?
a) need they **b)** do they **c)** has it **d)** hasn't it

20. They don't need hurry now because the bus hasn't arrived yet, ……..?
a) need they **b)** do they **c)** has it **d)** hasn't it

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. A ……. is mainly written about a real person's life written by someone else
a) poem **b)** biography **c)** report **d)** mystery story

2. In a biography, the introduction mainly tells us ……. .

a) how the person died **b)** the person's birth date only

c) basic information about the person **d)** awards the person got

3. Which of the following is NOT usually included in a biography?

a) fictional events by the writer **b)** the person's achievements

c) only the person's hobbies **d)** the person's later life

4. Which section of a biography includes childhood and education?

a) conclusion **b)** later life **c)** early life **d)** achievements

5. Which linking word is suitable for sequencing events in a biography?

a) however **b)** because **c)** although **d)** finally

6. A 'restated thesis' in the conclusion should …….. .

a) Be an exact copy of the thesis from the introduction.

b) Say the opposite of what you said before.

c) Remind the reader of the main argument using different words.

d) Include detailed examples from the body paragraphs.

جمل اختياري قواعد و مهارات الامتحانات الاسترشادية ٢٠٢٥

TEST 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. He ..... to the cinema, but he stayed at home to study his lessons.

a) could have gone b) must have gone

c) should go d) can go

2. One reason for dams ..... is to produce electricity.

a) are built **b)** have built c) being built d) were built

3. Sara made a suggestion ..... Nasr objected.

a) which **b)** to which **c)** that **d)** on which

4. We know what ..... the river to get polluted.

a) wastes **b)** makes **c)** causes **d)** puts in

5. I suggest that he ..... to the nearest agency for that.

a) going **b)** goes **c)** go **d)** went

6. I don't like ..... what to do.

a) be told **b)** be telling **c)** being told **d)** to be telling

7. I really admire this woman. She is always ..... .

a) good dress **b)** good dressed **c)** well-dressed **d)** well- dress

8. What is the primary purpose of the introduction in an essay?

a) To provide background information **b)** To summarize the conclusion

c) To present the main argument **d)** To include unrelated details

9. The ..... is used to indicate the end of a declarative sentence.

a) Full stop **b)** Comma **c)** Question mark **d)** Exclamation

10. Can you tell me ..... now?

a) what time is it **b)** what time it is **c)** what time is **d)** what time is it being

TEST 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Drivers ..... wear a seat belt while driving into the city.

a) need **b)** might **c)** must have **d)** have to

2. Maria said she had not visited her aunt ..... .

a) yesterday **b)** the day after **c)** the previous day **d)** the following day

3. ..... well, he would have gone out for a walk.

a) Were he **b)** Were he to feel **c)** Had he **d)** Had he been

4. My mum admired the car ..... .

a) I bought **b)** that I bought it **c)** which I bought for **d)** I bought it

5. I ..... at the garage once a month.

a) have checked my car **b)** have my car checked

c) have my car is checked **d)** check my car

6. Trees ..... in rainforests can reach a height more than 30 metres.

a) grows **b)** grown / growing **c)** are grown **d)** grew

7. ..... you lived on the moon, how would you feel?

a) In case of **b)** Supposing **c)** Provides **d)** Imagined

8. We're going to get a maid ..... us at home.

a) help **b)** to help **c)** helped **d)** be helped

TEST 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. She'd rather …… with the housework.

a) to help **b)** helped **c)** help **d)** helps

2. Huda has read two chapters of "Great Expectations" since she ……. back home.

a) came **b)** has come **c)** was coming **d)** come

3. Boys, behave ……. or I'll complain to the teacher.

a) themselves **b)** yourself **c)** oneself **d)** yourselves

4. While Hamza ....., he had lunch at the nearest restaurant.

a) has got his car to service **d)** has got his car serviced

c) was getting his car serviced **b)** was getting his car servicing

5. Having ……, the play was a great success.

a) been performed **b)** performed **c)** being performed **d)** to be performed

6. She shouldn't have stayed up late. She regrets …… it.

a) to do **b)** not doing **c)** not to do **d)** doing

7. You've made lots of mistakes. Please, work ..... next time.
a) most carefully **b)** most careful **c)** more carefully **d)** more careful

8. The tourists …… stay in Egypt was wonderful decided to come back again next summer.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** where **d)** which

9. All the clubs are proud ……. take part in the Club World Cup 2025.
a) in **b)** of **c)** to **d)** on

10. …… hard, he would join the main team.
a) If he trains **b)** Were he to train **c)** Unless he trained **d)** Had he trained

11. Which of the following can be used to express strong feelings in written English?
a) An exclamation mark **b)** A quotation mark
c) A backslash **d)** A dash

TEST 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I couldn't get on board because I ..... my passport at home.
a) had forgotten **b)** had been forgetting
c) was forgotten **d)** have already forgotten

2. Hisham …….. this car for five years.
a) is having **b)** has had **c)** has **d)** had had

3. It's a long time ..... I last saw her.
a) since **b)** when **c)** for **d)** ago

4. Which sentence tells us that Tom is still working in the factory?
a) Tom worked in that factory for ten years.
b) Tom has worked in that factory for ten years.
c) Tom was working in that factory.
d) Tom used to work in that factory.

5. Which sentence is structurally correct?
a) No sooner had we arrived at the cinema, than the lights went out.
b) We no sooner had arrived at the cinema, than the lights went out.
c) We had no sooner arrived at the cinema, when the lights went out.
d) No sooner we had arrived at the cinema, when the lights went out.

6. Judy was lucky. She …… herself when she fell, but she's OK.
a) must have hurt **b)** should have hurt
c) may be hurt **d)** could have hurt

7. Not until the 1990s, …… .
a) the cell phone was invented **b)** was the cell phone invented
c) did the cell phone invent **d)** the cell phone invented

8. Which sentence doesn't express a habit in the past?
a) I'd believe you if you told me everything.
b) I would work hard when I was at secondary school.

c) I used to ride a bike to school.
d) I always visited grandpa in summer.

9. Having ……., the criminal was taken to prison.
a) arrested **b)** arresting **c)** being arrested **d)** been arrested

10. I think John is …… European man.
a) an **b)** a **c)** the **d)** no article

11. In an essay introduction, it is recommended to avoid …… .
a) introducing the topic with more than one sentence
b) stating that you plan to address both sides of the argument
c) mentioning that you will give your opinion after discussing both perspectives
d) using phrases such as "All in all..."

TEST 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. …….. you have got!
a) How about a terrific haircut **b)** What a terrific haircut
c) Which a terrific haircut **d)** How long a terrific haircut

2. Don't go far with your imagination. “A bird in hand is better than …… dozen on a tree”.
a) the **b)** a **c)** few **d)** no article

3. At university, you have to be independent and work by …….. .
a) your own **b)** yourself **c)** yours **d)** your hand

4. ..... on her future, Sohila learns to be tolerant and persistent.
a) Focusing **b)** Having been focused
c) Focused **d)** To be focused

5. ..... leave matters get worse.
a) Let's don't **b)** Couldn’t we **c)** Shall we **d)** Let’s not

6. I suggest that this room …… for the children.
a) leave **b)** be left **c)** was left **d)** is leaving

7. ....., you could have your own decision.
a) Suppose you are in charge **b)** Unless you had in charge
c) When you had been in charge **d)** Were you in charge

8. ....., their project gained financial support from the sharks.
a) Interestedly **b)** Interestingly **c)** Interested **d)** Interesting

9. Nader joined Oxford University …… .
a) where council strict admittance conditions were put
b) whose council put strict admittance conditions
c) which council put strict admittance conditions
d) whom council strict admittance conditions, were put

10. 'The cowboy put the saddle on the horse, ... him from the fence, waved goodbye and rode off.''

Which tense form of the verb ''untie'' can be used to complete the previous story?

a) Present perfect **b)** Past simple

c) Past perfect **d)** Past perfect continuous

TEST 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. …….. a large house you've got!

a) How **b)** What **c)** So **d)** Such

2. Thank you for ……. advice you gave me.

a) no article **b)** a **c)** an **d)** the

3. I'm sorry, I can't hang out with you; I have a lot of work …… .

a) do **b)** to do **c)** doing **d)** done

4. If you feel tired, …….. a rest for a few minutes.

a) will take **b)** take **c)** wouldn't take **d)** won't take

5. ……. out of the window, I saw the beautiful mountain.

a) Look **b)** Looking **c)** Being looked **d)** Having looked

6. …….. by the rude cashier, Karima complained to the manager.

a) Annoyed **b)** Annoys **c)** Annoy **d)** Annoying

7. Our teacher insists that the group …… organized.

a) being **b)** to be **c)** be **d)** are

8. We will apply efficient pesticides to get rid of the insects …..…… our crops.

a) attack **b)** attacked **c)** attacking **d)** to attack

9. He didn't understand …… .

a) what his teacher had explained. **b)** what his teacher had explained?

c) what had his teacher explained? **d)** what his teacher had explained!

TEST 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Sorry for being late for the meeting, Sir. Please, let me in. I ……. the clinic.

a) had been to **b)** have been in **c)** have gone to **d)** have been to

2. Can I talk to you, please? Sorry, I ……. go. I'm late for a meeting.

a) mustn't **b)** had to **c)** need **d)** must

3. "I shouldn't have eaten so much". This means ..... .

a) I'm very hungry **b)** I wish I had eaten more

c) It's possible that I ate too much **d)** I ate too much and I regret it now

4. The teacher had the class ..... a 180 word research report.

a) to write **b)** to be written **c)** write **d)** to be written

5. I don't like …… by anyone especially my friends.
a) cheated **b)** being cheated **c)** cheating **d)** be cheated

6. Adham said that his novel ..... carefully before he published it.
a) had been checked **b)** had been checking
c) has been checked **d)** has been checking

7. A lot of …… people are glad for their appreciation.
a) a well-educated **b)** well-educated
c) a good - education **d)** good – education

8. Dina ..... the test when the teacher said time was over.
a) hasn't finished **b)** hadn't finished **c)** doesn't finish **d)** wasn't finished

9. ..... herself alone, Heba decided to read a science fiction book.
a) Found **b)** Finding **c)** Finds **d)** Find

10. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
a) "Have you already completed our survey," the cashier asked?
b) "Have you already completed our survey?" the cashier asked.
c) "Have you already completed our survey ?, the cashier asked?
d) "have you already completed our survey." the cashier asked?

TEST 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. We all can find …….. appropriate jobs.
a) us **b)** themselves **c)** ours **d)** ourselves

2. …… troubles and clashes with his neighbors and colleagues, my brother enjoys a peaceful life.
a) Avoiding **b)** Avoid **c)** Having avoided **d)** Avoids

3. ……. for his sincere advice, we would have a lot of troubles.
a) If it isn't **b)** Unless it isn't **c)** If it weren't **d)** If it hadn't been

4. Mona was …… when her father sold his old car, he would buy a new one.
a) spoken **b)** said **c)** told **d)** asked

5. Teachers endeavor to do their tasks properly …….. the challenges they have.
a) although **b)** because **c)** due to **d)** despite

6. Is Mr. Ahmed usually fond of watching action movies?
a) Yes, he is usually. **b)** Yes, he usually is. **c)** No, he is never. **d)** No, he isn't ever.

7. The girl ,…… red hair, rarely comes to school late.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** with **d)** that

8. Most people are proud of sons and daughters who are grateful …..…… their parents.
a) on **b)** for **c)** to **d)** about

9. All my friends …… to a big party the other day.
a) have invited **b)** are invited **c)** were invited **d)** have been invited

10. I …….. have taken a taxi to the stadium last Friday, but I rode my bike.

a) must **b)** could **c)** need to **d)** should

TEST 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Hurghada, …….. lies on the Red Sea coast, is famous for diving.

a) where **b)** which **c)** when **d)** whose

2. I regretted …… Samar the news when her face turned pale.

a) to tell **b)** told c) telling **d)** tells

3. But for his support, the project …… .

a) wouldn't have been completed **b)** wouldn't have completed

c) was completing **d)** may be completing

4. …… doing extreme sports is dangerous, some people like it.

a) Despite **b)** Whatever **c)** Although **d)** However

5. How long …….. computer science?

a) you have been studying **b)** have you been studying

c) you had studied **d)** are you studying

6. I'd rather you …….... more efforts last year.

a) exerted b) exert **c)** were exerting **d)** had exerted

7. Having ……..… computing courses, he got a remarkable job.

a) done **b)** to do **c)** been done **d)** doing

8. ……..…… go out for a walk, shall we?

a) Let us **b)** Let' s **c)** Let me **d)** Let them

9. I arrived at the meeting late ……..…. the traffic congestion.

a) because **b)** so **c)** due to **d)** therefore

10. The following extract is part of a/an ……. essay.

'The golden sun dipped below the horizon, painting the sky in vibrant hues of orange and pink, while a gentle breeze rustled through the whispering trees.'

a) narrative **b)** persuasive **c)** descriptive **d)** argumentative

TEST 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I wish I …….. my teacher's advice before I joined this college.

a) had considered **b)** consider **c)** considered **d)** would consider

2. I met one of my best friends while I ……. in Canada.

a) were **b)** was being **c)** was **d)** had been

3. I met Sally yesterday. I …… her since she left our village.

a) hadn't seen **b)** haven't seen **c)** won't see **d)** didn't see

4. …… someone to clean up this mess at once!

a) Had **b)** Have **c)** Got **d)** Get

5. He is ……. of the twins.

a) more taller **b)** the taller **c)** the tallest **d)** much taller

6. Now, I don't speak Chinese, but I do speak a little Korean.
What is the function of the underlined word "do"?

a) Deduction **b)** Contrast **c)** Emphatic **d)** Rhetoric

7. I ……. this secret for a week now.

a) will know **b)** have been known **c)** had known **d)** have known

8. ……. get her certificate, she would be able to start her career

a) Was Amany **b)** Were Amany to **c)** Will Amany to **d)** Can Amany

9. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Gamal.

b) what a wonderful surprise? It's nice to see you here, Gamal.

c) What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Gamal.

d) What a wonderful surprise! It s nice to see you here, Gamal.

TEST 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. She is busy..... her homework. You can text her if there is something urgent.

a) do **b)** doing **c)** to do **d)** in doing

2. My sister was suffering from insomnia. She ……. well for four day.

a) hasn't slept **b)** hasn't been sleeping

c) won't sleep **d)** hadn't been sleeping

3. The convict was unaware that he ……. closely watched for two weeks before being arrested.

a) had been **b)** was **c)** had **d)** has been

4. Much …….. done to regain residents' confidence and meet their needs based on latest feedback.

a) can be **b)** mustn't have **c)** are to be **d)** shouldn't have

5. Sara could not participate in those activities as she ……. grounded for a week by her coach.

a) had **b)** had been **c)** has **d)** has been

6. Having ……all the reports, Ahmad was greatly exhausted.

a) been finishing **b)** finished **c)** been finished **d)** to finish

7. My father suggests that Heba ……. the instructions of her doctor to get better.

a) follows **b)** follow **c)** followed **d)** following

8. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) Grandmother takes her grandchildren to hospital today.

b) Grandmother was taken to hospital yesterday.

c) Grandmother taking her grandchildren to hospital yesterday.

d) Grandmother has been taken to hospital last week.

TEST 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My son was part of the team …….. did the famous heart surgery.
a) that **b)** whom **c)** whose **d)** what

2. Hospitals around the world don't permit ……., it's forbidden.
a) to smoke **b)** smokes **c)** smoke **d)** smoking

3. I was surprised by Hala's ..... to resolve global challenges.
a) wanted **b)** wanting **c)** has wanted **d)** wants

4. Could you just tell me what …… by that.
a) do you mean **b)** you meant **c)** did you mean **d)** you meaning

5. Only after testing the device …… if it worked.
a) that we knew **c)** will we know
c) when had we known **c)** we knew

6. …… they had been waiting in line all night, I was sure they'd get tickets.
a) As though **b)** Because of **c)** Since **d)** Until

7. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?
a) "After the meeting, John said, "Let's discuss the results tomorrow."
b) "After the meeting John said, "Let's discuss the results tomorrow."
c) "After the meeting," John said, "let's discuss the results tomorrow."
d) "After the meeting," John said "let's discuss the results tomorrow."

جمل اختياري قواعد الامتحانات الاسترشادية ٢٠٢٦

Sample test 1

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

1. Educational projects often support ..... groups who lack equal opportunities.
a) popular **b)** central **c)** powerful **d)** marginalized

2. Don't ..... the difficulty of this exam; it's very challenging.
a) understand **b)** underline **c)** underestimate **d)** undertake

3. The sky was ....., so we could not see the sun.
a) overcast **b)** bright **c)** sunny **d)** vague

4. The baby began to ..... loudly when it was hungry.
a) whisper **b)** moan **c)** laugh **d)** clap

5. The chicks are ..... from their eggs now.
a) hatching **b)** catching **c)** watching **d)** matching

6. Cars …… harmful gas emissions that pollute the air.
a) produce **b)** introduce **c)** deduce **d)** misuse

7. When we went out, it was …… cats and dogs.

a) watching **b)** dropping **c)** playing **d)** raining

8. We ……. dinner at 8 p.m. yesterday.

a) have **b)** had had **c)** were having **d)** has

9. He wants to study at ……... University of Oxford.

a) a **b)** an **c)** the **d)** no article

10. Which of the following is the correct form of the reported speech of this sentence?
She said, "I am tired."

a) She said that she was tired. **b)** She said that she is tired.

c) She said she will be tired. **d)** She said she had been tired.

11. We were robbed as I remembered not …… the door.

a) locking **b)** to lock **c)** locked **d)** lock

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. "While we watched TV, the phone rang." Which of the following corrects the mistake in this sentence?

a) While → after **b)** rang → was ringing

c) While → before **d)** watched → were watching

13. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a) Many students who studied hard passed the exam.

b) Many students who studied hard, passed the exam.

c) Many students, who studied hard, passed the exam.

d) Many students; who studied hard; passed the exam.

14. Which of the following sentences contains a relative clause?

a) I don't know where she lives.

b) He runs faster than me.

c) The book that you gave me is interesting.

d) She went home when she was tired.

15. Choose the correct reported form for the following sentence ……. .
She said, "Had I known he was coming, I would have prepared something special."

a) She said if she had known he was coming, she would prepare something special.

b) She said that if she had known he was coming, she would have prepared something special.

c) She said that had she known he was coming, she prepared something special.

d) She said she had known he was coming, and she would have prepared something.

16. Which sentence shows an action interrupted by another action?

a) I finished my work early but I didn't go out.

b) He washed the car and set off.

c) I was cooking when the lights went out.

d) I was revising the reports as Ali was trying to fix the machine.

17. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) Running through the park, the rain started to fall.

b) Running through the park, I saw the rain starting to fall.

c) The rain started to fall, running through the park.

d) Running through the park, raining was started.

18. She doesn't usually drink coffee, but she does enjoy a cup in the morning sometimes.
What is the function of the underlined word "does"?

a) Auxiliary for forming questions **b)** Modal of ability

c) Contrastive conjunction **d)** Emphatic

19. The manager had the report checked before sending it to the director.
What does this sentence mean?

a) The manager checked the report personally.

b) Someone else checked the report for the manager.

c) The manager forgot to check the report.

d) The report was not checked at all.

Sample test 2

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The people are confident that the government will meet the …… posed by the rising Nile water level.

a) challengeable **b)** challenging **c)** challenged **d)** challenges

2. The astronauts managed to troubleshoot the shuttle's sudden pause. To troubleshoot means to …….. .

a) hinder **b)** diagnose **c)** maximize **d)** transfer

3. In the recent decades, severe climate changes have had …… effects on coastal areas.

a) trivial **b)** superficial **c)** tolerable **d)** profound

4. Our team put forward a perfect scheme that would guarantee fast and accurate ……. of the project.

a) implementation **b)** explanation **c)** determination **d)** collaboration

5. His speech had clear implications that the team would have a new coach next season. The word "implications" here means …… .

a) sources **b)** effects **c)** hints **d)** customs

6. I've got myself …… in problems I've nothing to do with.

a) dedicated **b)** steamed **c)** entangled **d)** rescued

7. The teacher pretended not to have noticed his mistake to give him a chance for improvement. She had to …… to it.

a) wipe with relief **b)** come to a standstill **c)** bear the brunt **d)** turn a blind eye

8. A smart entrepreneur should …… in innovations rather than in capital.

a) invest **b)** thrive **c)** detect **d)** perform

9. The students ……. well for this event so it is getting everyone's admiration.

a) has prepared **b)** had been preparing

c) have been preparing **d)** have prepared

10. Amal's boss ordered that his instructions ……. be carried out literally the following day.

a) might **b)** had to **c)** need **d)** has to

11. Part of the secretary's daily tasks is to get all reports……before the manager's arrival.

a) typing **b)** type **c)** typed **d)** to type

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. Mum wanted to know …… to make the school request her presence.

a) what I had done **b)** if I had done

c) what have I done **d)** whether I have done

13. Do you know how to sign up for an e-mail account or shall I ……?

a) have you to make one **b)** get someone ~~to~~ make it

c) have it to be made **d)** get it made for you

14. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) Ali my best friend is thirty year old. **b)** Ali, my best friend, is a thirty years old.

c) Ali, my best friend, is thirty years old. **d)** Ali my best friend is a thirty year old.

15. The amazingly shaped statue of the king …… every one of the visitors.

a) admired **b)** was admired by **c)** had admired **d)** admires

16. When writing a formal email, you shouldn't ……. .

a) state the topic of the email directly in your subject

b) give casual greetings

c) introduce yourself or explain your relationship or significance to the recipient

d) proofread before sending your email

17. …… use this slow and old model laptop? There are other upgraded ones available.

a) Do you have to **b)** Must you **c)** Should you **d)** Could you

18. A strict policeman doesn't allow …….. .

a) the law be violated **b)** anyone violate the law

c) the law being violate **d)** anyone to violate the law

19. No survivors have been recorded in the avalanche catastrophe. All the climbers ……. buried under thick layers of ice.

a) must have **b)** can't have been

c) must have been **d)** can't have

Sample test 3

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. …….. refers to something that exists and can be experienced through the senses, especially when it is unusual, interesting, or not easily explained.
a) Coordination **b)** Migration **c)** Phenomenon **d)** Entertainment

2. Now that English has taken over as the main language, the country's native language has been marginalized. The antonym of the underlined word “marginalized” is…….
a) disregarded **b)** focused **c)** demoted **d)** automated

3. Violent thunderstorms and rain caused chaos on the region's roads and railways last night. The synonym of the underlined word “chaos” is …….. .
a) settlement **b)** clumsiness **c)** dedication **d)** disruption

4. It's a good idea to …… the flight departure time before you leave for the airport.
a) maintain **b)** check **c)** socialize **d)** strengthen

5. She left the job because the work was too ……; she used to do the same tasks every day.
a) repetitive **b)** haunting **c)** heartbreaking **d)** sophisticated

6. The visitors were surrounded on all sides by ……..… children.
a) amphibious **b)** scorching **c)** artificial **d)** curious

7. After skipping work for days, Hatem had to …….. when his boss found out.
a) think outside the box **b)** turn a blind eye
c) face the music **d)** climb the career ladder

8. The restaurant is less crowded on a ……..…… than on a weekend.
a) holiday **b)** festival **c)** celebration **d)** weeknight

9. We …….. for the bus for over an hour, and it still hasn't arrived.
a) wait **b)** have waited **c)** have been waiting **d)** are waiting

10. The project was so complex that the engineers decided to test the new system by ……. before allowing anyone else to use it.
a) themselves **b)** oneself **c)** himself **d)** itself

11. You should back up your files regularly ..... you don’t lose important data.
a) unless **b)** although **c)** so that **d)** because

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. She reminded him …….. his passport.
a) don't forget **b)** not forget **c)** not to forget **d)** doesn't forget

13. The teacher insisted that they …….. present.
a) will be **b)** were **c)** are **d)** be

14. ……. exhausted after the journey, I went to bed.
a) Felt **b)** Feeling **c)** To feel **d)** Feel

15. The lights are off and the door is locked; the office ……. for the day.
a) must close **b)** should be closing **c)** should close **d)** must be closed

16. The movie was ……. I almost fell asleep.
a) bored **b)** boring **c)** bore **d)** boredom

17. Which sentence is correctly structured?
a) They live in a three bedrooms apartment. **b)** They live in a three bedroom apartment.
c) They live in a three-bedrooms apartment. **d)** They live in a three-bedroom apartment.

18. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?
a) "Are you coming to the party?" she asked. **b)** "Are you coming to the party?" She asked.
c) "Are you coming to the party?", she asked. **d)** "Are you coming to the party!" she asked.

19. In a/an ……. essay, you should present strong evidence and clear reasoning to influence the reader's opinion or actions.
a) persuasive **b)** expository **c)** descriptive **d)** narrative

Sample test 4

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. A ……. is the subjective experience like pain that indicates a disease or a condition.
a) sterilization **b)** symptom **c)** session **d)** syndrome

2. Our captain …….. off the day with some exercise.
a) takes **b)** pays **c)** puts **d)** kicks

3. Besides traditional methods, artists are <u>embracing</u> new technology. The antonym of the underlined word "embracing" is …… .
a) defining **b)** diagnosing **c)** rejecting **d)** supporting

4. New factories are being modernized to …….…… productivity.
a) implement **b)** immerse **c)** surround **d)** enhance

5. When the injured arrived, the doctors …….. .
a) sprang into action **b)** laid the groundwork
a) soaked to the skin **b)** came to a standstill

6. The ancient Egyptians were masters of mechanics before the modern ……..... .
a) season **b)** century **c)** decade **d)** era

7. Young children are particularly <u>vulnerable</u> to flu. The synonym of the word vulnerable is ……..... .
a) exiled **b)** extracted **c)** exempted **d)** exposed

8. Our grandfather's judgment and opinions are always wise and ……..… .
a) insightful **b)** trivial **c)** shallow **d)** powerful

9. He is furious because he ……. included in the team.
a) hadn't been **b)** hasn't been **c)** has **d)** had

10. Sara was delighted as the news she received …… promising.

a) was **b)** were **c)** is **d)** are

11. I haven't seen Amr ……. the last conference.

a) since **b)** just **c)** for **d)** yet

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. …….. the project on time, he would have been awarded.

a) If he presented **b)** If he presents

c) Were he to present **d)** Had he presented

13. ……. your laptop repaired before you left the office?

a) Had you had **b)** Have you had

c) Will you have **d)** Do you have

14. Are you reading a story? Mazen has just asked if I …….. a story.

a) was reading **b)** am reading **c)** have read **d)** had read

15. I …….. take my certificate until I have passed the oral test.

a) didn't **b)** wouldn't **c)** won't **d)** don't

16. He has forgotten his passport, we ……. have reminded him.

a) must **b)** could **c)** had to **d)** ought to

17. Walid, as well as his friends, ……. their community.

a) supports **b)** support **c)** have supported **d)** are supporting

18. "I regret eating so much sweet." This means, I ……. so much sweet.

a) should eat **b)** shouldn't eat

c) shouldn't have eaten **d)** should have eaten

19. Which transition indicates an opposing idea?

a) To sum up, …. **b)** Another reason is……

c) For example, … **d)** However, ……

Sample test 5

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. After the flood, the villagers showed great …… by rebuilding their homes and continuing their lives with hope.

a) weakness **b)** sadness **c)** resilience **d)** anger

2. The president always <u>emphasizes</u> the importance of work. The antonym of the underlined word "emphasize" is …… .

a) understate **b)** assure **c)** highlight **d)** underestimate

3. They will implement the new policy next week. The synonym of implement is …… .

a) enforce **b)** neglect **c)** disregard **d)** carry on

4. Before the final performance of the play, the actors met every afternoon for a / an ……. to practice their roles.

a) audition **b)** celebration **c)** discussion **d)** rehearsal

5. Scientists explained the strange natural ..... to the public who misunderstood it.

a) expedition **b)** problem **c)** phenomenon **d)** project

6. The task was too ..... for all of us but we were happy to perform it.

a) fantastic **b)** overwhelming **c)** compromising **d)** interactive

7. Aswan has a strong ……. for being one of the cleanest and safest places in the world.

a) celebration **b)** reputation **c)** decoration **d)** invitation

8. During the debate, each student had to ……. a point clearly and respectfully.

a) score **b)** suggest **c)** argue **d)** say

9. My friend sent me …….SMS to invite me to the betrothal next Friday.

a) the **b)** a **c)** an **d)** no article

10. We got lost in the desert. We …….. have used the GPS.

a) should **b)** shouldn't **c)** could **d)** can't

11. My family haven't ..... been to London before. That is my first time.

a) already **b)** never **c)** yet **d)** ever

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. What would you have done if you ..... asked to do the task several times?

a) were being **b)** had **c)** were **d)** had been

13. While my father ..... , I was having lunch at a nearby restaurant.

a) has got his car to service **d)** has got his car serviced

c) was getting his car serviced **b)** was getting his car servicing

14. Do you really think that a lot of things in our life …….. changed by this time next year?

a) have **b)** have been **c)** will be **d)** will have been

15. My father's been quite different ..... coming back from America.

a) for **b)** since **c)** during **d)** while

16. When was the last time that you ……. your cousins?

a) have seen **b)** seeing **c)** saw **d)** see

17. Yesterday, I played the final with my mate, …….. made me very tired.

a) who **b)** whom **c)** where **d)** which

18. We insisted ……. by the school principal to discuss our plans.

a) on seeing **b)** on being seen **c)** to see **d)** in being seen

19. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) Salah, who's the happiness maker, score the winning goal.

b) Salah, whose the happy maker, scored the winning goal.

c) Salah, who is the happiness maker, score the winning goal.

d) Salah, who's the happiness maker, scored the winning goal.

Sample test 6

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. A balanced diet is very ……. for our health.
a) beneficial **b)** benefit **c)** beneficence **d)** benefitted

2. Many …… products, such as cleaning items, have become more expensive lately.
a) outdoor **b)** office **c)** travel **d)** household

3. Falling in the street was the most …….. situation I have faced.
a) lively **b)** mortifying **c)** surprising **d)** cheerful

4. The previous ……. in Japan was famous for its beautiful art and strong rulers.
a) dynasty **b)** country **c)** state **d)** continent

5. When I laughed too much, I got a stitch in my side. This means that I felt a …… .
a) line of sewing **b)** sudden pain **c)** type of fabric **d)** small scar

6. It's important to …….. friendships even when life gets busy.
a) create **b)** improve **c)** maintain **d)** protest

7. The marketing team had to ……. of workload after two members resigned.
a) hand over **b)** bear the brunt **c)** take a break **d)** make excuses

8. You can always …….. on your friends in times of need.
a) rely **b)** keep **c)** focus **d)** go

9. Five hundred pounds ……. too much for this pair of shoes.
a) are **b)** have been **c)** were **d)** is

10. Lara got low marks; she ……. have joined the faculty she wanted.
a) shouldn't **b)** must **c)** might **d)** couldn't

11. Students will have a break after they have finished …… their test.
a) to do **b)** doing **c)** to doing **d)** done

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. He asked me when I'd be ready for the journey to France.
Which of the following is the direct form for the above reported sentence?
a) He said to me, "When you'll be ready for the journey to France?"
b) He said to me, "When will you be ready for the journey to France?"
c) He said to me, "When have you been ready for the journey to France?"
d) He said to me, "When will he be ready for the journey to France?"

13. Your mobile ……. by next Friday.
a) will have fixed **b)** is going to be fixed
c) is going to fix **d)** will have been fixed

14. If he had worked harder, he …… in a better position.
a) will have been **b)** will be **c)** would have been **d)** could be

15. Which sentence is grammatically correct to express a habit in the past?
a) I wouldn't work for ten hours a day.
b) I don't use to work hard in the past.
c) I get used to working for the company.
d) I'm used to working for ten hours a day.

16. …….. his homework, Adam went to the club.
a) Been finishing **b)** Had finished **c)** Having finished **d)** Would finish

17. She ……. to clean the house yesterday.
a) got the maid **b)** had been **c)** has the maid **d)** got

18. I just wish I ……. harder this year. I really didn't work hard.
a) had worked **b)** work **c)** worked **d)** could work

19. A good blog post should include ……. .
a) images without text **b)** a catchy title
c) biographies **d)** a list of laws

Sample test 7

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. There are still some ……. on importing and exporting goods across the borders of certain countries.
a) prescriptions **b)** directions **c)** restrictions **d)** distractions

2. She offered a sincere …….. to her friend on the impressive presentation.
a) complement **b)** compliment **c)** commitment **d)** comment

3. To reach the hidden island, you must ……..…… through dangerous reefs and unpredictable tides.
a) navigate **b)** mediate **c)** generate **d)** elevate

4. The ……. of the Nile River with the Mediterranean Sea has created the fertile Nile Delta.
a) conference **b)** diligence **c)** influence **d)** confluence

5. After hearing the good news, she began to ……..., overwhelmed by joy.
a) weep with relief **b)** laugh with anger **c)** run with fear **d)** speak with doubt

6. Our mission is to …….. forward research that benefits the entire community.
a) look **b)** pull **c)** drive **d)** slow

7. The scientists worked tirelessly to ……. the experiment's accuracy, even though it was unpredictable.
a) enhance **b)** delay **c)** reduce **d)** polish

8. My friend travelled to …….. Philippines to buy more products.
a) a **b)** an **c)** the **d)** no article

9. Don't phone me before 10 p.m., I ……. a meeting.
a) will be attending **b)** will be attended **c)** am attending **d)** have attended

10. The new system ……. regularly to prevent any technical failure.
a) is maintained **b)** was maintaining **c)** can maintain **d)** are maintained

11. If I ..... the job, I would have taken it.
a) had offered **b)** was offered **c)** had been offered **d)** would offer

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. I'm not sure what caused her illness. She ……. something bad.
a) may eat **b)** must have eaten **c)** could have eaten **d)** might eat

13. Choose the correct reported speech for the following sentence:
He said, "You can solve your problems. Will you follow my advice?"
a) He said that I could solve my problems and asked if I would follow his advice.
b) He said that I can solve my problems and asks if I will follow his advice.
c) He said that I could solve my problems and asked will I follow his advice.
d) He said that I could solve my problems and asked if I will follow his advice.

14. I had ……... the room again as it was messy.
a) him to tidy **b)** him tidy **c)** he tidy **d)** his tidy

15. She ……... the table before the guests' arrival.
a) has laid **b)** was laying **c)** had laid **d)** has lain

16. He should keep in mind that his final report …… by next week.
a) will have been delivered **b)** will be delivering
c) will have delivered **d)** is delivering

17. The manager demanded that every e-mail ……. double-checked before submission.
a) is **b)** was **c)** be **d)** will be

18. They spent a……. trip in Spain. They enjoyed it very much.
a) five-day **b)** five days **c)** five-days **d)** five day

19. "On the contrary, technology has transformed every aspect of our lives. From smartphones to artificial intelligence, it shapes how we communicate, learn and even think."
This part is extracted from a / an ……. essay.
a) expository **b)** narrative **c)** descriptive **d)** argumentative

Sample test 8

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. During the exhibition, they displayed an amphibious vehicle to demonstrate new technology. The underlined word “amphibious” functions in the sentence as a/an …….. .
a) proper noun **b)** main verb **c)** adjective **d)** adverb

2. In the food-chain chart, lions are classified as ..... because they hunt other animals for food.
a) herbivorous **b)** predators **c)** insects **d)** prey

3. The farmers explained that after the drought, they no longer had a/ an ..... of crops but a shortage instead.

a) surplus **b)** limitation **c)** scarcity **d)** abundance

(الفائض عكس النقص - الوفرة عكس الندرة)

4. When Fatma tripped during her speech, she described the moment as ..... because it was so embarrassing.

a) mortifying **b)** enjoyable **c)** relaxing **d)** amusing

5. Camels have special ..... that allow them to survive without water for long periods.

a) foods **b)** habitats **c)** adaptations **d)** shelters

6. When the system failed, the customer service team had to ..... of the irate complaints.

a) ignore the calls **b)** bear the brunt

c) cause the problem **d)** fix everything

7. Before choosing a major, Mariam took time to ..... on what truly interests her.

a) draw **b)** reflect **c)** debate **d)** argue

8. Both sides met again and finally agreed to …… a compromise.

a) reach **b)** get **c)** find **d)** take

9. The teacher said that the experiment must ..... carefully.

a) done **b)** to do **c)** be done **d)** doing

10. The museum launched a new app that gives visitors a/an ..... tour experience.

a) creatively **b)** creative **c)** create **d)** creativity

11. ..... the heavy rain, the roads became dangerously slippery.

a) Because of **b)** Because **c)** Though **d)** While

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. The presentation looked too ....., so the professor decided ..... it redesigned.

a) simple / to get **b)** simplicity / to have

c) simply / get **d)** simplistic / make

13. The researcher said that the results were ..... and needed to be reviewed because the data ..... incomplete.

a) strong / was **b)** certain / are **c)** clear / were **d)** unclear / was

(*Data* is plural in form but is used with both plural and singular verbs.)

14. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a) The team tested temperature pressure and density.

b) The team tested temperature, pressure, and density.

c) The team tested, temperature pressure and density.

d) The team tested temperature, pressure and, density

15. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) A new set of environmental regulations implements to reduce industrial waste.

b) A new set of environmental regulations implemented to reduce industrial waste.

c) A new set of environmental regulations are implemented to reduce industrial waste.

d) A new set of environmental regulations is implemented to reduce industrial waste.

16. "The students was finishing their project when the bell rings."

Which of the following forms corrects the two mistakes in this sentence?

a) was → were / rings → rang **b)** finishing → finish / rings → ring

c) students → student / their → his **d)** finishing → finished / when → while

17. In a/an …… essay, the writer should use strong evidence to convince the reader of a point.

a) persuasive **b)** descriptive **c)** expository **d)** narrative

18. ……. the publication deadline, the editor will have the final draft professionally proofread this evening.

a) Meeting **b)** Meet **c)** To meet **d)** Having met

(To meet the publication deadline: A phrase to show purpose)

19. I was ……. by Heba's ……the initiative to support her community.

a) inspire / take **b)** inspired / taking **c)** inspired / took **d)** inspiring/ takes

Sample test 9

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The belief that your ideas are entirely …… may foster an attitude of arrogance.

a) flawless **b)** imitative **c)** customary **d)** clumsy

2. A/An ……. refers to an agreement where each side abandons part of their demands to reach a middle ground.

a) compliment **b)** protocol **c)** compromise **d)** interaction

3. I had to leave the meeting hall which was packed with members of the syndicate. The underlined word "packed" is synonymous with …… .

a) wrapped **b)** framed **c)** vacant **d)** congested

4. To raise competition in the job market, we must boost digital …….. among new graduates.

a) intention **b)** literacy **c)** transport **d)** animation

5. You can't describe her reaction as being indifferent as she is somehow shy and hesitant. In this sentence, the underlined word "indifferent" means ……

a) distinguished **b)** irrelevant **c)** neglectful **d)** mindful

6. The old car he inherited is quite old-fashioned but it is still …… a fortune.

a) worth **b)** meaningful **c)** useful **d)** favoured

7. To build a happy and enduring family, a husband and a wife should be prepared to ……..…… together.

a) hit the town **b)** go through thick and thin

c) stay ahead of the curve **d)** take the heat

8. Effective collaboration is essential; otherwise, we may …… the project at risk and endanger all our efforts.

a) show **b)** put **c)** drive **d)** expose

9. The team prepared a ……. schedule designed to complete the project efficiently and effectively.

a) time-save **b)** saving-time **c)** time-saved **d)** time-saving

10. To remain employed I wish you ……everything you are asked to, willingly and responsibly.

a) have done **b)** would do **c)** had done **d)** could do

11. I'd rather he ……. for such a trivial matter. It was a big mistake.

a) fought **b)** hadn't fought **c)** didn't fight **d)** had fought

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. ……. can you keep your valuables safe and secure?

a) What is where **b)** Where **c)** Where is where **d)** What

13. Once ……., the city turned to be a town of ghosts.

a) evacuated **b)** being evacuation **c)** evacuating **d)** been evacuated

14. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) Can you tell me what your gloves is like? **b)** Can you tell me what is your gloves like?

c) Can you tell me what your gloves are like? **d)** Can you tell me what are your gloves like?

15. Unless you ……your car engine fixed, you wouldn't have been able to drive to work that day.

a) have **b)** didn't have

c) had had **d)** hadn't had

16. The narrower the space in the balcony is, the …….. the furniture it can accommodate.

a) fewer **b)** less **c)** little **d)** more

17. After completing his first draft, he went on ……. his essay.

a) editing **b)** to edit **c)** being edited **d)** to be edited

18. How long ……. her before you got married?

a) had you known **b)** have you known

c) had you been knowing **d)** have you been knowing

19. She had never felt lonely before her mother passed……. a year ago.

a) out **b)** away **c)** down **d)** by

Sample test 10

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Our new manager consistently takes the …….. to pro-actively solve any problems that arise.

a) initiative **b)** primitive **c)** depreciation **d)** evacuation

2. Their lawyer needs ……. evidence if he is going to take legal action.

a) editable **b)** tangible **c)** replicable **d)** predictable

3. The vertebrates'..... system usually succeeds in recognizing foreign bodies, causing damage to their cells.

a) digestive **b)** urinary **c)** immune **d)** nervous

4. Despite the team efforts, it suffered another …… .

a) defeat **b)** hard breaking **c)** heartbreaking **d)** debate

5. The current social and political wrangling does not …… well for the future.

a) go **b)** bode **c)** hand **d)** play

6. We all condemn all forms of bullying. The antonym of the underlined word "condemn" is ……

a) praise **b)** blame **c)** attack **d)** doom

7. Leaving young children unattended on the streets these days is a/an……... experience.

a) furious **b)** hazardous **c)** overwhelming **d)** autonomous

8. It's better to act on time as a stitch in time saves …… .

a) line **b)** nine **c)** fine **d)** mine

9. He ……be Arabian as he asks for an English guidebook.

a) must **b)** can't **c)** might **d)** shouldn't

10. Do you know why she ……..…... the company?

a) left **b)** leave **c)** was left **d)** is left

11. It's an ancient building but it's still……...

a) lasting-long **b)** long-lasting **c)** last-long **d)** long-lasted

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. Everyone at the meeting suggested that Dina …… the team leader during the expedition.

a) assigns **b)** assigning **c)** should assign **d)** be assigned

13. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) We think that the conference not to be a failure.

b) We don't think the conference to be a failure.

c) We don't think the conference will be a failure.

d) We think that the conference will be not a failure.

14. The company was fined, ……... it had breached safety regulations.

a) owing to **b)** since **c)** so that **d)** as the result of

15. I watched a lot of people at the opening of the grand museum, most of ……... were tourists.

a) they **b)** which **c)** whom **d)** that

16. Excuse me sir. There's ..... Mr. James in the waiting area. He wants to meet you.

a) a **b)** an **c)** the **d)** no article

17. Mr. Ali is such an amazing person. He had us …… all through the meal.

a) to laugh **b)** laughed **c)** laughs **d)** laughing

18. The team all wanted coffee so I made …….. .

a) it them **b)** it some **c)** them some **d)** some of them

19. She was upset at Lina …….. to her.

a) lying **b)** to lie **c)** lied **d)** of lying

and hard work is the only way to success.

Unit 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. It is ……. to see victims of accidents without any medical help.
a) heartbreaking **b)** breathtaking **c)** eye-catching **d)** heartbroken

2. Traveling to new places is always a …… and eye-opening experience.
a) rewarding **b)** retarding **c)** regarding **d)** restarting

3. The nurses ……. into action when the patient's condition suddenly worsened.
a) crawled **b)** sprang **c)** dived **d)** flew

4. The medicine affected his ……., making him feel dizzy and confused.
a) confidence **b)** conscience **c)** consciousness **d)** conscious

5. The doctor asked me to stop the …….. if it had side effects.
a) wellness **b)** medication **c)** injection **d)** recovery

6. The nurse showed family members how to …… the medicine.
a) delay **b)** recover **c)** administer **d)** heal

7. Staff in the ……. room are trained to perform CPR and treat severe injuries.
a) accuracy **b)** frequency **c)** tendency **d)** emergency

8. She looked ……. while waiting for exam results nervously.
a) over the moon **b)** in high spirits **c)** pale as a ghost **d)** on cloud nine

9. The patient's suffering …….. to an end after the successful surgery.
a) went **b)** sailed **c)** came **d)** moved

10. The …….. is the regular beating of the heart that you can feel on your wrist or neck.
a) chest **b)** pulse **c)** impulse **d)** kidney

11. I felt cold after being …….. in freezing rain.
a) soaked to the skin **b)** jumped into action
c) pale as a ghost **d)** milked to the skin

12. The boy accidentally …… a small coin and was taken to hospital.
a) chewed **b)** lost **c)** swallowed **d)** dropped

13. The thief <u>grabbed</u> the bag and disappeared into the crowd. ……. is similar to the underlined word in meaning.
a) attached **b)** clutched **c)** detached **d)** attacked

14. A flexible …… helped the doctor see inside the child's throat.
a) scope **b)** rope **c)** troop **d)** slope

15. To stay healthy, …….. your day with a healthy breakfast full of fresh fruit.
a) kick out **b)** kick off **c)** put off **d)** take off

16. The factory operates in three …….. to keep production running continuously.
a) shifts **b)** drifts **c)** checks **d)** shocks

17. ……. with activity, the airport seemed alive with constant movement and noise.
a) Buzzing **b)** Hissing **c)** Puzzling **d)** Sneezing

18. The hospital room was quiet except for monitors ……. beside the patient.
a) seeping **b)** keeping **c)** silencing **d)** beeping

19. Extra ……. should always be paid to safety rules in dangerous workplaces.
a) intention **b)** attention **c)** prediction **d)** infection

20. Challenges often …….. in our lives, but they help us grow stronger.
a) raise **b)** arouse **c)** arise **d)** rouse

21. ……. of wars need urgent help, including food, shelter, and medical care.
a) Victims **b)** Volunteers **c)** Victors **d)** Vets

22. The kitchen was in ……. while preparing food for a large party.
a) charges **b)** chores **c)** chaos **d)** changes

23. Scientists ……. every experiment carefully to ensure accurate results.
a) acknowledge **b)** recognize **c)** torment **d)** document

24. To …… is to fall down suddenly, usually because of illness or weakness.
a) improve **b)** collapse **c)** develop **d)** grab

25. The surgeon ……. the wound quickly to stop the heavy bleeding.
a) stitched **b)** scratched **c)** attached **d)** detached

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Somebody …….. my bicycle I Now I'll have to walk home.
a) is stealing **b)** has been stealing **c)** stole **d)** has stolen

2. What a terrible week! I ……. for 50 hours and it's not the weekend yet!
a) worked **b)** have been working **c)** had been working **d)** am working

3. I'm sorry! Can you pay? I ……. my wallet at home.
a) 've left **b)** have been leaving **c)** had left **d)** left

4. He …… for work for ages but he can't find anything suitable.
a) am looking **b)** had looked **c)** has been looking **d)** was looking

5. She ……. 20 emails today and she's pleased they're finished.
a) 's been writing **b)** 's written **c)** had written **d)** 's been written

6. I……. in Paris for a month or two and may stay longer.
a) 've been staying **b)** stayed **c)** was staying **d)** 'd been stayed

7. What time ……. dinner with your family?
a) have you eaten **b)** have you been eating **c)** did you eat **d)** had you eaten

8. He …… late to school since he missed the bus.
a) has arrived **b)** arrived **c)** has been arriving **d)** had arrived

9. They …….. tonight's concert so we'll have to do something else.
a) have cancelled **b)** 've been cancelling **c)** cancelled **d)** cancel

10. Sara ……. as a nurse for 25 years. Now she is retired.
a) worked **b)** 's been working **c)** 's worked **d)** 'd worked

11. Sara …….... as a nurse for 25 years, so she is now close to retirement.
a) worked **b)** 's been working **c)** 's worked **d)** 'd worked

12. My friend and I ……. each other for more than a decade.

a) have known **b)** have been knowing

c) have been known **d)** had been knowing

13. They are exhausted because they …… in the field all day.

a) had been working **b)** have been worked

c) have been working **d)** will have worked

14. He moved to the countryside in 2014, and he has enjoyed peace ……...

a) for **b)** after **c)** during **d)** ever since

15. Earlier this morning, I …….. up early and went for a walk.

a) have woken **b)** have been waking **c)** woke **d)** will wake

16. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

a) She has been owned this car since 2020. **b)** She has owned this car since 2020.

c) She has been owning this car since 2020. **d)** She has owned this car since years.

17. "I've been cleaning the kitchen for more than an hour." This means …….. .

a) The kitchen is already perfectly clean. **b)** I am still cleaning the kitchen.

c) I cleaned the kitchen last year. **d)** I stopped cleaning the kitchen.

18. We …… for over half an hour and there is still no sign of the bus.

a) waited **b)** 've been waiting **c)** 've waited **d)** 'd been waiting

19. We …… for over half an hour before the bus arrived.

a) waited **b)** 've been waiting **c)** 've waited **d)** 'd been waiting

20. I met Hany last Friday. We …… since he travelled to Rome last year.

a) hadn't met **b)** haven't met **c)** haven't been met **d)** weren't meeting

21. I miss Hany so much. We ……... since he travelled to Rome last year.

a) hadn't met **b)** haven't met **c)** haven't been met **d)** weren't meeting

22. Can I borrow that novel when you …….. reading it, please?

a) 'd finished **b)** 've finished **c)** will finish **d)** finished

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. The catchy ..... makes people want to click and read the blog post..

a) title **b)** conclusion **c)** main body **d)** reference list

2. A blog post is usually written in …… .

a) very formal academic language only **b)** informal or semi-formal language

c) legal and technical language only **d)** coded computer language

3. The conclusion of a blog post usually …… .

a) introduces new ideas **b)** only gives background information

c) summarizes and gives a final thought **d)** is the longest part of the post

4. Blog posts may include hyperlinks to …… .

a) other websites or related online content **b)** printed newspapers and magazines

c) handwritten personal diaries **d)** offline classroom notebooks

5. The …… usually restates the main idea of the paragraph in a different way.

a) topic sentence **b)** hook

c) supporting detail **d)** concluding sentence

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) That's my sister's husband, isn't it? **b)** That's my sisters' husband isn't it?
c) That's my sisters husband, isn't it? **d)** That's my sister's husband, isnt it?

Unit 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Workers uncovered …….. while building a road near Luxor temple.
a) artifacts **b)** contracts **c)** impacts **d)** contacts

2. Newton's laws of gravity laid the …….. for modern space exploration.
a) urgency **b)** dynasty **c)** revolution **d)** groundwork

3. The engineers designed …….. machines to improve industrial production.
a) domesticated **b)** sophisticated **c)** motivated **d)** deviated

4. Students must …….. full steam ahead to prepare for final exams.
a) charge **b)** change **c)** chart **d)** check

5. Poor ……. can slow down business and limit economic development.
a) architecture **b)** marvels **c)** infrastructure **d)** automation

6. ……. helps robots perform repetitive tasks in modern factories.
a) Automation **b)** Formation **c)** promotion **d)** sensation

7. Farmers ……. smart irrigation systems to save water and improve agricultural production.
a) adapt **b)** adopt **c)** corrupt **d)** interrupt

8. Electricity …….. industrial production and improved human living standards.
a) sterilized **b)** minimized **c)** nationalized **d)** revolutionized

9. A …… is a ruling family that holds power for several generations.
a) dynasty **b)** fantasy **c)** privacy **d)** legacy

10. Many doctors agreed to take part in a / an …… to improve healthcare in rural areas.
a) objectives **b)** directives **c)** initiative **d)** sensitivity

11. Good leadership ……. teamwork and cooperation among employees.
a) balances **b)** enhances **c)** finances **d)** weakens

12. The doctors acted with ……. to save the patient's life.
a) fluency **b)** urgency **c)** currency **d)** agency

13. Engineers …… computer systems to fix technical problems.
a) troubleshoot **b)** diagnose **c)** click **d)** donate

14. Installing updated …….. improves the performance of the computer system.
a) pilots **b)** survivors **c)** divers **d)** drivers

15. …… are small, regular tasks that need to be done at home, such as cleaning, washing dishes, or taking out the trash.
a) Appliances **b)** Documents **c)** Chores **d)** Microwaves

16. Public transport came to a …….. during the heavy snowstorm.
a) standstill **b)** standby **c)** windmill **d)** goodwill

17. Automated manufacturing processes are quickly replacing human labor. ……. is an synonym of the underlined word.

a) mechanized **b)** manual **c)** hand-operated **d)** traditional

18. Robots bring comfort, speed, and ……. to manufacturing industries worldwide.

a) deficiency **b)** efficiency **c)** fluency **d)** fancy

19. Household ……. such as microwaves make cooking faster and easier.

a) fiancées **b)** finances **c)** appliances **d)** furnaces

20. Road signs help drivers stay on the right ……. safely.

a) attack **b)** brick **c)** trick **d)** track

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Sami promised us that he …… late again.

a) wasn't **b)** would not be **c)** not to be **d)** hadn't been

2. Sami promised …… late again.

a) wasn't **b)** would not be **c)** hadn't been **d)** not to be

3. The doctor asked the patient ……. the medicine regularly.

a) to take **b)** taken **c)** had taken **d)** take

4. The worker …….. that he had worked overtime without rest.

a) warned **b)** complained **c)** offered **d)** promised

5. He said he would return the book …… .

a) this evening **b)** the day before **c)** tonight **d)** the next day

6. The secretary said that she …… the meeting report right then.

a) was preparing **b)** is preparing **c)** prepared **d)** prepares

7. Which of the following is the direct form for the above reported sentence?
I suggested going to the cinema.

a) Let's go to the cinema. **b)** I should have gone to the cinema.

c) We might go to the cinema. **d)** I had gone to the cinema.

8. They angrily said that they …… for the keys for 2 hours.

a) are searching **b)** had been searching **c)** would search **d)** might search

9. A: 'Why don't you come round for a meal on Sunday?' he said.
B: He …… us to go round for a meal on Sunday.

a) suggested **b)** invited **c)** ordered **d)** denied

10. Dad told me …… the last time he'd take me out for a walk.

a) that was **b)** was that **c)** this was **d)** that

11. Which of the following sentences is structurally incorrect?

a) My father said that he was tired. **b)** She told me that she had lost her keys.

c) They suggested us to watch the film. **d)** He promised that he would help us.

12. He ……. his elder brother helped him with his homework.

a) wondered **b)** asked **c)** said **d)** told

13. He ……. his elder brother to help him with his homework.

a) wondered **b)** asked **c)** said **d)** told

14. The dentist told me that he ..... able to treat me until the next day.

a) won't be **b)** wouldn't be **c)** hadn't been **d)** hasn't been

15. I ……. my family where I had been the night before.
a) asked **b)** blamed **c)** told **d)** suggested

16. He promised to phone me that night.
Which of the following is the direct form for the above reported sentence?
a) I'll phone you tonight. **b)** I'm phoning you tonight.
c) I'll phone you that night. **d)** I had phoned you tonight.

17. "We really must go with you," they said. - They ..... on going with me.
a) forced **b)** insisted **c)** depended **d)** blamed

18. "Don't forget to phone your sister," said Mum. - Mum ..... me to phone my sister.
a) complain **b)** invited **c)** warned **d)** reminded

19. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
a) She offered to help me with my homework. **b)** He told me be quiet.
c) I warned him don't go out at night. **d)** They said us the truth.

20. "Yes, I broke the window," he said. - He …….. breaking the window.
a) denied **b)** admitted **c)** warned **d)** suggested

21. "The room is too noisy," he said. - He …… about the noise in the room.
a) complained **b)** suggested **c)** offered **d)** ordered

22. I wish I had studied harder for the test.
Which of the following is the indirect form for the above reported sentence?
a) I promised to study harder for the test. **b)** He insisted on studying harder for the test.
c) He regretted not studying harder for the test. **d)** He regretted not to study harder for the test.

23. 'I'm so sorry I didn't attend the meeting,' Mona apologized ……. the meeting.
a) that she had attended **b)** for not attending
c) that she won't attend **d)** not to attend

24. Monira has just told Amira that they ……. to their friend's wedding tonight.
a) would go **b)** have gone **c)** were going **d)** are going

25. At the wedding party yesterday, the bride said …… the happiest day of her life.
a) today was **b)** that day was **c)** yesterday had **d)** that day had

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. In an argumentative essay, which phrase introduces an opposing opinion?
a) For example, **b)** Some people say that…
c) In conclusion, **d)** I believe that…

2. Refuting the other side of an argument means that you …….. .
a) support their opinion **b)** ignore their argument
c) explain why it is not right **d)** summarize their ideas

3. The conclusion of an argumentative essay should restate the claim and …….. .
a) summarize points **b)** introduce new ideas
c) give more examples **d)** present the opposite view

4. Which part of the essay gives background information about the topic?
a) Conclusion **b)** Body paragraph 2 **c)** Opposing view **d)** Introduction

5. A topic sentence in a body paragraph mainly …….. .

a) introduces a new topic **b)** gives a reason supporting the claim

c) summarizes the whole essay **d)** presents the opposite opinion

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) Its a beautiful day, Isn't it? **b)** It's a beautiful day isn't it?

c) It's a beautiful day, isn't it? **d)** Its a beautiful day isn't it?

Unit 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. …….. usually increase the risk of wildfires in tropical forests.

a) Snowstorms **b)** Floods **c)** Earthquakes **d)** Heat waves

2. Airlines cancelled flights due to warnings of …….

a) sunny climate **b)** moderate temperatures **c)** extreme weather **d)** clear skies

3. If you break the law, you must eventually ……. the music.

a) compose **b)** listen to **c)** hear **d)** face

4. Parents often shoulder the ……. of their children's education costs.

a) border **b)** burden **c)** debt **d)** burial

5. Climate change has had a deep effect on the environment. ……. is a synonym of the underlined word.

a) mild **b)** slight **c)** profound **d)** minor

6. When parents fight, it's the children that often ……. the brunt of stress.

a) wear **b)** tear **c)** bear **d)** swear

7. Long periods of …… often lead to shortages of food and vegetables.

a) migration **b)** drought **c)** irrigation **d)** rainfall

8. …… people often expect failure before even trying.

a) Optimistic **b)** Realistic **c)** Confident **d)** Pessimistic

9. When the team lost the match, the captain had to …… .

a) jump into action **b)** hit the books

c) spill the beans **d)** take the heat

10. Social …… ensures that everyone has access to basic services like education.

a) honesty **b)** equity **c)** jealousy **d)** hatred

11. Fingerprints provide ……. proof that he was at the scene of the crime.

a) tangible **b)** imaginary **c)** temporary **d)** slight

12. A ……. uses data to observe, and predict weather patterns and climate conditions.

a) biologist **b)** geologist **c)** meteorologist **d)** physicist

13. Means of transport are major sources of harmful carbon …….. worldwide.

a) emissions **b)** missions **c)** sessions **d)** emotions

14. People usually gather around fires in …… conditions.

a) scorching hot **b)** freezing cold **c)** stormy **d)** overcast

15. …… communities often lack access to good education and health care.

a) Dominant **b)** Marginalized **c)** Powerful **d)** Wealthy

16. Planting trees can help …… the effects of climate change.
a) congratulate **b)** deviate **c)** mortify **d)** mitigate

17. Seasonal …… is essential for the survival of many species of birds.
a) migration **b)** location **c)** creation **d)** vacation

18. Farmers predict good harvests after the rainy season. The underlined word can be replaced by …… .
a) intend **b)** broadcast **c)** forecast **d)** pretend

19. ……. animals can live both on land and in water and move between them easily.
a) Amphibious **b)** Ambiguous **c)** Obvious **d)** Spacious

20. Babies should not be …….. to strong sunlight for long.
a) supposed **b)** proposed **c)** imposed **d)** exposed

21. Experts predict that the heatwave will …….. over the weekend, causing increased health risks and power outages.
a) simplify **b)** qualify **c)** modify **d)** intensify

22. Gravity is a natural ……. that prevents us from floating away in space.
a) phenomenon **b)** phantom **c)** anatomy **d)** adaptation

23. Earthquakes are normally …… by widespread damage to buildings.
a) surrounded **b)** accompanied **c)** excluded **d)** accredited

24. He excels in science subjects, so he has the …… to be a successful doctor.
a) potential **b)** equality **c)** equity **d)** urgency

25. The temperature dropped, which ……. that winter is approaching.
a) reduces **b)** decorates **c)** mitigates **d)** indicates

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. It's a pity you didn't attend the party. You …… some old classmates.
a) shouldn't have met **b)** must have met
c) could have met **d)** might have met

2. My father ……. go to the USA next summer. He hasn't decided yet.
a) must **b)** should **c)** need **d)** might

3. You shouldn't have tried to fix the roof yourself. You …….. off and been badly injured.
a) could have fallen **b)** could have been fallen
c) must have fallen **d)** might have fallen

4. I traveled by train, but I …… by car.
a) might have travelled **b)** could travel
c) could have travelled **d)** can travel

5. I can't remember where I had left my mobile phone. I'm not sure, I ..... it at home.
a) must have left **b)** must leave **c)** can leave **d)** might have left

6. He can hardly walk. He ……. be very ill.
a) must **b)** mustn't **c)** shouldn't **d)** should

7. I sent her a letter, but it didn't arrive. I …….. the right address.
a) may write **b)** can't have written **c)** must have written **d)** must write

8. I …… have watched that movie - it'll give me nightmares.

a) shouldn't **b)** could **c)** might **d)** must

9. My students …….. their school work and taken exams regularly.

a) have to do **b)** should have done **c)** mustn't do **d)** needn't do

10. Money …… to friends because it can ruin friendship.

a) shouldn't be lent **b)** shouldn't have sent **c)** shouldn't lend **d)** should be lent

11. He has been teaching for over 15 years. He …… older than 30.

a) could be **b)** must have been **c)** should be **d)** must be

12. Which of the following doesn't express regret?

a) I was supposed to do some work this weekend.

b) I regret to inform you that you won't take the job.

c) If only I had watched the film with my family.

d) I should have written to her but I haven't had time.

13. That …… be the doctor! He's far too young.

a) can't **b)** must **c)** may **d)** should

14. He ……. in the accident, but we're not certain yet.

a) can't have been killed **b)** may have been killed

c) should have been killed **d)** could have killed

15. I ……. have lied to Mary. Now I am sorry I did.

a) shouldn't **b)** can't **c)** might **d)** mustn't

16. She looks so young! I don't believe she's over forty, which means that …….. .

a) she mustn't be over forty **b)** she could be over forty

c) she can't have been over forty **d)** she can't be over forty

17. We haven't seen our cat for days. We think she …….. .

a) can't have been stolen **b)** may have stolen

c) must have stolen **d)** may have been stolen

18. The window was open and valuables are missing, so the burglar …….. through it.

a) must have entered **b)** must enter

c) couldn't have entered **d)** ought to have entered

19. She's wearing a wedding ring, so she …….. married.

a) must be **b)** should be **c)** can't be **d)** used to be

20. I haven't got my glasses on, so I can't see clearly, but I think that …….. Adel.

a) might be **b)** could be **c)** may be **d)** a, b, and c

21. She was very upset with you yesterday. You ..... apologised for saying she was rude.

a) could have been **b)** must have **c)** should have **d)** shouldn't have

22. He ..... known it was your birthday. Otherwise, I'm sure he would have wished you a happy day.

a) could have **b)** couldn't have **c)** must have **d)** can't be

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. Which of the following best supports a persuasive argument?

a) opinions without proof **b)** personal feelings

c) facts and statistics **d)** unrelated stories

2. In persuasive writing, words that make the reader feel hope, fear, or pride are called …… appeal.

a) practical **b)** emotional **c)** theatrical **d)** economical

3. Strong reasons and evidence are necessary in ……. writing.

a) narrative **b)** reflective **c)** descriptive **d)** persuasive

4. When a writer uses data, statistics, and expert research, they are using a ……. appeal.

a) logical **b)** fictional **c)** emotional **d)** humorous

5. Which of the following sentences gives the meaning of : …… .

"Despite his illness, he works hard."

a) He is ill because he works hard. **b)** He is ill; however, he works hard.

c) He recovered. Then he started to work hard. **d)** He isn't fit enough to work hard.

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) He said that You were right. **b)** He said, "You are right."

c) He said that: "You were right." **d)** He said, "You are right"

Unit 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Droughts and floods …….. threats to farmers, their animals and crops.

a) cause **b)** propose **c)** pose **d)** repose

2. The film had a touching ending that made everyone cry, which means that the ending was …… .

a) exhausting **b)** haunting **c)** powerless **d)** senseless

3. Please be very careful because these glass vases are …… .

a) resistant **b)** solid **c)** durable **d)** fragile

4. It's wrong to …….. the importance of getting enough sleep every night.

a) underline **b)** evaluate **c)** underestimate **d)** appreciate

5. It was an impressive moment when our team won the cup. ……. is a synonym of the underlined word.

a) heartbreaking **b)** breathtaking **c)** breathless **d)** forgettable

6. Her outfit looked …….. with matching colors and accessories.

a) good coordination **b)** good-coordinated

c) well-coordinated **d)** well coordination

7. Coral reefs are a rich …… for thousands of marine species.

a) region **b)** landscape **c)** habitat **d)** habit

8. Cairo is home to a ……. population from many cultural backgrounds.
a) diverse **b)** isolated **c)** limited **d)** fixed

9. I still have …….. memories of the day I moved to a new school.
a) varied **b)** weird **c)** vivid **d)** faint

10. Planting more trees is a great way to prevent …….. and protect the soil.
a) mission **b)** precision **c)** explosion **d)** erosion

11. Bacteria can ……. on surfaces that are not cleaned very often.
a) bleach **b)** thrive **c)** dive **d)** strive

12. Polluted water can also make these sensitive corals ……. .
a) bleach **b)** search **c)** approach **d)** fetch

13. Don't get yourself ……. with bad friends because they may get you into trouble.
a) entangled **b)** disconnected **c)** detached **d)** enlarged

14. Sometimes parents turn ……. to their children's small faults.
a) a sharp eye **b)** a blind eye **c)** runny nose **d)** a wide mouth

15. It is ……. to drive at night especially when there is heavy fog.
a) exhausted **b)** harmless **c)** hazardous **d)** secure

16. She was <u>in trouble</u> when she lost her passport abroad. The underlined words mean the same as ……. .
a) under control **b)** in deep water **c)** at ease **d)** in charge

17. Internet problems often …….. online meetings and important business calls.
a) erupt **b)** enhance **c)** disrupt **d)** improve

18. Due to rising prices, most families …….. to afford basic needs like food and housing.
a) struggle **b)** smuggle **c)** manage **d)** pretend

19. Doctors ……... diseases early through regular medical examinations.
a) direct **b)** protect **c)** detach **d)** detect

20. Plastic waste endangers many marine ……. including dolphins, and sea turtles.
a) pieces **b)** spaces **c)** spices **d)** species

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. The ancient pyramids remain an …… achievement of human history.
a) awe-inspiring **b)** awe inspiring **c)** awe inspire **d)** awe-inspired

2. Which of the following is grammatically correct?
a) Being well-educate helped her find a good job quickly.
b) Having a good education helped her find a good job quickly.
c) Being well-education helped her find a good job quickly.
d) Being well-educating helped her find a good job quickly.

3. Online shopping is a …….. alternative to going to crowded stores.
a) times-saving **b)** time-saved **c)** time-saving **d)** time-saves

4. This village is famous for its …… carpets and traditional crafts.
a) hand-made **b)** hand made **c)** hand to make **d)** hand-making

5. Scientists made a …….. discovery about black holes in space.
a) mind blowing **b)** mind-blowing **c)** mind-blown **d)** mind-blows

6. A green-eyed man is the one that has …… .
a) green-eyed **b)** green-eyes **c)** green eyes **d)** eyes green

7. When you travel abroad, you should be …… .
a) openly-minded **b)** open-mind **c)** open-minds **d)** open-minded

8. Meat- ..... animals are called carnivores.
a) eating **b)** eaten **c)** eats **d)** eat

9. A …… well has been dug in the desert to provide people with water.
a) twenty-metres **b)** twenty-metre **c)** twenty-metres' **d)** twenty metre's

10. Solar-…… cars can be a future alternative to traditional ones.
a) powering **b)** powers **c)** power **d)** powered

11. Most companies are always looking for highly ..... applicants.
a) qualification **b)** qualify **c)** qualified **d)** quality

12. A …… language can help you communicate with more people.
a) widely-spoken **b)** wide-speaking **c)** width-spoken **d)** widely-spoking

13. Which of the following is grammatically correct?
a) A brightly-colored dress is the one that has bright colors.
b) A brightly-colored dress is the one whose bright colors.
c) A brightly-colored dress is the one which has colors bright.
d) A brightly-colored dress is the one that has brightly colors.

14. Spending too much time on screens, many children become …… .
a) shortly-sighted **b)** short-sights **c)** short-sight **d)** short-sighted

15. The …… climber reached the summit despite the freezing temperatures.
a) strong-willed **b)** strong-will **c)** strong willed **d)** strong will

16. The climber's …….. helped him reach the summit despite the freezing temperatures
a) strong-willed **b)** strong-will **c)** strong willed **d)** strong will

17. …….. offered me directions when I got lost in the city center.
a) A ten-year-old girl **b)** A ten year old girl
c) A girl who has ten year **d)** A girl whose ten years

18. The …….. nurses worked extra hours to help more patients.
a) kind-heart **b)** kindly-hearts **c)** kind-hearted **d)** kind hearts

19. The ……. prices forced many people to reduce spending.
a) fast-change **b)** fast-changing **c)** fast-changes **d)** change fast

20. She is so …… that she left her phone at home again.
a) absent-minded **b)** absent-mindedness **c)** absent-minds **d)** absent-minding

21. Which of the following is **NOT** a complete sentence?
a) I admire the girl who has blue eyes. **b)** I admire the girl whose blue eyes.
c) I admire the blue-eyed girl. **d)** I admire the girl whose eyes are blue.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. At the end of a short story, it is important to …… .
a) introduce new characters **b)** provide a clear conclusion
c) describe the setting in more detail **d)** avoid explaining what happens next

2. The main struggle in a story is called the ……

a) plot **b)** conflict **c)** style **d)** dialogue

3. A writer of a short story introduces the main character(s) and setting ……

a) at the end of the story **b)** only after the conflict is resolved

c) at the beginning of the story **d)** in the final paragraph

4. What is the setting of a short story?

a) The time and place where the story happens **b)** The lesson the reader learns at the end

c) The main problem the characters face **d)** The dialogue between characters

5. The main struggle in a story is called the …… .

a) plot **b)** dialogue **c)** conflict **d)** theme

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) Our two year old girl is starting to talk. **b)** Our two-year-old girl is starting to talk.

c) Our two year-old girl is starting to talk. **d)** Our two-year old girl is starting to talk.

Unit 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. The …… of the Great Pyramids required advanced engineering skills.

a) instruction **b)** obstruction **c)** destruction **d)** construction

2. Scientists have to ……. the soil samples to search for useful minerals.

a) characterize **b)** specialize **c)** analyze **d)** finalize

3. Thanks to their …….. on the project, they could save time and effort.

a) celebration **b)** collaboration **c)** contamination **d)** delegation

4. Digital …… requires critical thinking and technical skills to navigate the digital world safely and effectively.

a) urgency **b)** fluency **c)** illiteracy **d)** literacy

5. Most online news lacks …….. and spreads false information.

a) accuracy **b)** currency **c)** pregnancy **d)** fluency

6. These photographs show life in our village during the 1950s. The underlined word can be replaced by …….. .

a) escape **b)** capture **c)** compare **d)** demolish

7. New language learners often …….. native speakers to improve fluency.

a) memorize **b)** summarize **c)** complicate **d)** imitate

8. She greeted her old friends with a real …… that made everyone feel at home.

a) warmth **b)** awareness **c)** coldness **d)** bitterness

9. …….. students often explore extra information beyond the textbook.

a) Curious **b)** Obvious **c)** Mysterious **d)** Previous

10. Due to the economic crisis, many people try to increase their …….. through extra jobs.

a) introduction **b)** result **c)** income **d)** outcome

11. Medicine continues to ……. very quickly thanks to new research.
a) glance **b)** finance **c)** enhance **d)** advance

12. He felt deep ……. when he saw his parents after many years abroad.
a) motion **b)** promotion **c)** emotion **d)** fraction

13. Ambitious workers constantly improve their skills to stay ahead of the …… .
a) curve **b)** reserve **c)** nerve **d)** carve

14. The chef prepared a ……. meal for the guests, so the restaurant gained a great reputation.
a) restless **b)** tireless **c)** fearless **d)** flawless

15. Better training helps doctors ……. the disease faster, which saves more lives.
a) recognize **b)** diagnose **c)** compromise **d)** emphasize

16. Great leaders must ……. when facing difficult crises.
a) think outside the box **b)** turn a blind eye
c) hit the town **d)** catch up on old time

17. Climbing the career ……. in a large company needs patience and effort.
a) ladder **b)** leader **c)** stair **d)** lift

18. Having a resilient …….. is essential for overcoming life's obstacles.
a) rocket **b)** mindset **c)** regret **d)** target

19. ……. skills are personal skills like communication, teamwork, and problem-solving that help you work well with others.
a) Hard **b)** Tough **c)** Soft **d)** Practical

20. Reading literary works like novels gives us …… into human behavior.
a) height **b)** flight **c)** delight **d)** insight

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Sara's parents make her ……. the dishes every night.
a) do **b)** done **c)** to do **d)** doing

2. What makes him …… as a player is his skill.
a) distinguish **b)** distinguished **c)** to distinguish **d)** distinguishing

3. I had the mechanic ……. my engine as it was making strange noises
a) to check **b)** checks **c)** check **d)** checked

4. I got the mechanic ……. my engine as it was making strange noises
a) to check **b)** checks **c)** check **d)** checked

5. I had my engine ……. as it was making strange noises
a) to check **b)** checks **c)** check **d)** checked

6. The teacher …….. me to stay after school as a punishment for being late.
a) made **b)** allowed **c)** forced **d)** persuaded

7. My parents don't …….. me watch television during my study.
a) let **b)** allow **c)** stop **d)** beg

8. Magdy ……. his house painted three years ago.
a) had **b)** has had **c)** will have **d)** is getting

9. Magdy ……. his house painted at the moment.
a) had **b)** has had **c)** will have **d)** is getting
10. I really must get my eyes ……. I´m sure I need glasses.
a) test **b)** tested **c)** testing **d)** to test
11. The dentist filled Tom's tooth last week. This means the same as …….. .
a) Tom got the dentist filled his tooth last week. **b)** Tom had his tooth filled last week.
c) Tom filled his tooth last week. **d)** Tom got his tooth to fill last week.
12. The children …….. their bicycles fixed yet.
a) haven't allowed **b)** haven't had **c)** hasn't got **d)** didn't have
13. Her mobile was stolen on the Metro yesterday. Which means that ……. .
a) she had someone steal her mobile. **b)** she got a thief to steal her mobile.
c) she had her mobile stolen **d)** she had her mobile steal
14. …… your sister clean your room if you are busy.
a) Has **b)** Have **c)** Did **d)** Does
15. Let's get dad ……. us shopping.
a) to take **b)** be taken **c)** take **d)** taken
16. Maggie ……. by her personal chef every day.
a) prepares all her meals **b)** has prepared all her meals
c) all her meals has been prepared **d)** has all her meals prepared
17. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
a) I let my phone repaired after I dropped it. **b)** I had my phone repair after I dropped it.
c) I got my phone to repair after I dropped it. **d)** I had my phone repaired after I dropped it.
18. Being wealthy, they had their child …… on at a private hospital.
a) operate **b)** operated **c)** operating **d)** to operate
19. The shop owner got the thieves ……. after checking security cameras.
a) to arrest **b)** arresting **c)** arrests **d)** arrested
20. Which of the following sentences means the same as the following?
She had the doctor check her eyes.
a) She had checked her eyes. **b)** She had to check her eyes.
c) The doctor had her check her eyes. **d)** She had her eyes checked.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. A ……. of a story is the sequence of events that happen in the story.
a) character **b)** plot **c)** theme **d)** setting
2. What does the "theme" of a story refer to?
a) The characters' names **b)** The deeper meaning or message
c) The place of the story **d)** The beginning of the story
3. Dialogue and description are important in narrative writing because they …….. .
a) make the story shorter **b)** make the story more lively and clear
c) remove characters **d)** avoid spelling mistakes
4. Narrative writing mainly used for …….. .
a) telling a story **b)** giving instructions

c) describing a process d) explaining facts

5. In an essay, body paragraphs are strongest when they are developed through …….. .

a) unrelated ideas and random opinions b) repetition of the same sentence

c) clear ideas supported by details d) short sentences without explanation

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) If I were you I'd get some legal advice. b) I'd get some legal advice, if I were you.

c) If I were you, I'd get some legal advice. d) I d get some legal advice if I were you.

Unit 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. …….. can make it difficult to concentrate during exams.

a) Variety b) Anxiety c) Relaxation d) Curiosity

2. One needs to ……. a high level of concentration while driving long distances.

a) maintain b) entertain c) explain d) contain

3. She seemed unaware of the mistake she had just made in class. The underlined word can be replaced by …… .

a) ignorant b) confident c) conscious d) familiar

4. The secretary found it ……. to arrive late and interrupt the meeting.

a) clarifying b) satisfying c) mortifying d) comfortable

5. True friends will always …… even when things get tough.

a) stand by your side b) stand outside the box

c) go with the flow d) spill the beans

6. Working from home means I have fewer opportunities to …….. with my colleagues.

a) advertise b) criticize c) specialize d) socialize

7. I don't have much time to …….. with my friends now that I am working.

a) put out b) hang out c) pick out d) run out

8. She turned pale as a ghost when she realized she lost her passport, which means that she felt …….. .

a) relieved b) satisfied c) terrified d) excited

9. Regular exercise and a balanced diet are essential for maintaining physical …… .

a) depression b) ignorance c) disaster d) well-being

10. The two countries agreed to …… and end the conflict peacefully.

a) memorize b) compromise c) surrender d) advertise

11. I have a …… schedule tomorrow, so I cannot meet you for lunch.

a) packed b) cracked c) hacked d) backed

12. Women usually find it …… to balance family duties and professional life..

a) exhausted b) overwhelming c) manageable d) bored

13. Some people find that lack of social …….. leads to feelings of loneliness.

a) reaction b) distraction c) attraction d) interaction

14. Drinking milk is often recommended to help …… children's bones and teeth.
a) strengthen **b)** lengthen **c)** sharpen **d)** deepen

15. They dressed in their best clothes before they went out to ……. .
a) take the heat **b)** feel their heart sink
c) lay the groundwork **d)** hit the town

16. She felt very confident wearing her ……. suit to the important job interview.
a) brand-new **b)** old-fashioned **c)** traditional **d)** ancient

17. He laughed about his ……. after dropping his phone for the third time.
a) greatness **b)** neatness **c)** blindness **d)** clumsiness

18. She stood by her husband through ……. during his long illness.
a) thick and thin **b)** stick and thin **c)** day and night **d)** all the time

19. Getting a / an ……. usually means you will have much more responsibility at work.
a) disaster **b)** promotion **c)** emotion **d)** clumsiness

20. The earthquake was a total catastrophe for the whole country. The underlined word is a synonym of ……. .
a) accident **b)** advancement **c)** disaster **d)** victory

21. …….. often makes people lose interest in activities they once enjoyed.
a) Depression **b)** Expression **c)** Impression **d)** Possession

22. ……. friends often disappear as soon as you face a real life problem.
a) Official **b)** Beneficial **c)** Superficial **d)** Financial

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. She had to apologize for what …….. .
a) she has to say **b)** did she say **c)** had she said **d)** she had said

2. I wanted to know …….. a post office nearby.
a) whether there **b)** whether there was **c)** what there was **d)** if was there

3. Could you tell me how much ……?
a) a ticket to Cairo costs **b)** is a ticket to Cairo costs
c) a ticket to Cairo **d)** costs a ticket to Cairo

4. A: 'Why can't you come out tonight?' she asked me.
B: She asked me why …… out that night.
a) couldn't I go **b)** I couldn't go **c)** can't I go **d)** I went

5. I don't even know where …… . It could be anywhere in town.
a) will we meet **b)** are we meeting **c)** we're meeting **d)** we did meet

6. A: 'Would you mind telling me what time it is?' he asked.
B: He wanted to know …… .
a) what time is it **b)** what time was it
c) what time it is **d)** what time it was

7. The manager asked the applicants …… experience in marketing.
a) if they had **b)** whether had they
c) how much have they **d)** that they had

8. Do you know where …….. the nearest cash machine?
a) found **b)** can I find **c)** I was found **d)** to find

9. I've finally remembered where …… - thank goodness!
a) are my keys **b)** my keys **c)** my keys are **d)** my keys was

10. He wondered why ……. him about her new job.
a) hadn't she told **b)** she hadn't been told **c)** she wasn't told **d)** she hadn't told

11. My mother was very angry, and demanded to know ……. out with that night.
a) who I was **b)** who I was being **c)** who had I been **d)** who I had been

12. The teacher asked Ahmed ……..... all the way on foot.
a) if he came **b)** if did he come **c)** would he come **d)** if does he come

13. He asked me …… or not I had written my report.
a) whether **b)** weather **c)** if **d)** had

14. She wanted to know why he had been angry ..... .
a) the day before **b)** the following day **c)** then **d)** the day after

15. Could you tell me how old .....?
a) are you **b)** you are **c)** you have **d)** were you

16. She wondered why …….. so early.
a) did they leave **b)** they did leave
c) they had left **d)** they will leave

17. Samir asked Salwa why …… angry.
a) is she **b)** she was **c)** she is **d)** was she

18. When I got lost in Cairo, a policeman …… me how to get to the station.
a) asked **b)** wondered **c)** told **d)** explained

19. Which is the correct reported speech of the following sentence.
She said, "Why didn't you attend my birthday party?"
a) She asked why hadn't I attended her birthday party.
b) She asked why I hadn't attended your birthday party.
c) She asked why I hadn't attended her birthday party.
d) She wondered me why I hadn't attended her birthday party.

20. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
a) Do you know how far it is from Cairo to Banha?
b) Do you know how is it far from Cairo to Banha?
c) Do you know how far is it from Cairo to Banha?
d) Do you know how far it from Cairo to Banha?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. What should be included in the last paragraph of a review of a product?
a) The names of the actors or authors. **b)** A description of the product's features.
c) The final conclusion and a recommendation. **d)** New details about the product's design.

2. When reviewing a product like a smartphone, "performance" and "features" would be discussed in …… .

a) The Introduction **b)** The Body Paragraph (Specific Details)

c) The Conclusion **d)** The Recommendation

3. The tone of a review is meant to convince the reader to try, buy, or visit something. This means the writing is:

a) Objective **b)** Persuasive

c) Academic **d)** Scientific

4. What is the purpose of the “pros and cons” section of a review?

a) To introduce the topic **b)** To repeat the conclusion

c) To describe the title only **d)** To give both positive and negative points

5. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) Both Mona and Sara marks were good last term.

b) Both Mona's and Sara marks were good last term.

c) Both Mona and Sara’s marks were good last term.

d) Both Mona's and Sara’s marks were good last term.

6. A ……. to connect two sentences when the second sentence explains, illustrates, or expands on the first.

a) quotation mark **b)** comma **c)** colon **d)** full stop

Unit 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. We had to wait for two hours at the gate before we could finally …… the plane.

a) broad **b)** board **c)** bread **d)** abroad

2. Passengers should be at the gate at least thirty minutes before the plane …….. .

a) lands **b)** depicts **c)** imports **d)** departs

3. The officer at the security …… asked me to open my suitcase.

a) checkpoint **b)** checkmate **c)** platform **d)** lounge

4. We spent hours sitting in the …… due to a flight delay.

a) island **b)** aisle **c)** funeral **d)** terminal

5. The wedding reception was …… with relatives who hadn't seen each other for years.

a) rusting **b)** bustling **c)** puzzling **d)** empty

6. Waiting for my flight, I …… a conversation with a traveler from Italy.

a) struck up **b)** picked up **c)** made up **d)** own up

7. The airline allows only one …… per passenger.

a) lunch bag **b)** backpack **c)** plastic bag **d)** carry-on bag

8. You have to show your …… at the gate before entering the plane.

a) travel bag **b)** boarding pass **c)** identity card **d)** suitcase

9. The airport terminal has many …… shops selling expensive watches and jewelry.

a) luxury **b)** fashion **c)** injury **d)** surgery

10. He promised to ……. his parents on his safe arrival at London airport.
a) update **b)** dictate **c)** activate **d)** locate

11. Because of safety ……., you cannot take sharp objects on the plane.
a) attractions **b)** distractions **c)** restrictions **d)** addictions

12. The …….. lounge is the waiting area before your flight.
a) adventure **b)** treasure **c)** treasury **d)** departure

13. You will be …….. with your parents if you stay out past your bedtime.
a) in favour **b)** in hot water **c)** in chaos **d)** in danger

14. When you travel abroad, it is best to …… and follow the local customs.
a) face the music **b)** be on your feet
c) spill the bean **d)** go with the flow

15. We used a map on our phones to help us …….. the narrow streets of the old city.
a) navigate **b)** migrate **c)** educate **d)** hesitate

16. Food, water, and shelter are basic ……..…. for human survival.
a) accessories **b)** luxuries **c)** potentials **d)** essentials

17. The tourists had to queue up for thirty minutes just to enter the museum.
"Queue up" can be replaced by ……. .
a) hurry inside **b)** sit down **c)** walk around **d)** wait in line

18. Modern devices like washing machines and vacuum cleaners …… household chores.
a) accelerate **b)** complicate **c)** facilitate **d)** hesitate

19. The airline told me to check the …….. for my missing luggage.
a) lost and found desk **b)** information desk
c) departure lounge **d)** security checkpoint

20. Her heart sank as she realized she had deleted an important file. Which means that she …….. .
a) had a heart attack **b)** didn't care at all
c) was very happy **d)** felt very upset and shocked

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. The crime rate in the city …….. slowly rising until they increased the number of police on the streets.
a) had been **b)** has been **c)** is **d)** have been

2. He ……. hard, so he was disappointed with his results
a) had been studying **b)** have been studying
c) has studied **d)** is studying

3. I ……. on TV before, so I was quite nervous.
a) never appeared **b)** 'd never appeared
c) never appear **d)** 've never appeared

4. It ……. raining for a month and everyone was really fed up
a) hadn't stopped **b)** hadn't been stopped **c)** hasn't stopped **d)** wasn't stopped

5. I want to know who Lucie is talking to - she …….. online for a long time.
a) was **b)** had been **c)** will be **d)** 's been

6. She ……. travel abroad until she's received her passport.
a) didn't **b)** won't **c)** hasn't been **d)** wasn't

7. When I reached the airport, I discovered that we …… my passport.
a) have lost **b)** had been losing
c) was losing **d)** had lost

8. Hardly ……. the room when the phone rang.
a) had she entered **b)** did she enter **c)** she had entered **d)** a & b

9. ……. the report, the secretary gave it to the manager.
a) Having printed **b)** After she had been printed
c) After being printed **d)** No sooner she had printed

10. ……., the printer worked perfectly again.
a) Having repaired **b)** Having been repaired
c) After it had repaired **d)** As soon as it has been repaired

11. He got the job. Before that, he …….. three interviews.
a) have attended **b)** had been attended
c) had been attending **d)** had attended

12. We won't start the meeting until everyone …… .
a) had arrived **b)** will arrive **c)** has arrived **d)** arrive

13. Can you hear the engine running? Adel …… his car!
a) has finally repaired **b)** has finally been repairing
c) was finally repairing **d)** finally repairs

14. Kylian Mbappé is a renowned footballer. He ..... for Real Madrid since 2024
a) plays **b)** has been playing **c)** has played **d)** was playing

15. They …… abroad for many years and are having a wonderful time.
a) lived **b)** have been living **c)** were living **d)** had been living

16. They …… abroad for many years before they returned home last week.
a) lived **b)** were living
c) have been living **d)** had been living

17. They …… abroad for many years when they were young.
a) lived **b)** were living
c) have been living **d)** had been living

18. You ……. Maths for hours now. Take a break!
a) have studied **b)** have been studying
c) were studying **d)** studied

19. I didn't recognize my cousin because I …….. him for many years.
a) hadn't seen **b)** haven't been seeing
c) wasn't seen **d)** don't see

20. When I saw him, it was clear that he …… for hours. His clothes were dirty.
a) will be working **b)** had been worked
c) has been working **d)** had been working

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. In an expository essay, the writer should act like a ..... .
a) character in a story **b)** judge in a court
c) teacher or tour guide **d)** poet

2. The main goal of an expository essay is to ..... the reader about a certain topic.
a) entertain **b)** inform **c)** persuade **d)** confuse

3. In an expository essay, the writer should not ..... .
a) give personal opinions **b)** explain ideas clearly
c) provide facts **d)** use examples

4. The word "expository" comes from the word "expose," which means to ..... .
a) hide something **b)** tell a story **c)** show or reveal **d)** give an opinion

5. Which of the following linking words shows sequencing?
a) after that **b)** however **c)** because **d)** although

6. Which punctuation mark best fits the space in the following sentence?
I have what every human being needs ..... caring friends and a loving family.
a) comma **b)** full stop **c)** semicolon **d)** colon

Unit 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. If a major ..... route is blocked, it can cause the prices of goods to rise globally.
a) shipping **b)** flipping **c)** shopping **d)** shaping

2. October war changed the ..... of history by leading to the return of the Sinai Peninsula.
a) source **b)** resource **c)** course **d)** force

3. Ancient Egypt is considered to be a birthplace of ..... in engineering and medicine.
a) celebration **b)** innovation **c)** migration **d)** decoration

4. Every country has a ..... that explains the rights and duties of its citizens.
a) legal code **b)** irrigation system **c)** fertile soil **d)** secret code

5. The city of Khartoum is located at the ..... of the White Nile and the Blue Nile.
a) confluence **b)** influence **c)** coast **d)** basin

6. The hotel looked like ..... in the photos. However, the service was quite poor.
a) compromise **b)** scribe **c)** sacrifice **d)** paradise

7. The ..... position of Egypt makes it a vital link between Africa and Asia.
a) traditional **b)** ecological **c)** geographical **d)** ideological

8. The Great Pyramid of Giza is an ..... example of ancient engineering.
a) expressive **b)** aggressive **c)** depressive **d)** impressive

9. Ancient civilizations began in river valleys because of the ..... soil found there.
a) fertile **b)** fragile **c)** rocky **d)** moist

10. Most countries depend on ..... routes like the Strait of Hormuz for trade.
a) pastime **b)** maritime **c)** meantime **d)** daytime

11. We can see statues of …….. sitting cross-legged with papyrus on their laps in many museums.
a) tribes **b)** soldiers **c)** scribes **d)** merchants

12. A …… a piece of land surrounded by water but joined to a large area of land.
a) peninsula **b)** formula **c)** plateau **d)** plain

13. After the earthquake, engineers checked the ……. of the bridge to make sure it was still safe.
a) surface **b)** peninsula **c)** situation **d)** foundation

14. During the early ……., the pharaohs built the largest pyramids as tombs.
a) dynasties **b)** crises **c)** agencies **d)** policies

15. The dam was built to store water for …….. during the dry summer months.
a) transportation **b)** irrigation **c)** transplantation **d)** navigation

16. Traders traveled in caravans to stay safe from robbers along the Silk ……..
a) Route **b)** Highway **c)** Load **d)** Road

17. The invention of the steam engine ……. the foundation for the Industrial Revolution.
a) laid **b)** paid **c)** guided **d)** damaged

18. The hospital is being <u>modernized</u> with new equipment. The underlined word can be replaced by …….. .
a) minimized **b)** revolutionized **c)** sterilized **d)** organized

19. Connecting different continents, the Suez Canal is a vital …….. for global trade.
a) airline **b)** guideline **c)** deadline **d)** lifeline

20. A …….. was used for writing by scribes particularly in ancient Mesopotamia.
a) blackboard **b)** smart board **c)** clay tablet **d)** metal plate

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. After the house ……. painted, we <u>furnished</u> it.
a) will be **b)** had been **c)** has been **d)** was being

2. After the house ……. painted, we will <u>furnish</u> it.
a) will be **b)** had been **c)** has been **d)** was being

3. Charles Dickens <u>novels</u> ..... into many languages.
a) have translated **b)** was translated
c) had translated **d)** have been translated

4. I don't know who the problem ..... by.
a) was solved **b)** solve **c)** solves **d)** was solving

5. Noha phoned me while the dinner …… .
a) was cooking **b)** was being cooked **c)** is cooked **d)** cooked

6. The book was published just last month and …… 30,000 copies
a) has already sold **b)** has already been sold **c)** is already selling **d)** is already sold

7. Nageeb Mahfouz …… of as the father of the Egyptian modern novel.
a) is still thought **b)** still thinks **c)** still is thinking **d)** is still thinking

8. I was advised ..... by a doctor, but it was not possible.
a) seeing **b)** to be seen **c)** to see **d)** being seen

9. From the medical report, she …… to have suffered from cancer.
a) believed **b)** is believing **c)** believes **d)** is believed

10. The play is suggested to …… because the leading actor is ill.
a) being cancelled **b)** cancel **c)** have cancelled **d)** be cancelled

11. I heard the children ..... at by their parents.
a) being yelled **b)** yelling **c)** were yelling **d)** have yelled

12. Scientists predict that mobile phones ……. smaller in the future.
a) will make **b)** will have made **c)** have been made **d)** will be made

13. I don't like ..... at.
a) having laughed **b)** being laughed **c)** people laughed **d)** people laughing

14. I still remember …….. in the streets of Cairo when I was young.
a) losing **b)** that I lost **c)** being lost **d)** to be lost

15. The statues ……. in the new museum attract thousands of tourists
a) displaying **b)** displayed **c)** are displayed **d)** are displaying

16. ……. during the match, Salah couldn't continue the match.
a) Because he injured **b)** Having been injured
c) He was injured **d)** After had been injured

17. Because the bridge is very old and dangerous, it ……. by everyone until the repairs are finished.
a) must avoid **b)** has to be avoided
c) used to be avoided **d)** should avoid

18. My family were the first …… when I had an accident.
a) were contacted **b)** that are contacted **c)** who contacted **d)** to be contacted

19. My elder brother …… at work after years of hard effort.
a) got promoted **b)** had promoted
c) was being promoted **d)** promoted

20. He seems …….. during the match yesterday.
a) that he injured **b)** to have been injured
c) that he was injured **d)** to have injured

21. …….. in an accident, the driver was taken to the hospital immediately.
a) He was injured **b)** Because he injured **c)** was **d)** Injured

22. …… a second chance, she worked harder than before.
a) Having given **b)** Having been given **c)** After giving **d)** Giving

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. The goal of a descriptive essay is to make the reader feel like they are …… .
a) reading a report **b)** listening to a song
c) right there in the scene **d)** solving a problem

2. In a descriptive essay, a simile uses the words …….. .
a) although / but **b)** like / as **c)** but / and **d)** because / so

3. A descriptive essay is like ……. that helps readers imagine clearly.
a) writing a report **b)** giving instructions

c) solving a math problem d) painting a picture with words

4. "The sun was a golden coin in the sky" is an example of a / an ……. because it states that one thing is another.

a) simile b) personification c) metaphor d) idiom

5. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

a) When the weather gets hotter? I like to put more water out for the birds.

b) When the weather gets hotter, I like to put more water out for the birds.

c) When the weather gets hotter. I like to put more water out for the birds.

d) When the weather gets hotter I like to put more water out for the birds.

6. Which of the following sentences is **NOT** structurally correct?

a) Everybody has been given a present. b) Everybody has given a present.

c) A present has been given to everybody. d) I've given a present to everybody.

Unit 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Using telescopes, astronomers discovered a ……. billions of light-years away.

a) galaxy b) vacuum cleaner c) embassy d) strategy

2. The ……. is the apparent line where the Earth's surface and the sky seem to meet.

a) landscape b) horizon c) treason d) dimension

3. Some stars are so far away that they remain …….. without a powerful telescope.

a) reliable b) removable c) sociable d) invisible

4. Fear of the unknown is a natural human feeling. The underlined word can replaced by …… .

a) panic b) bravery c) confidence d) calmness

5. A ……. is a region in space where gravity is so strong that nothing can escape from it, not even light.

a) galaxy b) Black hole c) planet d) horizon

6. Artificial intelligence is constantly changing the …… of human knowledge.

a) duties b) countries c) laundries d) boundaries

7. Scientists study invisible forces like gravity and magnetism. …… is a synonym of the underlined word.

a) obvious b) vivid c) hidden d) ridden

8. The black hole's gravity is so strong that even light cannot …….. from it.

a) trap b) escape c) reflect d) expand

9. Traveling abroad gives you a / an ……. to experience different cultures.

a) opportunity b) unity c) reality d) speciality

10. What happens beyond black holes remains a …….. to researchers.

a) mastery b) victory c) catastrophe d) mystery

11. Viewing the night sky through a telescope is a …… to endless information about the cosmos.

a) subway b) doorway c) highway d) gateway

12. We must consider all ……. of the problem before making a decision.
a) attentions **b)** tensions **c)** dimensions **d)** intentions

13. Children's …….. often leads them to ask many interesting questions.
a) curiosity **b)** generosity **c)** prosperity **d)** tiredness

14. In kings' palaces, …….. were used for protection and to escape danger quickly.
a) trapdoors **b)** thrones **c)** stores **d)** glories

15. Astronomers observe the …….. using advanced technology like telescopes and satellites.
a) atmosphere **b)** horizon **c)** boundary **d)** universe

16. Black holes are the most mysterious ……. phenomenon, as they defy the laws of physics.
a) comic **b)** atomic **c)** chronic **d)** cosmic

17. When you jump into the air, ……. is what brings you back down to the ground.
a) clarity **b)** gravity **c)** attractiveness **d)** charity

18. It can be dangerous to ……. a small bone while you are eating fish.
a) swallow **b)** taste **c)** follow **d)** bite

19. Scientists believe that ……. objects have a very strong gravitational pull.
a) passive **b)** compressive **c)** supermassive **d)** expressive

20. Many people have the ……. that tomatoes are vegetables, but they are actually fruits.
a) selection **b)** misconception **c)** deception **d)** infection

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. We expect ..... the English test next year.
a) to pass **b)** to passing **c)** passing **d)** pass

2. You should avoid ……. at your phone in bed.
a) to look **b)** look **c)** looks **d)** looking

3. When I run, I need to stop ……. a break every 15 minutes.
a) taking **b)** to take **c)** to taking **d)** took

4. In 1954, the government decided …….. the High Dam.
a) built **b)** building **c)** to build **d)** had built

5. I regret ……. all my money; now I have no money to feed my family.
a) to waste **b)** wasting **c)** that I will waste **d)** to wasting

6. We regret ……. you that you have not been accepted for this job.
a) to inform **b)** informing **c)** that we informed **d)** to informing

7. When I've got a cold, I don't feel like …….. much.
a) to eat **b)** eating **c)** to eating **d)** eat

8. For centuries, the wind has been used …… ships.
a) to sailing **b)** sailed **c)** sailing **d)** to sail

9. She forgot ……. him before, even though they had spoken twice.
a) to meet **b)** that she will meet **c)** meeting **d)** to meeting

10. In the 400-meter freestyle swimming, ... the gold medal surprised us.
a) Mona got **b)** Mona is getting **c)** Mona's getting **d)** Mona gets

11. ..... no money, I stayed at home.
a) I had **b)** To have **c)** Having **d)** Had

12. Mum promised ……. to shopping with me later that day.
a) to go **b)** that she will go **c)** she had gone **d)** going

13. Do you think …….. so much on a new car was a good idea?
a) she spent **b)** spending **c)** is spending **d)** spent

14. Wasn't ……. Sara again a wonderful surprise!
a) met **b)** meet **c)** being met **d)** meeting

15. You don't have to come to the gym, but …… is bad for you.
a) don't exercise **b)** you don't exercise **c)** to exercise **d)** never exercising

16. My grandma hopes …… as a kind and generous person.
a) remember **b)** to be remembered **c)** remembering **d)** remembered

17. It's no use …….. about a problem if you don't try to fix it.
a) complaining **b)** to complaining **c)** being complained **d)** to complain

18. It is the idea of travelling abroad that I don't mind …… new experiences.
a) gained **b)** to gaining **c)** gaining **d)** to gain

19. She remembers …….. the door, so she is certain the house is secure.
a) to lock **b)** locking **c)** to locking **d)** being locked

20. She clearly remembers …… to the cinema for her tenth birthday.
a) being taken **b)** taking **c)** to be taken **d)** to take

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. When writing a mystery, the first step is to ……..
a) solve the mystery **b)** create a detective
c) think of a mystery **d)** add clues

2. A mystery story is mainly about …….. .
a) a life story of a detective **b)** a puzzle or crime that needs solving
c) a funny situation **d)** a historical event

3. In a mystery story, a good detective should have a special skill like …….. .
a) singing loudly **b)** noticing small details **c)** drawing pictures **d)** running fast

4. What are red herrings in a mystery story?
a) Clues that help the detective solve the case **b)** The final solution to the mystery
c) Fake clues that confuse the detective **d)** Important evidence that leads to the truth

5. Which linking word fits the following sentence?
…….. hard she studies, she never feels confident enough.
a) However **b)** Although **c)** Despite **d)** Because

6. A ……. essay includes a story about a personal experience told from the author's perspective.
a) narrative **b)** problem solution **c)** expository **d)** persuasive

Unit 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. Her …….. has no limits; she always helps others whenever they need support.
a) patience **b)** courage **c)** generosity **d)** generation

2. I felt ……. after hearing the sad news of the village being destroyed by the flood.
a) moving **b)** removed **c)** approved **d)** moved

3. A confident person doesn't feel the need to ……. people to feel important.
a) patronize **b)** emphasize **c)** minimize **d)** symbolize

4. If you see someone wearing a nice outfit, you can …….. them to be friendly.
a) scorn **b)** lament **c)** complement **d)** compliment

5. When the manager asked for a volunteer, Sarah raised her hand …….. .
a) unhesitatingly **b)** interestingly
c) increasingly **d)** reluctant

6. Good ……. means making every guest feel like they are at home.
a) sensitivity **b)** hospitality **c)** responsibility **d)** creativity

7. …….. requires a lot of energy because you spend a lot of time walking and using public transport.
a) Compliment **b)** Packaging **c)** Backbiting **d)** Backpacking

8. Learning common …….. can make it easier to communicate when you don't speak the local language.
a) gestures **b)** symbols **c)** textures **d)** pressures

9. Giving your seat to an elderly person on the bus is a very ……. action.
a) eventful **b)** thoughtless **c)** thoughtful **d)** dreadful

10. Students must be taught that ……. is just as important as getting good grades.
a) rudeness **b)** weakness **c)** literature **d)** politeness

11. In …… societies, an individual's success is often seen as a victory for the whole family.
a) collectivist **b)** individualistic **c)** optimistic **d)** pessimistic

12. We didn't plan our visit to the countryside; it was ……. .
a) spontaneous **b)** organized **c)** tremendous **d)** continuous

13. I want to express my ……. appreciation for my parents' encouragement.
a) artificial **b)** heartfelt **c)** shallow **d)** pretended

14. Vegetarians have ……. habits that exclude meat or animal products.
a) temporary **b)** voluntary **c)** primary **d)** dietary

15. We are …….. to all those people who supported us during difficult times.
a) grateful **b)** powerful **c)** eventful **d)** senseless

16. She was so moved by the sad news that she began to …… and cry.
a) cut own **b)** break into **c)** break out **d)** break down

17. A / An…….. society is one that looks after children and protects their rights.
a) selfish **b)** greedy **c)** caring **d)** aggressive

18. The bride wore a …… gold necklace that matched her dress perfectly.
a) sensitive **b)** tasteless **c)** tasty **d)** tasteful

19. It is a cultural …….. in our country to remove your shoes before entering a house.
a) device **b)** practice **c)** role **d)** law

20. People are more …….. of the dangers of too much screen time.
a) aware **b)** unaware **c)** ignorant **d)** forgetful

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. He tried to rescue the girl …….. was crying for help.
a) who **b)** when **c)** whom **d)** whose

2. He tried to rescue the girl …… life was in danger.
a) who **b)** when **c)** whom **d)** whose

3. He tried to rescue the girl ……..… she was crying for help.
a) who **b)** when **c)** whom **d)** whose

4. The tour guide showed me round town, ... was very kind of him.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** where **d)** which

5. Before going shopping, we'd better decide ..... we need to buy.
a) which **b)** when **c)** what **d)** that

6. Healthy food …… in this famous restaurant.
a) is served **b)** serving **c)** served **d)** serves

7. Food …….. in this famous restaurant is very healthy.
a) is served **b)** serving **c)** served **d)** serves

8. I like reading Shakespeare's plays. This means I like reading plays ..... .
a) written by Shakespeare **b)** which Shakespeare writes
c) which written about Shakespeare **d)** are written by Shakespeare

9. Water …… through a dam produces hydroelectric power.
a) passes **b)** passing **c)** which pass **d)** passed

10. The manager was the last one ..... at the meeting.
a) to arrive **b)** arriving **c)** to arriving **d)** arrive

11. I don't know with ..... about the loan.
a) whose I should speak **b)** whom I should speak
c) who should I speak **d)** whom should I speak

12. Luxor, …… is my hometown, has a lot of ancient monuments.
a) where **b)** when **c)** that **d)** which

13. We'll give a prize to the company …… exports are good.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** who's **d)** which

14. My little sister made a mistake ..... which she had to apologize.
a) about **b)** to **c)** for **d)** in

15. She asked me an embarrassing question ..... I couldn't reply.
a) to which **b)** in which **c)** of which **d)** at which

16. Have you seen ……. she bought from the book fair?
a) which **b)** when **c)** what **d)** that

17. Which of the following sentences is **NOT** structurally correct?
a) The man to whom I am talking is my brother. **b)** The man I am talking to is my brother.
c) The man whom I am talking to is my brother. **d)** The man whom I am talking to my brother.

18. Which of the following sentences doesn't include a relative clause?
a) The man who called you is waiting outside. **d)** I know who stole your sister's camera.
c) She is the teacher who teaches us English. **b)** The boy who lives next door is my friend.

19. Most tourists enjoy visiting temples …….. by ancient Egyptians.
a) which was built **b)** were built
c) built **d)** where were built

20. I'd like to know the qualities …… make your father so successful in business.
a) that **b)** what **c)** where **d)** whose

21. I'd like to know …… makes your father so successful in business.
a) that **b)** what **c)** where **d)** whose

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. Which section of the diary includes the main events that occurred during the day?
a) Body **b)** Introduction **c)** Greeting **d)** Conclusion

2. What is the primary purpose of maintaining a personal diary?
a) To forget about daily activities **b)** To predict future events.
c) To practice creative fiction writing. **d)** To document a private record of daily life.

3. Which of the following is included at the beginning of a diary entry?
a) Conclusion **b)** Date and day
c) Main events of the day **d)** Personal reflection

4. The main role of the "Conclusion" in a diary is to provide …….. .
a) the date and day of the next entry. **b)** a list of what happened during the day
c) a closing thought, wish, or personal reflection. **d)** more support sentences

5. Where would you typically find the "Thesis Statement" of an essay?
a) At the very end of the conclusion. **b)** In the body paragraphs.
c) Within the introductory paragraph. **d)** Inside a greeting like "Dear Diary."

6. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?
a) This book is hers, not yours. **b)** This book is hers, not your's.
c) This book is her's, not yours. **d)** This book is her's, not your's.

Unit 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. While poetry uses stanzas, …….. is organized into sentences and paragraphs.
a) prose **b)** drama **c)** fiction **d)** verse

2. After the ……. of his application for the job, he decided to travel abroad.
a) injection **b)** rejection **c)** protection **d)** prevention

3. Folktales often teach …… that affect children's understanding of right and wrong.
a) poems **b)** manuals **c)** visuals **d)** morals

4. The ……. gives the poem a musical feeling that captivates readers.
a) rhyme **b)** imagery **c)** rhythm **d)** prose

5. We should be aware of our cultural ……. to better our own morals and values.
a) branches **b)** roots **c)** routes **d)** paths

6. *The Count of Monte Cristo* is a famous piece of French ……. that tells a story of betrayal and revenge.
a) politeness **b)** agriculture **c)** furniture **d)** literature

7. ……. is the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make good decisions.
a) Wisdom **b)** Freedom **c)** Boredom **d)** Stardom

8. Many writers use their personal …… as inspiration for their stories.
a) dairies **b)** dialogs **c)** rhythm **d)** struggles

9. Parents often struggle to find the best way to teach …… to their children.
a) carelessness **b)** discipline **c)** disorder **d)** revenge

10. Video games are one of the most popular types of …… for teenagers.
a) arrangement **b)** development **c)** entertainment **d)** movement

11. It can be difficult to …….. how you feel when you are learning a new language.
a) express **b)** repress **c)** export **d)** press

12. Walking in nature helps me clear my mind and organize my inner …… .
a) fights **b)** thoughts **c)** sights **d)** arguments

13. Holidays offer a short ……. from work responsibilities and daily stress.
a) poetry **b)** attack **c)** connection **d)** escape

14. When writing a descriptive essay, you should focus on creating strong visual …….. .
a) imagery **b)** mystery **c)** bravery **d)** recovery

15. A work of …… allows readers to travel to different worlds without leaving their homes.
a) friction **b)** fiction **c)** diction **d)** pretension

16. Blood ……. to the brain increases when you are thinking deeply or exercising.
a) flow **b)** glow **c)** straw **d)** blow

17. Exams are just around the corner, so I need to study hard. The underlined words mean that exams are …….. .
a) far away **b)** already finished **c)** coming soon **d)** not important

18. Constructive ……..…… should focus on how to improve, not just on mistakes.
a) backyard **b)** flashback **c)** feedback **d)** playback

19. He took a computer course to …….. his chances of getting a promotion.
a) enhance **b)** deepen **c)** weaken **d)** balance

20. In her …….. for a healthier life, she stopped eating sugar and started running.
a) conquest **b)** mission **c)** quest **d)** effort

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Mary plays the piano …….. as John does.
a) as good **b)** as well **c)** so well **d)** as better

2. Your second-hand car is bigger than ……. .
a) me **b)** I am **c)** I do **d)** mine

3. We had expected ten guests but twenty arrived, which means that there were ……
a) twice as many guests as expected. **b)** a bit more guests than expected.
c) much fewer guests than expected. **d)** as many guests as expected.

4. There is …… butter in the fridge than there was yesterday.
a) so many **b)** less **c)** fewer **d)** a little

5. I didn't spend …… I had planned on writing this essay.
a) as long as **b)** as tall as **c)** so longer as **d)** as many as

6. It will take me not …… an hour to solve this problem.
a) less than **b)** as many as **c)** so fewer as **d)** least than

7. ……. they stayed in London, the more they loved it.
a) As long as **b)** The longest **c)** The long **d)** The longer

8. The more carefully you work, ……. mistakes you will make.
a) the more **b)** the most **c)** the fewer **d)** the least

9. My apartment isn't as big as …… .
a) my father **b)** my father's **c)** my fathers **d)** my fathers'

10. Today's lesson wasn't so interesting as …….
a) yesterday had **b)** yesterday **c)** yesterday is **d)** yesterday's

11. Which sentence is grammatically incorrect?
a) This report is much longer than the last one.
b) Sara's job is much more interesting than mine.
c) This problem is not so easy than you imagine.
d) I'm much better at maths than he is.

12. This pizza is …… than the one I had last week.
a) much tastier **b)** more tastier **c)** a bit tasty **d)** very tastier

13. I felt …….. when I got up this morning.
a) much better **b)** much good **c)** a bit bitter **d)** the most good

14. We may not get another chance, so we need to make ……. of this opportunity.
a) good **b)** better **c)** best **d)** the best

15. We live in a big house, but my neighbour's is even …… .
a) the most big **b)** the biggest **c)** bigger **d)** more big

16. The pasta I have cooked is colder than …… .

a) you have been **b)** you **c)** you are **d)** yours

17. …….. all the library books, this one is the most interesting.

a) Of **b)** In **c)** On **d)** By

18. Communication is ……. than it was 50 years ago.

a) quiet easier **b)** a lot easier **c)** more easier **d)** less easier

19. He went out and shut the door behind him …… as possible.

a) almost as quite **b)** so quietly **c)** as quiet **d)** as quietly

20. Does your new mobile have more applications than your old one ……..?

a) have **b)** is **c)** did **d)** had

21. The actor's new movie isn't as …… as his last one.

a) exciting **b)** excited **c)** excitement **d)** far exciting

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. What is a common purpose for writing a poem?

a) To move the reader emotionally **b)** To entertain the reader with a story

c) To present factual data in a report **d)** To give step-by-step instructions

2. Words like "sky" and "fly" that end with the same sound are an example of …….. .

a) imagery **b)** rhyme **c)** stanza **d)** tone

3. If a poet uses words that help you "see" pictures in your mind, they are using …… .

a) rhythm **b)** punctuation **c)** rhyme **d)** imagery

4. When you write a poem, you should think about …… after choosing the topic.

a) the spelling of every word in a dictionary **b)** the number of pages in a notebook

c) the tone, rhythm, and imagery of the poem **d)** the weather on the day you write it

5. What is the main function of topic sentences in body paragraphs?

a) To repeat the introduction **b)** To summarize the whole essay

c) To present the main idea of each paragraph **d)** To provide quotations only

6. Which transition is used to conclude an essay?

a) To sum up, … **b)** Another reason is…

c) For example, … **d)** However, …

Unit 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Vocabulary)

1. At the end of her …….., she was offered a full-time job at the firm.

a) ownership **b)** apprenticeship **c)** membership **d)** leadership

2. After sending out fifty resumes, he finally …… a job as a graphic designer.

a) landed **b)** founded **c)** granted **d)** handed

3. During the …….., the actress realized she had forgotten some of her lines.

a) knowledge **b)** production **c)** proposal **d)** rehearsal

4. The hotel's …… suffered after several guests complained about the service.
a) reputation **b)** vacation **c)** location **d)** donation

5. The doctor checked the patient's ……. by asking a few simple questions.
a) fairness **b)** awareness **c)** softness **d)** rareness

6. After twenty years, he retired from a long and distinguished ……. in teaching.
a) experience **b)** behavior **c)** carrier **d)** career

7. A career …… can help you improve your CV and prepare for interviews.
a) trainee **b)** conductor **c)** counselor **d)** collector

8. Stop …….. on your phone and pay attention to your lessons!
a) rolling **b)** screaming **c)** scrolling **d)** scratching

9. It is not …….. to read someone's private diary without their permission.
a) political **b)** ethical **c)** tropical **d)** magical

10. Having a car gives you the …….. to travel whenever you want.
a) independence **b)** dependence **c)** independent **d)** independently

11. Advertisements are designed to …… us to buy products we don't need.
a) enhance **b)** influence **c)** finance **d)** discourage

12. I was frightened when the lights suddenly went out. The underlined word is a synonym of …….. .
a) shocking **b)** terrified **c)** relaxed **d)** fearless

13. The restaurant menu was so big that it took me ten minutes to ……. a choice.
a) bring **b)** do **c)** take **d)** make

14. Meeting a person who overcame such big challenges was truly …….. .
a) motivating **b)** inspiring **c)** respiring **d)** a & b

15. Learning how to cook is a …… skill that girls should have.
a) immoral **b)** medical **c)** practical **d)** critical

16. Traveling has always been a ……. of mine because I love learning about new cultures.
a) mission **b)** passion **c)** possession **d)** permission

17. He decided to study …….. because he loves designing houses.
a) architecture **b)** sculpture **c)** agriculture **d)** furniture

18. The salesman tried to …….. up a conversation with me, but I was in a hurry.
a) stick **b)** strip **c)** strike **d)** open

19. We met for the first time, but we ……. right away and became friends.
a) specked **b)** tricked **c)** ticked **d)** clicked

20. The player scored three goals, proving he is at the top of his game. This means that he is …… .
a) performing at his best **b)** losing his skills
c) feeling tired and weak **d)** new to the sport

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Grammar)

1. Everyone's tired after cleaning the house, ……?
a) hasn't he **b)** haven't they **c)** aren't they **d)** isn't he

2. That was a total waste of time, ……..?
a) wasn't it **b)** didn't it **c)** wasn't that **d)** was it

3. The car parked outside has to be repaired right now, ……?
a) didn't it **b)** hasn't it **c)** isn't it **d)** doesn't it

4. If you find my keys, please return them to me, ……?
a) didn't you **b)** will you **c)** don't you **d)** aren't you

5. She read an article about modern technology on her phone, …….?
a) did she **b)** didn't she **c)** doesn't she **d)** isn't she

6. She read no article about modern technology on her phone, …….?
a) did she **b)** didn't she **c)** doesn't she **d)** isn't she

7. You'd better listen to the instructions carefully, ……..?
a) wouldn't you **b)** don't you **c)** didn't you **d)** hadn't you

8. She wouldn't mind if I take her camera, ……..?
a) wouldn't she **b)** don't I **c)** do you **d)** would she

9. Neither of the students finished the assignment on time, ……?
a) did they **b)** didn't they **c)** do they **d)** don't they

10. There are some little problems that we have to deal with., ……?
a) are there **b)** aren't there **c)** haven't we **d)** don't we

11. There is little chance of winning the match, ……..?
a) doesn't there **b)** isn't there **c)** are there **d)** is there

12. She is too tired to continue working, ……?
a) is she **b)** isn't she **c)** does she **d)** doesn't she

13. I think that they will enjoy the trip, ……..?
a) will they **b)** don't I **c)** won't they **d)** don't they

14. It's obvious that we should leave early, ……..?
a) is it **b)** shouldn't we **c)** isn't it **d)** don't we

15. She arrived home as soon as the rain had stopped, ……?
a) did she **b)** hadn't it **c)** does she **d)** didn't she

16. Let's watch a movie after we have done our homework, ……..?
a) shall we **b)** will we **c)** do we **d)** will you

17. They don't have enough time to complete the task, ...?
a) haven't they **b)** have they **c)** do they **d)** don't they

18. They haven't got enough time to complete the task, ...?
a) haven't they **b)** have they **c)** do they **d)** don't they

19. They needn't hurry now because the bus hasn't arrived yet, ……..?
a) need they **b)** do they **c)** has it **d)** hasn't it

20. They don't need hurry now because the bus hasn't arrived yet, ……..?
a) need they **b)** do they **c)** has it **d)** hasn't it

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d: (Skills)

1. A ……. is mainly written about a real person's life written by someone else
a) poem **b)** biography **c)** report **d)** mystery story

2. In a biography, the introduction mainly tells us …… .

a) how the person died **b)** the person's birth date only

c) basic information about the person **d)** awards the person got

3. Which of the following is NOT usually included in a biography?

a) fictional events by the writer **b)** the person's achievements

c) only the person's hobbies **d)** the person's later life

4. Which section of a biography includes childhood and education?

a) conclusion **b)** later life **c)** early life **d)** achievements

5. Which linking word is suitable for sequencing events in a biography?

a) however **b)** because **c)** although **d)** finally

6. A 'restated thesis' in the conclusion should …….. .

a) Be an exact copy of the thesis from the introduction.

b) Say the opposite of what you said before.

c) Remind the reader of the main argument using different words.

d) Include detailed examples from the body paragraphs.

جمل اختياري قواعد و مهارات الامتحانات الاسترشادية ٢٠٢٥

TEST 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. He ..... to the cinema, but he stayed at home to study his lessons.

a) could have gone b) must have gone

c) should go d) can go

2. One reason for dams ..... is to produce electricity.

a) are built **b)** have built c) being built d) were built

3. Sara made a suggestion ..... Nasr objected.

a) which **b)** to which **c)** that **d)** on which

4. We know what ..... the river to get polluted.

a) wastes **b)** makes **c)** causes **d)** puts in

5. I suggest that he ..... to the nearest agency for that.

a) going **b)** goes **c)** go **d)** went

6. I don't like ..... what to do.

a) be told **b)** be telling **c)** being told **d)** to be telling

7. I really admire this woman. She is always ..... .

a) good dress **b)** good dressed **c)** well-dressed **d)** well- dress

8. What is the primary purpose of the introduction in an essay?

a) To provide background information **b)** To summarize the conclusion

c) To present the main argument **d)** To include unrelated details

9. The ..... is used to indicate the end of a declarative sentence.

a) Full stop **b)** Comma **c)** Question mark **d)** Exclamation

10. Can you tell me ..... now?

a) what time is it **b)** what time it is **c)** what time is **d)** what time is it being

TEST 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Drivers ..... wear a seat belt while driving into the city.

a) need **b)** might **c)** must have **d)** have to

2. Maria said she had not visited her aunt ..... .

a) yesterday **b)** the day after **c)** the previous day **d)** the following day

3. ..... well, he would have gone out for a walk.

a) Were he **b)** Were he to feel **c)** Had he **d)** Had he been

4. My mum admired the car ..... .

a) I bought **b)** that I bought it **c)** which I bought for **d)** I bought it

5. I ..... at the garage once a month.

a) have checked my car **b)** have my car checked

c) have my car is checked **d)** check my car

6. Trees ..... in rainforests can reach a height more than 30 metres.

a) grows **b)** grown / growing **c)** are grown **d)** grew

7. ..... you lived on the moon, how would you feel?

a) In case of **b)** Supposing **c)** Provides **d)** Imagined

8. We're going to get a maid ..... us at home.

a) help **b)** to help **c)** helped **d)** be helped

TEST 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. She'd rather …… with the housework.

a) to help **b)** helped **c)** help **d)** helps

2. Huda has read two chapters of "Great Expectations" since she ……. back home.

a) came **b)** has come **c)** was coming **d)** come

3. Boys, behave ……. or I'll complain to the teacher.

a) themselves **b)** yourself **c)** oneself **d)** yourselves

4. While Hamza ....., he had lunch at the nearest restaurant.

a) has got his car to service **d)** has got his car serviced

c) was getting his car serviced **b)** was getting his car servicing

5. Having ……, the play was a great success.

a) been performed **b)** performed **c)** being performed **d)** to be performed

6. She shouldn't have stayed up late. She regrets …… it.

a) to do **b)** not doing **c)** not to do **d)** doing

7. You've made lots of mistakes. Please, work ..... next time.
a) most carefully **b)** most careful **c)** more carefully **d)** more careful

8. The tourists …… stay in Egypt was wonderful decided to come back again next summer.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** where **d)** which

9. All the clubs are proud ……. take part in the Club World Cup 2025.
a) in **b)** of **c)** to **d)** on

10. …… hard, he would join the main team.
a) If he trains **b)** Were he to train **c)** Unless he trained **d)** Had he trained

11. Which of the following can be used to express strong feelings in written English?
a) An exclamation mark **b)** A quotation mark
c) A backslash **d)** A dash

TEST 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I couldn't get on board because I ..... my passport at home.
a) had forgotten **b)** had been forgetting
c) was forgotten **d)** have already forgotten

2. Hisham …….. this car for five years.
a) is having **b)** has had **c)** has **d)** had had

3. It's a long time ..... I last saw her.
a) since **b)** when **c)** for **d)** ago

4. Which sentence tells us that Tom is still working in the factory?
a) Tom worked in that factory for ten years.
b) Tom has worked in that factory for ten years.
c) Tom was working in that factory.
d) Tom used to work in that factory.

5. Which sentence is structurally correct?
a) No sooner had we arrived at the cinema, than the lights went out.
b) We no sooner had arrived at the cinema, than the lights went out.
c) We had no sooner arrived at the cinema, when the lights went out.
d) No sooner we had arrived at the cinema, when the lights went out.

6. Judy was lucky. She …… herself when she fell, but she's OK.
a) must have hurt **b)** should have hurt
c) may be hurt **d)** could have hurt

7. Not until the 1990s, …… .
a) the cell phone was invented **b)** was the cell phone invented
c) did the cell phone invent **d)** the cell phone invented

8. Which sentence doesn't express a habit in the past?
a) I'd believe you if you told me everything.
b) I would work hard when I was at secondary school.

c) I used to ride a bike to school.
d) I always visited grandpa in summer.

9. Having ……., the criminal was taken to prison.
a) arrested b) arresting c) being arrested d) been arrested

10. I think John is …… European man.
a) an b) a c) the d) no article

11. In an essay introduction, it is recommended to avoid …… .
a) introducing the topic with more than one sentence
b) stating that you plan to address both sides of the argument
c) mentioning that you will give your opinion after discussing both perspectives
d) using phrases such as "All in all..."

TEST 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. …….. you have got!
a) How about a terrific haircut b) What a terrific haircut
c) Which a terrific haircut d) How long a terrific haircut

2. Don't go far with your imagination. “A bird in hand is better than …… dozen on a tree”.
a) the b) a c) few d) no article

3. At university, you have to be independent and work by …….. .
a) your own b) yourself c) yours d) your hand

4. ..... on her future, Sohila learns to be tolerant and persistent.
a) Focusing b) Having been focused
c) Focused d) To be focused

5. ..... leave matters get worse.
a) Let's don't b) Couldn’t we c) Shall we d) Let’s not

6. I suggest that this room …… for the children.
a) leave b) be left c) was left d) is leaving

7. ....., you could have your own decision.
a) Suppose you are in charge b) Unless you had in charge
c) When you had been in charge d) Were you in charge

8. ....., their project gained financial support from the sharks.
a) Interestedly b) Interestingly c) Interested d) Interesting

9. Nader joined Oxford University …… .
a) where council strict admittance conditions were put
b) whose council put strict admittance conditions
c) which council put strict admittance conditions
d) whom council strict admittance conditions, were put

10. 'The cowboy put the saddle on the horse, ... him from the fence, waved goodbye and rode off.''

Which tense form of the verb ''untie'' can be used to complete the previous story?

a) Present perfect **b)** Past simple

c) Past perfect **d)** Past perfect continuous

TEST 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. …….. a large house you've got!

a) How **b)** What **c)** So **d)** Such

2. Thank you for ……. advice you gave me.

a) no article **b)** a **c)** an **d)** the

3. I'm sorry, I can't hang out with you; I have a lot of work …… .

a) do **b)** to do **c)** doing **d)** done

4. If you feel tired, …….. a rest for a few minutes.

a) will take **b)** take **c)** wouldn't take **d)** won't take

5. ……. out of the window, I saw the beautiful mountain.

a) Look **b)** Looking **c)** Being looked **d)** Having looked

6. …….. by the rude cashier, Karima complained to the manager.

a) Annoyed **b)** Annoys **c)** Annoy **d)** Annoying

7. Our teacher insists that the group …… organized.

a) being **b)** to be **c)** be **d)** are

8. We will apply efficient pesticides to get rid of the insects …..…… our crops.

a) attack **b)** attacked **c)** attacking **d)** to attack

9. He didn't understand …… .

a) what his teacher had explained. **b)** what his teacher had explained?

c) what had his teacher explained? **d)** what his teacher had explained!

TEST 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Sorry for being late for the meeting, Sir. Please, let me in. I ……. the clinic.

a) had been to **b)** have been in **c)** have gone to **d)** have been to

2. Can I talk to you, please? Sorry, I ……. go. I'm late for a meeting.

a) mustn't **b)** had to **c)** need **d)** must

3. "I shouldn't have eaten so much". This means ..... .

a) I'm very hungry **b)** I wish I had eaten more

c) It's possible that I ate too much **d)** I ate too much and I regret it now

4. The teacher had the class ..... a 180 word research report.

a) to write **b)** to be written **c)** write **d)** to be written

5. I don't like …… by anyone especially my friends.
a) cheated **b)** being cheated **c)** cheating **d)** be cheated

6. Adham said that his novel ..... carefully before he published it.
a) had been checked **b)** had been checking
c) has been checked **d)** has been checking

7. A lot of …… people are glad for their appreciation.
a) a well-educated **b)** well-educated
c) a good - education **d)** good – education

8. Dina ..... the test when the teacher said time was over.
a) hasn't finished **b)** hadn't finished **c)** doesn't finish **d)** wasn't finished

9. ..... herself alone, Heba decided to read a science fiction book.
a) Found **b)** Finding **c)** Finds **d)** Find

10. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
a) "Have you already completed our survey," the cashier asked?
b) "Have you already completed our survey?" the cashier asked.
c) "Have you already completed our survey ?, the cashier asked?
d) "have you already completed our survey." the cashier asked?

TEST 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. We all can find …….. appropriate jobs.
a) us **b)** themselves **c)** ours **d)** ourselves

2. …… troubles and clashes with his neighbors and colleagues, my brother enjoys a peaceful life.
a) Avoiding **b)** Avoid **c)** Having avoided **d)** Avoids

3. ……. for his sincere advice, we would have a lot of troubles.
a) If it isn't **b)** Unless it isn't **c)** If it weren't **d)** If it hadn't been

4. Mona was …… when her father sold his old car, he would buy a new one.
a) spoken **b)** said **c)** told **d)** asked

5. Teachers endeavor to do their tasks properly …….. the challenges they have.
a) although **b)** because **c)** due to **d)** despite

6. Is Mr. Ahmed usually fond of watching action movies?
a) Yes, he is usually. **b)** Yes, he usually is. **c)** No, he is never. **d)** No, he isn't ever.

7. The girl ,…… red hair, rarely comes to school late.
a) who **b)** whose **c)** with **d)** that

8. Most people are proud of sons and daughters who are grateful …..…… their parents.
a) on **b)** for **c)** to **d)** about

9. All my friends …… to a big party the other day.
a) have invited **b)** are invited **c)** were invited **d)** have been invited

10. I …….. have taken a taxi to the stadium last Friday, but I rode my bike.

a) must **b)** could **c)** need to **d)** should

TEST 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Hurghada, …….. lies on the Red Sea coast, is famous for diving.

a) where **b)** which **c)** when **d)** whose

2. I regretted …… Samar the news when her face turned pale.

a) to tell **b)** told c) telling **d)** tells

3. But for his support, the project …… .

a) wouldn't have been completed **b)** wouldn't have completed

c) was completing **d)** may be completing

4. …… doing extreme sports is dangerous, some people like it.

a) Despite **b)** Whatever **c)** Although **d)** However

5. How long …….. computer science?

a) you have been studying **b)** have you been studying

c) you had studied **d)** are you studying

6. I'd rather you …….. more efforts last year.

a) exerted b) exert **c)** were exerting **d)** had exerted

7. Having ……..… computing courses, he got a remarkable job.

a) done **b)** to do **c)** been done **d)** doing

8. ……..…… go out for a walk, shall we?

a) Let us **b)** Let' s **c)** Let me **d)** Let them

9. I arrived at the meeting late ……..…. the traffic congestion.

a) because **b)** so **c)** due to **d)** therefore

10. The following extract is part of a/an ……. essay.

'The golden sun dipped below the horizon, painting the sky in vibrant hues of orange and pink, while a gentle breeze rustled through the whispering trees.'

a) narrative **b)** persuasive **c)** descriptive **d)** argumentative

TEST 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I wish I …….. my teacher's advice before I joined this college.

a) had considered **b)** consider **c)** considered **d)** would consider

2. I met one of my best friends while I ……. in Canada.

a) were **b)** was being **c)** was **d)** had been

3. I met Sally yesterday. I …… her since she left our village.

a) hadn't seen **b)** haven't seen **c)** won't see **d)** didn't see

4. …… someone to clean up this mess at once!

a) Had **b)** Have **c)** Got **d)** Get

5. He is ……. of the twins.
a) more taller **b)** the taller **c)** the tallest **d)** much taller

6. Now, I don't speak Chinese, but I do speak a little Korean.
What is the function of the underlined word "do"?
a) Deduction **b)** Contrast **c)** Emphatic **d)** Rhetoric

7. I ……. this secret for a week now.
a) will know **b)** have been known **c)** had known **d)** have known

8. ……. get her certificate, she would be able to start her career
a) Was Amany **b)** Were Amany to **c)** Will Amany to **d)** Can Amany

9. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
a) What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Gamal.
b) what a wonderful surprise? It's nice to see you here, Gamal.
c) What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Gamal.
d) What a wonderful surprise! It s nice to see you here, Gamal.

TEST 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. She is busy..... her homework. You can text her if there is something urgent.
a) do **b)** doing **c)** to do **d)** in doing

2. My sister was suffering from insomnia. She ……. well for four day.
a) hasn't slept **b)** hasn't been sleeping
c) won't sleep **d)** hadn't been sleeping

3. The convict was unaware that he ……. closely watched for two weeks before being arrested.
a) had been **b)** was **c)** had **d)** has been

4. Much …….. done to regain residents' confidence and meet their needs based on latest feedback.
a) can be **b)** mustn't have **c)** are to be **d)** shouldn't have

5. Sara could not participate in those activities as she ……. grounded for a week by her coach.
a) had **b)** had been **c)** has **d)** has been

6. Having ……all the reports, Ahmad was greatly exhausted.
a) been finishing **b)** finished **c)** been finished **d)** to finish

7. My father suggests that Heba ……. the instructions of her doctor to get better.
a) follows **b)** follow **c)** followed **d)** following

8. Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) Grandmother takes her grandchildren to hospital today.
b) Grandmother was taken to hospital yesterday.
c) Grandmother taking her grandchildren to hospital yesterday.
d) Grandmother has been taken to hospital last week.

TEST 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My son was part of the team …….. did the famous heart surgery.
a) that **b)** whom **c)** whose **d)** what

2. Hospitals around the world don't permit ……., it's forbidden.
a) to smoke **b)** smokes **c)** smoke **d)** smoking

3. I was surprised by Hala's ..... to resolve global challenges.
a) wanted **b)** wanting **c)** has wanted **d)** wants

4. Could you just tell me what …… by that.
a) do you mean **b)** you meant **c)** did you mean **d)** you meaning

5. Only after testing the device …… if it worked.
a) that we knew **c)** will we know
c) when had we known **c)** we knew

6. …… they had been waiting in line all night, I was sure they'd get tickets.
a) As though **b)** Because of **c)** Since **d)** Until

7. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?
a) "After the meeting, John said, "Let's discuss the results tomorrow."
b) "After the meeting John said, "Let's discuss the results tomorrow."
c) "After the meeting," John said, "let's discuss the results tomorrow."
d) "After the meeting," John said "let's discuss the results tomorrow."

جمل اختياري قواعد الامتحانات الاسترشادية ٢٠٢٦

Sample test 1

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

1. Educational projects often support ..... groups who lack equal opportunities.
a) popular **b)** central **c)** powerful **d)** marginalized

2. Don't ..... the difficulty of this exam; it's very challenging.
a) understand **b)** underline **c)** underestimate **d)** undertake

3. The sky was ....., so we could not see the sun.
a) overcast **b)** bright **c)** sunny **d)** vague

4. The baby began to ..... loudly when it was hungry.
a) whisper **b)** moan **c)** laugh **d)** clap

5. The chicks are ..... from their eggs now.
a) hatching **b)** catching **c)** watching **d)** matching

6. Cars …… harmful gas emissions that pollute the air.
a) produce **b)** introduce **c)** deduce **d)** misuse

7. When we went out, it was …… cats and dogs.

a) watching **b)** dropping **c)** playing **d)** raining

8. We ……. dinner at 8 p.m. yesterday.

a) have **b)** had had **c)** were having **d)** has

9. He wants to study at …….. University of Oxford.

a) a **b)** an **c)** the **d)** no article

10. Which of the following is the correct form of the reported speech of this sentence?
She said, "I am tired."

a) She said that she was tired. **b)** She said that she is tired.

c) She said she will be tired. **d)** She said she had been tired.

11. We were robbed as I remembered not …… the door.

a) locking **b)** to lock **c)** locked **d)** lock

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. "While we watched TV, the phone rang." Which of the following corrects the mistake in this sentence?

a) While → after **b)** rang → was ringing

c) While → before **d)** watched → were watching

13. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a) Many students who studied hard passed the exam.

b) Many students who studied hard, passed the exam.

c) Many students, who studied hard, passed the exam.

d) Many students; who studied hard; passed the exam.

14. Which of the following sentences contains a relative clause?

a) I don't know where she lives.

b) He runs faster than me.

c) The book that you gave me is interesting.

d) She went home when she was tired.

15. Choose the correct reported form for the following sentence ……. .
She said, "Had I known he was coming, I would have prepared something special."

a) She said if she had known he was coming, she would prepare something special.

b) She said that if she had known he was coming, she would have prepared something special.

c) She said that had she known he was coming, she prepared something special.

d) She said she had known he was coming, and she would have prepared something.

16. Which sentence shows an action interrupted by another action?

a) I finished my work early but I didn't go out.

b) He washed the car and set off.

c) I was cooking when the lights went out.

d) I was revising the reports as Ali was trying to fix the machine.

17. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) Running through the park, the rain started to fall.

b) Running through the park, I saw the rain starting to fall.

c) The rain started to fall, running through the park.

d) Running through the park, raining was started.

18. She doesn't usually drink coffee, but she does enjoy a cup in the morning sometimes.
What is the function of the underlined word "does"?

a) Auxiliary for forming questions **b)** Modal of ability

c) Contrastive conjunction **d)** Emphatic

19. The manager had the report checked before sending it to the director.
What does this sentence mean?

a) The manager checked the report personally.

b) Someone else checked the report for the manager.

c) The manager forgot to check the report.

d) The report was not checked at all.

Sample test 2

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The people are confident that the government will meet the …… posed by the rising Nile water level.

a) challengeable **b)** challenging **c)** challenged **d)** challenges

2. The astronauts managed to troubleshoot the shuttle's sudden pause. To troubleshoot means to …….. .

a) hinder **b)** diagnose **c)** maximize **d)** transfer

3. In the recent decades, severe climate changes have had …… effects on coastal areas.

a) trivial **b)** superficial **c)** tolerable **d)** profound

4. Our team put forward a perfect scheme that would guarantee fast and accurate …… of the project.

a) implementation **b)** explanation **c)** determination **d)** collaboration

5. His speech had clear implications that the team would have a new coach next season. The word "implications" here means …… .

a) sources **b)** effects **c)** hints **d)** customs

6. I've got myself …… in problems I've nothing to do with.

a) dedicated **b)** steamed **c)** entangled **d)** rescued

7. The teacher pretended not to have noticed his mistake to give him a chance for improvement. She had to …… to it.

a) wipe with relief **b)** come to a standstill **c)** bear the brunt **d)** turn a blind eye

8. A smart entrepreneur should …… in innovations rather than in capital.

a) invest **b)** thrive **c)** detect **d)** perform

9. The students …….. well for this event so it is getting everyone's admiration.

a) has prepared **b)** had been preparing

c) have been preparing **d)** have prepared

10. Amal's boss ordered that his instructions ……. be carried out literally the following day.

a) might **b)** had to **c)** need **d)** has to

11. Part of the secretary's daily tasks is to get all reports……before the manager's arrival.

a) typing **b)** type **c)** typed **d)** to type

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. Mum wanted to know …… to make the school request her presence.

a) what I had done **b)** if I had done

c) what have I done **d)** whether I have done

13. Do you know how to sign up for an e-mail account or shall I ……?

a) have you to make one **b)** get someone ~~to~~ make it

c) have it to be made **d)** get it made for you

14. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) Ali my best friend is thirty year old. **b)** Ali, my best friend, is a thirty years old.

c) Ali, my best friend, is thirty years old. **d)** Ali my best friend is a thirty year old.

15. The amazingly shaped statue of the king …… every one of the visitors.

a) admired **b)** was admired by **c)** had admired **d)** admires

16. When writing a formal email, you shouldn't ……. .

a) state the topic of the email directly in your subject

b) give casual greetings

c) introduce yourself or explain your relationship or significance to the recipient

d) proofread before sending your email

17. …… use this slow and old model laptop? There are other upgraded ones available.

a) Do you have to **b)** Must you **c)** Should you **d)** Could you

18. A strict policeman doesn't allow …….. .

a) the law be violated **b)** anyone violate the law

c) the law being violate **d)** anyone to violate the law

19. No survivors have been recorded in the avalanche catastrophe. All the climbers …….. buried under thick layers of ice.

a) must have **b)** can't have been

c) must have been **d)** can't have

Sample test 3

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. …….. refers to something that exists and can be experienced through the senses, especially when it is unusual, interesting, or not easily explained.
a) Coordination **b)** Migration **c)** Phenomenon **d)** Entertainment

2. Now that English has taken over as the main language, the country's native language has been marginalized. The antonym of the underlined word “marginalized” is…….
a) disregarded **b)** focused **c)** demoted **d)** automated

3. Violent thunderstorms and rain caused chaos on the region's roads and railways last night. The synonym of the underlined word “chaos” is …….. .
a) settlement **b)** clumsiness **c)** dedication **d)** disruption

4. It's a good idea to ……. the flight departure time before you leave for the airport.
a) maintain **b)** check **c)** socialize **d)** strengthen

5. She left the job because the work was too ……; she used to do the same tasks every day.
a) repetitive **b)** haunting **c)** heartbreaking **d)** sophisticated

6. The visitors were surrounded on all sides by ……..… children.
a) amphibious **b)** scorching **c)** artificial **d)** curious

7. After skipping work for days, Hatem had to …….. when his boss found out.
a) think outside the box **b)** turn a blind eye
c) face the music **d)** climb the career ladder

8. The restaurant is less crowded on a ……..…… than on a weekend.
a) holiday **b)** festival **c)** celebration **d)** weeknight

9. We …….. for the bus for over an hour, and it still hasn't arrived.
a) wait **b)** have waited **c)** have been waiting **d)** are waiting

10. The project was so complex that the engineers decided to test the new system by ……. before allowing anyone else to use it.
a) themselves **b)** oneself **c)** himself **d)** itself

11. You should back up your files regularly ……. you don’t lose important data.
a) unless **b)** although **c)** so that **d)** because

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. She reminded him ……. his passport.
a) don't forget **b)** not forget **c)** not to forget **d)** doesn't forget

13. The teacher insisted that they …… present.
a) will be **b)** were **c)** are **d)** be

14. ……. exhausted after the journey, I went to bed.
a) Felt **b)** Feeling **c)** To feel **d)** Feel

15. The lights are off and the door is locked; the office ……. for the day.
a) must close **b)** should be closing **c)** should close **d)** must be closed

16. The movie was ……. I almost fell asleep.
a) bored **b)** boring **c)** bore **d)** boredom

17. Which sentence is correctly structured?
a) They live in a three bedrooms apartment. **b)** They live in a three bedroom apartment.
c) They live in a three-bedrooms apartment. **d)** They live in a three-bedroom apartment.

18. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?
a) "Are you coming to the party?" she asked. **b)** "Are you coming to the party?" She asked.
c) "Are you coming to the party?", she asked. **d)** "Are you coming to the party!" she asked.

19. In a/an ……. essay, you should present strong evidence and clear reasoning to influence the reader's opinion or actions.
a) persuasive **b)** expository **c)** descriptive **d)** narrative

Sample test 4

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. A ……. is the subjective experience like pain that indicates a disease or a condition.
a) sterilization **b)** symptom **c)** session **d)** syndrome

2. Our captain …….. off the day with some exercise.
a) takes **b)** pays **c)** puts **d)** kicks

3. Besides traditional methods, artists are <u>embracing</u> new technology. The antonym of the underlined word "embracing" is …… .
a) defining **b)** diagnosing **c)** rejecting **d)** supporting

4. New factories are being modernized to …….. productivity.
a) implement **b)** immerse **c)** surround **d)** enhance

5. When the injured arrived, the doctors …….. .
a) sprang into action **b)** laid the groundwork
a) soaked to the skin **b)** came to a standstill

6. The ancient Egyptians were masters of mechanics before the modern …….. .
a) season **b)** century **c)** decade **d)** era

7. Young children are particularly <u>vulnerable</u> to flu. The synonym of the word vulnerable is …….. .
a) exiled **b)** extracted **c)** exempted **d)** exposed

8. Our grandfather's judgment and opinions are always wise and …….. .
a) insightful **b)** trivial **c)** shallow **d)** powerful

9. He is furious because he ……. included in the team.
a) hadn't been **b)** hasn't been **c)** has **d)** had

10. Sara was delighted as the news she received …… promising.

a) was **b)** were **c)** is **d)** are

11. I haven't seen Amr ……. the last conference.

a) since **b)** just **c)** for **d)** yet

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. …….. the project on time, he would have been awarded.

a) If he presented **b)** If he presents

c) Were he to present **d)** Had he presented

13. ……. your laptop repaired before you left the office?

a) Had you had **b)** Have you had

c) Will you have **d)** Do you have

14. Are you reading a story? Mazen has just asked if I …….. a story.

a) was reading **b)** am reading **c)** have read **d)** had read

15. I …….. take my certificate until I have passed the oral test.

a) didn't **b)** wouldn't **c)** won't **d)** don't

16. He has forgotten his passport, we ……. have reminded him.

a) must **b)** could **c)** had to **d)** ought to

17. Walid, as well as his friends, ……. their community.

a) supports **b)** support **c)** have supported **d)** are supporting

18. "I regret eating so much sweet." This means, I ……. so much sweet.

a) should eat **b)** shouldn't eat

c) shouldn't have eaten **d)** should have eaten

19. Which transition indicates an opposing idea?

a) To sum up, …. **b)** Another reason is……

c) For example, … **d)** However, ……

Sample test 5

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. After the flood, the villagers showed great …… by rebuilding their homes and continuing their lives with hope.

a) weakness **b)** sadness **c)** resilience **d)** anger

2. The president always <u>emphasizes</u> the importance of work. The antonym of the underlined word "emphasize" is ……. .

a) understate **b)** assure **c)** highlight **d)** underestimate

3. They will implement the new policy next week. The synonym of implement is ……. .

a) enforce **b)** neglect **c)** disregard **d)** carry on

4. Before the final performance of the play, the actors met every afternoon for a / an ……. to practice their roles.

a) audition **b)** celebration **c)** discussion **d)** rehearsal

5. Scientists explained the strange natural ..... to the public who misunderstood it.

a) expedition **b)** problem **c)** phenomenon **d)** project

6. The task was too ..... for all of us but we were happy to perform it.

a) fantastic **b)** overwhelming **c)** compromising **d)** interactive

7. Aswan has a strong ……. for being one of the cleanest and safest places in the world.

a) celebration **b)** reputation **c)** decoration **d)** invitation

8. During the debate, each student had to ……..…. a point clearly and respectfully.

a) score **b)** suggest **c)** argue **d)** say

9. My friend sent me …….SMS to invite me to the betrothal next Friday.

a) the **b)** a **c)** an **d)** no article

10. We got lost in the desert. We ……... have used the GPS.

a) should **b)** shouldn't **c)** could **d)** can't

11. My family haven't ..... been to London before. That is my first time.

a) already **b)** never **c)** yet **d)** ever

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. What would you have done if you ..... asked to do the task several times?

a) were being **b)** had **c)** were **d)** had been

13. While my father ..... , I was having lunch at a nearby restaurant.

a) has got his car to service **d)** has got his car serviced

c) was getting his car serviced **b)** was getting his car servicing

14. Do you really think that a lot of things in our life ……..… changed by this time next year?

a) have **b)** have been **c)** will be **d)** will have been

15. My father's been quite different ..... coming back from America.

a) for **b)** since **c)** during **d)** while

16. When was the last time that you ……..… your cousins?

a) have seen **b)** seeing **c)** saw **d)** see

17. Yesterday, I played the final with my mate, ……..… made me very tired.

a) who **b)** whom **c)** where **d)** which

18. We insisted ……. by the school principal to discuss our plans.

a) on seeing **b)** on being seen **c)** to see **d)** in being seen

19. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) Salah, who's the happiness maker, score the winning goal.

b) Salah, whose the happy maker, scored the winning goal.

c) Salah, who is the happiness maker, score the winning goal.

d) Salah, who's the happiness maker, scored the winning goal.

Sample test 6

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. A balanced diet is very ……. for our health.
a) beneficial **b)** benefit **c)** beneficence **d)** benefitted

2. Many ……. products, such as cleaning items, have become more expensive lately.
a) outdoor **b)** office **c)** travel **d)** household

3. Falling in the street was the most …….. situation I have faced.
a) lively **b)** mortifying **c)** surprising **d)** cheerful

4. The previous ……. in Japan was famous for its beautiful art and strong rulers.
a) dynasty **b)** country **c)** state **d)** continent

5. When I laughed too much, I got a stitch in my side. This means that I felt a …… .
a) line of sewing **b)** sudden pain **c)** type of fabric **d)** small scar

6. It's important to ……... friendships even when life gets busy.
a) create **b)** improve **c)** maintain **d)** protest

7. The marketing team had to ……. of workload after two members resigned.
a) hand over **b)** bear the brunt **c)** take a break **d)** make excuses

8. You can always ……... on your friends in times of need.
a) rely **b)** keep **c)** focus **d)** go

9. Five hundred pounds ……. too much for this pair of shoes.
a) are **b)** have been **c)** were **d)** is

10. Lara got low marks; she ……. have joined the faculty she wanted.
a) shouldn't **b)** must **c)** might **d)** couldn't

11. Students will have a break after they have finished …… their test.
a) to do **b)** doing **c)** to doing **d)** done

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. He asked me when I'd be ready for the journey to France.
Which of the following is the direct form for the above reported sentence?
a) He said to me, "When you'll be ready for the journey to France?"
b) He said to me, "When will you be ready for the journey to France?"
c) He said to me, "When have you been ready for the journey to France?"
d) He said to me, "When will he be ready for the journey to France?"

13. Your mobile ……. by next Friday.
a) will have fixed **b)** is going to be fixed
c) is going to fix **d)** will have been fixed

14. If he had worked harder, he …… in a better position.
a) will have been **b)** will be **c)** would have been **d)** could be

15. Which sentence is grammatically correct to express a habit in the past?
a) I wouldn't work for ten hours a day.
b) I don't use to work hard in the past.
c) I get used to working for the company.
d) I'm used to working for ten hours a day.

16. …….. his homework, Adam went to the club.
a) Been finishing **b)** Had finished **c)** Having finished **d)** Would finish

17. She ……. to clean the house yesterday.
a) got the maid **b)** had been **c)** has the maid **d)** got

18. I just wish I ……. harder this year. I really didn't work hard.
a) had worked **b)** work **c)** worked **d)** could work

19. A good blog post should include ……. .
a) images without text **b)** a catchy title
c) biographies **d)** a list of laws

Sample test 7

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. There are still some ……. on importing and exporting goods across the borders of certain countries.
a) prescriptions **b)** directions **c)** restrictions **d)** distractions

2. She offered a sincere …….. to her friend on the impressive presentation.
a) complement **b)** compliment **c)** commitment **d)** comment

3. To reach the hidden island, you must ……..…… through dangerous reefs and unpredictable tides.
a) navigate **b)** mediate **c)** generate **d)** elevate

4. The ……. of the Nile River with the Mediterranean Sea has created the fertile Nile Delta.
a) conference **b)** diligence **c)** influence **d)** confluence

5. After hearing the good news, she began to ……..., overwhelmed by joy.
a) weep with relief **b)** laugh with anger **c)** run with fear **d)** speak with doubt

6. Our mission is to …….. forward research that benefits the entire community.
a) look **b)** pull **c)** drive **d)** slow

7. The scientists worked tirelessly to ……. the experiment's accuracy, even though it was unpredictable.
a) enhance **b)** delay **c)** reduce **d)** polish

8. My friend travelled to …….. Philippines to buy more products.
a) a **b)** an **c)** the **d)** no article

9. Don't phone me before 10 p.m., I ……. a meeting.
a) will be attending **b)** will be attended **c)** am attending **d)** have attended

10. The new system ……. regularly to prevent any technical failure.

a) is maintained **b)** was maintaining **c)** can maintain **d)** are maintained

11. If I ..... the job, I would have taken it.

a) had offered **b)** was offered **c)** had been offered **d)** would offer

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. I'm not sure what caused her illness. She ……. something bad.

a) may eat **b)** must have eaten **c)** could have eaten **d)** might eat

13. Choose the correct reported speech for the following sentence:

He said, "You can solve your problems. Will you follow my advice?"

a) He said that I could solve my problems and asked if I would follow his advice.

b) He said that I can solve my problems and asks if I will follow his advice.

c) He said that I could solve my problems and asked will I follow his advice.

d) He said that I could solve my problems and asked if I will follow his advice.

14. I had ……... the room again as it was messy.

a) him to tidy **b)** him tidy **c)** he tidy **d)** his tidy

15. She ……... the table before the guests' arrival.

a) has laid **b)** was laying **c)** had laid **d)** has lain

16. He should keep in mind that his final report …… by next week.

a) will have been delivered **b)** will be delivering

c) will have delivered **d)** is delivering

17. The manager demanded that every e-mail ……. double-checked before submission.

a) is **b)** was **c)** be **d)** will be

18. They spent a……. trip in Spain. They enjoyed it very much.

a) five-day **b)** five days **c)** five-days **d)** five day

19. "On the contrary, technology has transformed every aspect of our lives. From smartphones to artificial intelligence, it shapes how we communicate, learn and even think."

This part is extracted from a / an …… essay.

a) expository **b)** narrative **c)** descriptive **d)** argumentative

Sample test 8

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. During the exhibition, they displayed an amphibious vehicle to demonstrate new technology. The underlined word “amphibious” functions in the sentence as a/an …….. .

a) proper noun **b)** main verb **c)** adjective **d)** adverb

2. In the food-chain chart, lions are classified as ..... because they hunt other animals for food.

a) herbivorous **b)** predators **c)** insects **d)** prey

3. The farmers explained that after the drought, they no longer had a/ an ..... of crops but a shortage instead.

a) surplus **b)** limitation **c)** scarcity **d)** abundance

(الفائض عكس النقص - الوفرة عكس الندرة)

4. When Fatma tripped during her speech, she described the moment as ..... because it was so embarrassing.

a) mortifying **b)** enjoyable **c)** relaxing **d)** amusing

5. Camels have special ..... that allow them to survive without water for long periods.

a) foods **b)** habitats **c)** adaptations **d)** shelters

6. When the system failed, the customer service team had to ..... of the irate complaints.

a) ignore the calls **b)** bear the brunt

c) cause the problem **d)** fix everything

7. Before choosing a major, Mariam took time to ..... on what truly interests her.

a) draw **b)** reflect **c)** debate **d)** argue

8. Both sides met again and finally agreed to …… a compromise.

a) reach **b)** get **c)** find **d)** take

9. The teacher said that the experiment must ..... carefully.

a) done **b)** to do **c)** be done **d)** doing

10. The museum launched a new app that gives visitors a/an ..... tour experience.

a) creatively **b)** creative **c)** create **d)** creativity

11. ..... the heavy rain, the roads became dangerously slippery.

a) Because of **b)** Because **c)** Though **d)** While

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. The presentation looked too ....., so the professor decided ..... it redesigned.

a) simple / to get **b)** simplicity / to have

c) simply / get **d)** simplistic / make

13. The researcher said that the results were ..... and needed to be reviewed because the data ..... incomplete.

a) strong / was **b)** certain / are **c)** clear / were **d)** unclear / was

(*Data* is plural in form but is used with both plural and singular verbs.)

14. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a) The team tested temperature pressure and density.

b) The team tested temperature, pressure, and density.

c) The team tested, temperature pressure and density.

d) The team tested temperature, pressure and, density

15. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) A new set of environmental regulations implements to reduce industrial waste.

b) A new set of environmental regulations implemented to reduce industrial waste.

c) A new set of environmental regulations are implemented to reduce industrial waste.

d) A new set of environmental regulations is implemented to reduce industrial waste.

16. "The students was finishing their project when the bell rings."

Which of the following forms corrects the two mistakes in this sentence?

a) was → were / rings → rang **b)** finishing → finish / rings → ring

c) students → student / their → his d) finishing → finished / when → while

17. In a/an …… essay, the writer should use strong evidence to convince the reader of a point.

a) persuasive b) descriptive c) expository d) narrative

18. ……. the publication deadline, the editor will have the final draft professionally proofread this evening.

a) Meeting b) Meet c) To meet d) Having met

(To meet the publication deadline: A phrase to show purpose)

19. I was ……. by Heba's ……the initiative to support her community.

a) inspire / take b) inspired / taking c) inspired / took d) inspiring/ takes

Sample test 9

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The belief that your ideas are entirely …… may foster an attitude of arrogance.

a) flawless b) imitative c) customary d) clumsy

2. A/An ……. refers to an agreement where each side abandons part of their demands to reach a middle ground.

a) compliment b) protocol c) compromise d) interaction

3. I had to leave the meeting hall which was packed with members of the syndicate. The underlined word "packed" is synonymous with …… .

a) wrapped b) framed c) vacant d) congested

4. To raise competition in the job market, we must boost digital …….. among new graduates.

a) intention b) literacy c) transport d) animation

5. You can't describe her reaction as being indifferent as she is somehow shy and hesitant. In this sentence, the underlined word "indifferent" means ……

a) distinguished b) irrelevant c) neglectful d) mindful

6. The old car he inherited is quite old-fashioned but it is still …… a fortune.

a) worth b) meaningful c) useful d) favoured

7. To build a happy and enduring family, a husband and a wife should be prepared to ……..…… together.

a) hit the town b) go through thick and thin

c) stay ahead of the curve d) take the heat

8. Effective collaboration is essential; otherwise, we may …… the project at risk and endanger all our efforts.

a) show b) put c) drive d) expose

9. The team prepared a ……. schedule designed to complete the project efficiently and effectively.

a) time-save b) saving-time c) time-saved d) time-saving

10. To remain employed I wish you ……everything you are asked to, willingly and responsibly.

a) have done **b)** would do **c)** had done **d)** could do

11. I'd rather he ……. for such a trivial matter. It was a big mistake.

a) fought **b)** hadn't fought **c)** didn't fight **d)** had fought

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. ……. can you keep your valuables safe and secure?

a) What is where **b)** Where **c)** Where is where **d)** What

13. Once ……., the city turned to be a town of ghosts.

a) evacuated **b)** being evacuation **c)** evacuating **d)** been evacuated

14. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) Can you tell me what your gloves is like? **b)** Can you tell me what is your gloves like?

c) Can you tell me what your gloves are like? **d)** Can you tell me what are your gloves like?

15. Unless you ……your car engine fixed, you wouldn't have been able to drive to work that day.

a) have **b)** didn't have

c) had had **d)** hadn't had

16. The narrower the space in the balcony is, the …….. the furniture it can accommodate.

a) fewer **b)** less **c)** little **d)** more

17. After completing his first draft, he went on ……. his essay.

a) editing **b)** to edit **c)** being edited **d)** to be edited

18. How long ……. her before you got married?

a) had you known **b)** have you known

c) had you been knowing **d)** have you been knowing

19. She had never felt lonely before her mother passed……. a year ago.

a) out **b)** away **c)** down **d)** by

Sample test 10

أولًا : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجة واحدة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Our new manager consistently takes the …….. to pro-actively solve any problems that arise.

a) initiative **b)** primitive **c)** depreciation **d)** evacuation

2. Their lawyer needs ……. evidence if he is going to take legal action.

a) editable **b)** tangible **c)** replicable **d)** predictable

3. The vertebrates'..... system usually succeeds in recognizing foreign bodies, causing damage to their cells.

a) digestive **b)** urinary **c)** immune **d)** nervous

4. Despite the team efforts, it suffered another …… .

a) defeat **b)** hard breaking **c)** heartbreaking **d)** debate

5. The current social and political wrangling does not …… well for the future.

a) go **b)** bode **c)** hand **d)** play

6. We all condemn all forms of bullying. The antonym of the underlined word "condemn" is ……

a) praise **b)** blame **c)** attack **d)** doom

7. Leaving young children unattended on the streets these days is a/an……... experience.

a) furious **b)** hazardous **c)** overwhelming **d)** autonomous

8. It's better to act on time as a stitch in time saves …… .

a) line **b)** nine **c)** fine **d)** mine

9. He ……be Arabian as he asks for an English guidebook.

a) must **b)** can't **c)** might **d)** shouldn't

10. Do you know why she ……..... the company?

a) left **b)** leave **c)** was left **d)** is left

11. It's an ancient building but it's still……...

a) lasting-long **b)** long-lasting **c)** last-long **d)** long-lasted

ثانياً : أسئلة موضوعية (اختيار من متعدد) كل سؤال درجتين

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

12. Everyone at the meeting suggested that Dina …… the team leader during the expedition.

a) assigns **b)** assigning **c)** should assign **d)** be assigned

13. Which sentence is correctly structured?

a) We think that the conference not to be a failure.

b) We don't think the conference to be a failure.

c) We don't think the conference will be a failure.

d) We think that the conference will be not a failure.

14. The company was fined, ……... it had breached safety regulations.

a) owing to **b)** since **c)** so that **d)** as the result of

15. I watched a lot of people at the opening of the grand museum, most of ……... were tourists.

a) they **b)** which **c)** whom **d)** that

16. Excuse me sir. There's ..... Mr. James in the waiting area. He wants to meet you.

a) a **b)** an **c)** the **d)** no article

17. Mr. Ali is such an amazing person. He had us …… all through the meal.

a) to laugh **b)** laughed **c)** laughs **d)** laughing

18. The team all wanted coffee so I made ……. .

a) it them **b)** it some **c)** them some **d)** some of them

19. She was upset at Lina …….. to her.

a) lying **b)** to lie **c)** lied **d)** of lying

and hard work is the only way to success.